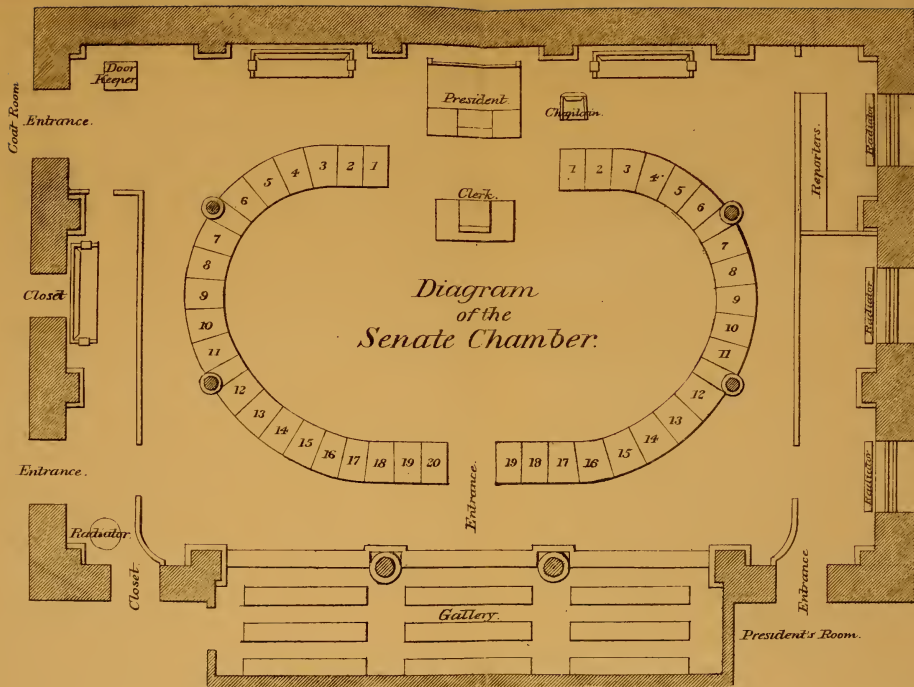


MANUAL
FOR THE



GENERAL COURT
1885

State Library of Massachusetts
State House, Boston



HON. ALBERT E. PILLSBURY, PRESIDENT.

LEFT.

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Hon. S. Proctor Thayer. | 11. Hon. Job M. Leonard. |
| 2. " Howes Norris. | 12. " Frank M. Ames. |
| 3. " Frederick L. Burden. | 13. " William H. Tappan. |
| 4. " Herbert C. Joyner. | 14. " Eleazar Boynton. |
| 5. " Ezra J. Trull. | 15. " George W. Sanderson. |
| 6. " Horace Reed. | 16. " Augustus E. Scott. |
| 7. " William Cogswell. | 17. " Myron P. Walker. |
| 8. " John F. Andrew. | 18. " Paul H. Kendrick. |
| 9. " Thomas P. Root. | 19. " Henry F. Naphe. |
| 10. " James R. Dunbar. | |

RIGHT.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Hon. Henry J. Wells. | 11. Hon. Arthur F. Whittin. |
| 2. " Edward I. Thomas. | 12. " Alexander B. McGahey. |
| 3. " Charles A. Denny. | 13. " Wesley A. Gove. |
| 4. " George L. Hurt. | 14. " George W. Morrill. |
| 5. " William E. Sessions. | 15. " Francis Bigelow. |
| 6. " Charles H. Howland. | 16. " Charles B. Emerson. |
| 7. " Eben C. Milliken. | 17. " John M. Harlow. |
| 8. " Martin V. B. Jefferson. | 18. " Henry S. Nourse. |
| 9. " Newton P. Frye. | 19. " Josiah C. Bennett. |
| 10. " Levi J. Gunn. | 20. " George A. Marden. |

O. F. MITCHELL, Sergeant-at-Arms.

S. N. GIFFORD, Clerk.

Reporter's Gallery.

Private Entrance

Private Entrance

Clerk

Committee

Speaker

Diagram
of the
House of Representatives.

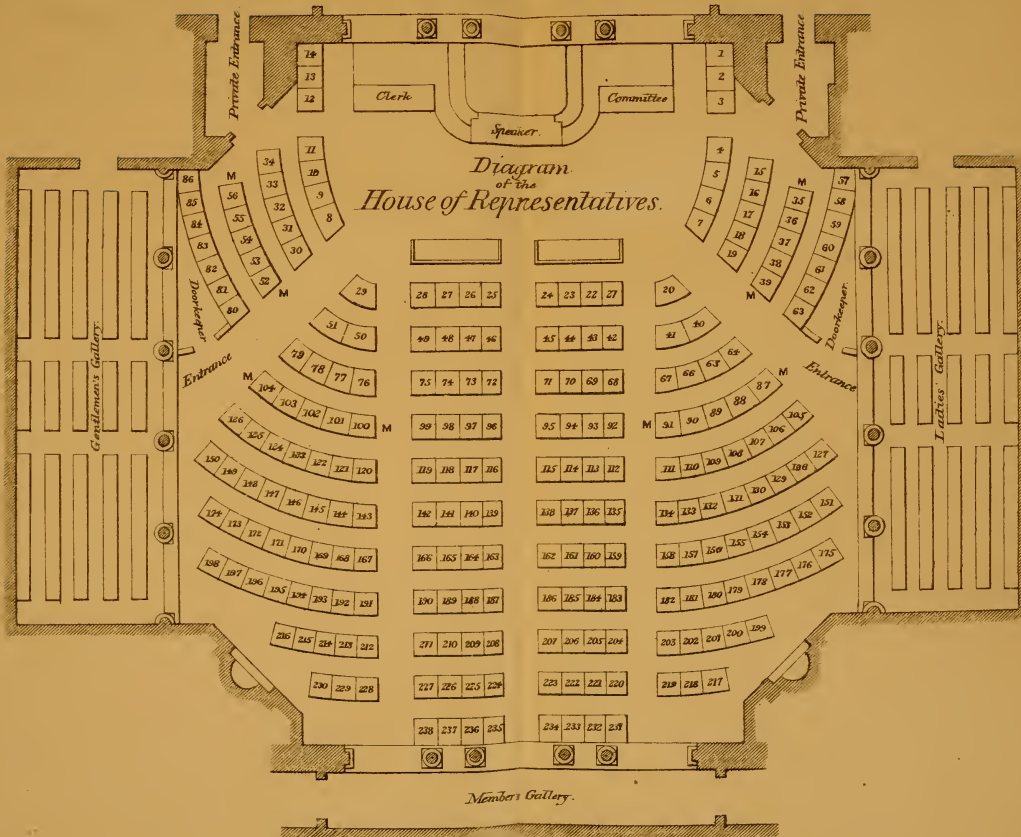
Gentlemen's Gallery.

Ladies' Gallery.

Entrance

Entrance

Members Gallery.



Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

MANUAL

FOR THE USE OF THE

GENERAL COURT:

CONTAINING THE

RULES OF THE TWO BRANCHES,

TOGETHER WITH THE

CONSTITUTION OF THE COMMONWEALTH, AND THAT
OF THE UNITED STATES, AND A LIST OF THE
EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATIVE, AND JUDICIAL
DEPARTMENTS OF THE STATE GOV-
ERNMENT, STATE INSTITUTIONS
AND THEIR OFFICERS,

AND OTHER STATISTICAL INFORMATION.

Prepared under Section 9, Chapter 4 of the Public Statutes,

BY

S. N. GIFFORD, CLERK OF THE SENATE,

AND

EDWARD A. McLAUGHLIN, CLERK OF THE HOUSE.

BOSTON :

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1885.

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CONSTITUTION

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

PREAMBLE.

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WE the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defence, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECT. 2. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

No person shall be a representative who shall not have

attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers; and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECT. 3. The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first

class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

The vice-president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice-president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside: and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

SECT. 4. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECT. 5. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECT. 6. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been

created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECT. 7. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECT. 8. The congress shall have power—to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defence and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;—to borrow money on the credit of the United States;—to regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;—to establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States,—to coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;—to provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;—to establish post offices and post roads;—to promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;—to constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;—to define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offences against the law of nations;—to declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;—to raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;—to provide and maintain a navy;—to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;—to provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections, and repel invasions;—to provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;—to exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of

the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards, and other needful buildings;—and to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SECT. 9. The migration or importation of such persons, as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

No bill of attainder or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

No capitation, or other direct tax, shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States; and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

SECT. 10. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility. No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress. No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION 1. The executive power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice-president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows:—

Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the govern-

ment of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice-president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice-president.]

The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice-president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the president and vice-president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly.

until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:—

“I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States.”

SECT. 2. The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offences against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law: but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers, as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by grant-

ing commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECT. 3. He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SECT. 4. The president, vice-president, and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECT. 2. The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority;— to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls;— to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction;— to controversies to

which the United States shall be a party; — to controversies between two or more states; — between a state and citizens of another state; — between citizens of different states; — between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

SECT. 3. Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECT. 2. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SECT. 3. New states may be admitted by the congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

SECT. 4. The United States shall guarantee to every state in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion, and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for pro-

posing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, any thing in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

The ratification of the conventions of nine states, shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

ARTICLES

IN ADDITION TO, AND AMENDMENT OF,

The constitution of the United States of America, proposed by congress, and ratified by the legislatures of the several states, pursuant to the fifth article of the original constitution.

ARTICLE I. Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ART. II. A well regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

ART. III. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ART. IV. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ART. V. No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be

subject for the same offence to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

ART. VI. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defence.

ART. VII. In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ART. VIII. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ART. IX. The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ART. X. The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ART. XI. The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by

citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ART. XII. The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice-president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice-president, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate;—the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted;—the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice-president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

The person having the greatest number of votes as vice-president, shall be the vice-president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest num-

bers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice-president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice-president of the United States.

ART. XIII. SECT. 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECT. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ART. XIV. SECT. 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECT. 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice-president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole

number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SECT. 3. No person shall be a senator, or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice-president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

SECT. 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned.

But neither the United States, nor any state, shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECT. 5. The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ART. XV. SECT. 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States, or by any state, on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECT. 2. The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

[NOTE. The constitution was adopted September 17, 1787, by the unanimous consent of the states present in the convention appointed in pursuance of the resolution of the congress of the confederation of February 21, 1787, and was ratified by the conventions of the several states, as follows, viz. : By convention of *Delaware*, December 7, 1787;

Pennsylvania, December 12, 1787; *New Jersey*, December 18, 1787; *Georgia*, January 2, 1788; *Connecticut*, January 9, 1788; *Massachusetts*, February 6, 1788; *Maryland*, April 28, 1788; *South Carolina*, May 23, 1788; *New Hampshire*, June 21, 1788; *Virginia*, June 26, 1788; *New York*, July 26, 1788; *North Carolina*, November 21, 1789; *Rhode Island*, May 29, 1790.

The first ten of the amendments were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, September 25, 1789, and were finally ratified by the constitutional number of states on December 15, 1791. The eleventh amendment was proposed at the first session of the third congress, March 5, 1794, and was declared in a message from the President of the United States to both houses of congress, dated January 8, 1798, to have been adopted by the constitutional number of states. The twelfth amendment was proposed at the first session of the eighth congress, December 12, 1803, and was adopted by the constitutional number of states in 1804, according to a public notice thereof by the secretary of state, dated September 25 of the same year.

The thirteenth amendment was proposed to the legislatures of the several states by the thirty-eighth congress on February 1, 1865, and was declared, in a proclamation of the secretary of state, dated December 18, 1865, to have been ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the states.

The fourteenth amendment was proposed to the legislatures of the several states by the thirty-ninth congress, on June 16, 1866.

On July 20, 1868, the secretary of state of the United States issued his certificate, setting out that it appeared by official documents on file in the department of state that said amendment had been ratified by the legislatures of the states of *Connecticut*, *New Hampshire*, *Tennessee*, *New Jersey*, *Oregon*, *Vermont*, *New York*, *Ohio*, *Illinois*, *West Virginia*, *Kansas*, *Maine*, *Nevada*, *Missouri*, *Indiana*, *Minnesota*, *Rhode Island*, *Wisconsin*, *Pennsylvania*, *Michigan*, *Massachusetts*, *Nebraska*, and *Iowa*, and by newly established bodies avowing themselves to be and acting as the legislatures of the states of *Arkansas*, *Florida*, *North Carolina*, *Louisiana*, *South Carolina*, and *Alabama*; that the legislatures of *Ohio* and *New Jersey* had since passed resolutions withdrawing the consent of those states to said amendment; that the whole number of states in the United States was thirty-seven, that the twenty-three states first above named and the six states next above named together, constituted three-fourths of the whole number of states, and certifying that if the resolutions of *Ohio* and *New Jersey*, ratifying said amendment were still in force, notwithstanding their subsequent resolutions, then said amendment had been ratified and so become valid as part of the constitution.

On July 21, 1868, congress passed a resolution reciting that the amendment had been ratified by *Connecticut, Tennessee, New Jersey, Oregon, Vermont, West Virginia, Kansas, Missouri, Indiana, Ohio, Illinois, Minnesota, New York, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Michigan, Nevada, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Nebraska, Maine, Iowa, Arkansas, Florida, North Carolina, Alabama, South Carolina and Louisiana*, being three-fourths of the several states of the Union, and declaring said fourteenth article to be a part of the constitution of the United States and making it the duty of the secretary of state to duly promulgate it as such.

On July 28, 1868, the secretary of state issued his certificate, reciting the above resolution, and stating that official notice had been received at the department of state that action had been taken by the legislatures of the states in relation to said amendment, as follows: "It was ratified in A.D. 1866, by *Connecticut*, June 30; *New Hampshire*, July 7; *Tennessee*, July 19; *Oregon*, September 19; *Vermont*, November 9. In A.D. 1867, by *New York*, January 10; *Illinois*, January 15; *West Virginia*, January 16; *Kansas*, January 18; *Maine*, January 19; *Nevada*, January 22; *Missouri*, January 26; *Indiana*, January 29; *Minnesota*, February 1; *Rhode Island*, February 7; *Wisconsin*, February 13; *Pennsylvania*, February 13; *Michigan*, February 15; *Massachusetts*, March 20; *Nebraska*, June 15. In A.D. 1868, by *Iowa*, April 3; *Arkansas*, April 6; *Florida*, June 9; *Louisiana*, July 9; and *Alabama*, July 13.

"It was first ratified and the ratification subsequently withdrawn by *New Jersey*, ratified September 11, 1866, withdrawn April, 1868; *Ohio*, ratified January 11, 1867, and withdrawn January, 1868.

"It was first rejected and then ratified by *Georgia*, rejected November 13, 1866, ratified July 21, 1868; *North Carolina*, rejected December 4, 1866, ratified July 4, 1868; *South Carolina*, rejected December 20, 1866, and ratified July 9, 1868.

"It was rejected by *Texas*, November 1, 1866; *Virginia*, January 9, 1867; *Kentucky*, January 10, 1867; *Delaware*, February 7, 1867; and *Maryland*, March 23, 1867."

And on said July 28, 1868, and in execution of the act proposing the amendment and of the concurrent resolution of congress above mentioned and in pursuance thereof, the secretary of state directed that said amendment to the constitution be published in the newspapers authorized to promulgate the laws of the United States, and certified that it had been adopted in the manner above specified by the states named in said resolution, and that it "has become valid to all intents and purposes as a part of the constitution of the United States."

Subsequently it was ratified by *Virginia*, October 8, 1869, by *Georgia*, again, February 2, 1870, and by *Texas*, February 18, 1870.

The fifteenth amendment was proposed to the legislatures of the several states by the fortieth congress on February 27, 1869, and was declared, in a proclamation of the secretary of state, dated March 30 1870, to have been ratified by the constitutional number of states and to have "become valid to all intents and purposes as part of the constitution of the United States."]

CONSTITUTION

OR

FORM OF GOVERNMENT

FOR THE

Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

PREAMBLE.

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PREAMBLE.

THE end of the institution, maintenance, and administration of government, is to secure the existence of the body politic, to protect it, and to furnish the individuals who compose it with the power of enjoying in safety and tranquillity their natural rights, and the blessings of life: and whenever these great objects are not obtained, the people have a right to alter the government, and to take measures necessary for their safety, prosperity, and happiness.

The body politic is formed by a voluntary association of individuals: it is a social compact, by which the whole people covenants with each citizen, and each citizen with the whole people, that all shall be governed by certain laws for the common good. It is the duty of the people, therefore, in framing a constitution of government, to provide for an equitable mode of making laws, as well as for an impartial interpretation and a faithful execution of them; that every man may, at all times, find his security in them.

We, therefore, the people of Massachusetts, acknowledging, with grateful hearts, the goodness of the great Legislator of the universe, in affording us, in the course of His providence, an opportunity, deliberately and peaceably, without fraud, violence, or surprise, of entering into an original, explicit, and solemn compact with each other; and

of forming a new constitution of civil government, for ourselves and posterity; and devoutly imploring His direction in so interesting a design, do agree upon, ordain, and establish, the following *Declaration of Rights, and Frame of Government*, as the CONSTITUTION OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

PART THE FIRST.

A Declaration of the Rights of the Inhabitants of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

ARTICLE I. All men are born free and equal, and have certain natural, essential, and unalienable rights; among which may be reckoned the right of enjoying and defending their lives and liberties; that of acquiring, possessing, and protecting property; in fine, that of seeking and obtaining their safety and happiness.

ART. II. It is the right as well as the duty of all men in society, publicly, and at stated seasons, to worship the SUPREME BEING, the great Creator and Preserver of the universe. And no subject shall be hurt, molested, or restrained, in his person, liberty, or estate, for worshipping God in the manner and season most agreeable to the dictates of his own conscience; or for his religious profession or sentiments; provided he doth not disturb the public peace, or obstruct others in their religious worship.

ART. III. [As the happiness of a people, and the good order, and preservation of civil government, essentially depend upon piety, religion, and morality; and as these cannot be generally diffused through a community but by the institution of the public worship of God, and of public instructions in piety, religion, and morality: Therefore, to promote their happiness, and to secure the good order and preserva-

tion of their government, the people of this commonwealth have a right to invest their legislature with power to authorize and require, and the legislature shall, from time to time, authorize and require, the several towns, parishes, precincts, and other bodies politic, or religious societies, to make suitable provision, at their own expense, for the institution of the public worship of GOD, and for the support and maintenance of public Protestant teachers of piety, religion, and morality, in all cases where such provision shall not be made voluntarily. [See Amendment, Article XI.]

And the people of this commonwealth have also a right to, and do, invest their legislature with authority to enjoin upon all the subjects an attendance upon the instructions of the public teachers aforesaid, at stated times and seasons, if there be any on whose instructions they can conscientiously and conveniently attend.

Provided, notwithstanding, that the several towns, parishes, precincts, and other bodies politic, or religious societies, shall, at all times, have the exclusive right of electing their public teachers, and of contracting with them for their support and maintenance.

And all moneys paid by the subject to the support of public worship, and of the public teachers aforesaid, shall, if he require it, be uniformly applied to the support of the public teacher or teachers of his own religious sect or denomination, provided there be any on whose instructions he attends; otherwise it may be paid towards the support of the teacher or teachers of the parish or precinct in which the said moneys are raised.

And every denomination of Christians, demeaning themselves peaceably, and as good subjects of the commonwealth, shall be equally under the protection of the law: and no subordination of any one sect or denomination to another shall ever be established by law.]

ART. IV. The people of this commonwealth have the sole and exclusive right of governing themselves, as a free, sove-

reign, and independent state; and do, and forever hereafter shall, exercise and enjoy every power, jurisdiction, and right, which is not, or may not hereafter be, by them expressly delegated to the United States of America, in Congress assembled.

ART. V. All power residing originally in the people, and being derived from them, the several magistrates and officers of government, vested with authority, whether legislative, executive, or judicial, are their substitutes and agents, and are at all times accountable to them.

ART. VI. No man, nor corporation, or association of men, have any other title to obtain advantages, or particular and exclusive privileges, distinct from those of the community, than what arises from the consideration of services rendered to the public; and this title being in nature neither hereditary, nor transmissible to children, or descendants, or relations by blood, the idea of a man born a magistrate, law-giver, or judge, is absurd and unnatural.

ART. VII. Government is instituted for the common good; for the protection, safety, prosperity, and happiness of the people; and not for the profit, honor, or private interest of any one man, family, or class of men: Therefore the people alone have an incontestible, unalienable, and indefeasible right to institute government; and to reform, alter, or totally change the same, when their protection, safety, prosperity, and happiness require it.

ART. VIII. In order to prevent those who are vested with authority from becoming oppressors, the people have a right, at such periods and in such manner as they shall establish by their frame of government, to cause their public officers to return to private life; and to fill up vacant places by certain and regular elections and appointments.

ART. IX. All elections ought to be free; and all the inhabitants of this commonwealth, having such qualifications as they shall establish by their frame of government, have an equal right to elect officers, and to be elected, for public employments.

ART. X. Each individual of the society has a right to be protected by it in the enjoyment of his life, liberty, and property, according to standing laws. He is obliged, consequently, to contribute his share to the expense of this protection; to give his personal service, or an equivalent, when necessary: but no part of the property of any individual can, with justice, be taken from him, or applied to public uses, without his own consent, or that of the representative body of the people. In fine, the people of this commonwealth are not controllable by any other laws than those to which their constitutional representative body have given their consent. And whenever the public exigencies require that the property of any individual should be appropriated to public uses, he shall receive a reasonable compensation therefor.

ART. XI. Every subject of the commonwealth ought to find a certain remedy, by having recourse to the laws, for all injuries or wrongs which he may receive in his person, property, or character. He ought to obtain right and justice freely, and without being obliged to purchase it; completely, and without any denial; promptly, and without delay; conformably to the laws.

ART. XII. No subject shall be held to answer for any crimes or offence, until the same is fully and plainly, substantially, and formally, described to him; or be compelled to accuse, or furnish evidence against himself. And every subject shall have a right to produce all proofs that may be favorable to him; to meet the witnesses against him face to face, and to be fully heard in his defence by himself, or his coun-

sel, at his election. And no subject shall be arrested, imprisoned, despoiled, or deprived of his property, immunities, or privileges, put out of the protection of the law, exiled, or deprived of his life, liberty, or estate, but by the judgment of his peers, or the law of the land.

And the legislature shall not make any law that shall subject any person to a capital or infamous punishment, excepting for the government of the army and navy, without trial by jury.

ART. XIII. In criminal prosecutions, the verification of facts in the vicinity where they happen, is one of the greatest securities of the life, liberty, and property of the citizen.

ART. XIV. Every subject has a right to be secure from all unreasonable searches, and seizures, of his person, his houses, his papers, and all his possessions. All warrants, therefore, are contrary to this right, if the cause or foundation of them be not previously supported by oath or affirmation, and if the order in the warrant to a civil officer, to make search in suspected places, or to arrest one or more suspected persons, or to seize their property, be not accompanied with a special designation of the persons or objects of search, arrest, or seizure: and no warrant ought to be issued but in cases, and with the formalities prescribed by the laws.

ART. XV. In all controversies concerning property, and in all suits between two or more persons, except in cases in which it has heretofore been otherways used and practised, the parties have a right to a trial by jury; and this method of procedure shall be held sacred, unless, in causes arising on the high seas, and such as relate to mariners' wages, the legislature shall hereafter find it necessary to alter it.

ART. XVI. The liberty of the press is essential to the security of freedom in a state: it ought not, therefore, to be restrained in this commonwealth.

ART. XVII. The people have a right to keep and to bear arms for the common defence. And as, in time of peace, armies are dangerous to liberty, they ought not to be maintained without the consent of the legislature; and the military power shall always be held in an exact subordination to the civil authority, and be governed by it.

ART. XVIII. A frequent recurrence to the fundamental principles of the constitution, and a constant adherence to those of piety, justice, moderation, temperance, industry, and frugality, are absolutely necessary to preserve the advantages of liberty, and to maintain a free government. The people ought, consequently, to have a particular attention to all those principles, in the choice of their officers and representatives: and they have a right to require of their lawgivers and magistrates an exact and constant observance of them, in the formation and execution of the laws necessary for the good administration of the commonwealth.

ART. XIX. The people have a right, in an orderly and peaceable manner, to assemble to consult upon the common good; give instructions to their representatives, and to request of the legislative body, by the way of addresses, petitions, or remonstrances, redress of the wrongs done them, and of the grievances they suffer.

ART. XX. The power of suspending the laws, or the execution of the laws, ought never to be exercised but by the legislature, or by authority derived from it, to be exercised in such particular cases only as the legislature shall expressly provide for.

ART. XXI. The freedom of deliberation, speech, and debate in either house of the legislature, is so essential to the rights of the people, that it cannot be the foundation of any accusation or prosecution, action or complaint, in any other court or place whatsoever.

ART. XXII. The legislature ought frequently to assemble for the redress of grievances, for correcting, strengthening, and confirming the laws, and for making new laws, as the common good may require.

ART. XXIII. No subsidy, charge, tax, impost, or duties ought to be established, fixed, laid, or levied, under any pretext whatsoever, without the consent of the people or their representatives in the legislature.

ART. XXIV. Laws made to punish for actions done before the existence of such laws, and which have not been declared crimes by preceding laws, are unjust, oppressive, and inconsistent with the fundamental principles of a free government.

ART. XXV. No subject ought, in any case, or in any time, to be declared guilty of treason or felony by the legislature.

ART. XXVI. No magistrate or court of law shall demand excessive bail or sureties, impose excessive fines, or inflict cruel or unusual punishments.

ART. XXVII. In time of peace, no soldier ought to be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner; and in time of war, such quarters ought not to be made but by the civil magistrate, in a manner ordained by the legislature.

ART. XXVIII. No person can in any case be subject to law-martial, or to any penalties or pains, by virtue of that law, except those employed in the army or navy, and except the militia in actual service, but by authority of the legislature.

ART. XXIX. It is essential to the preservation of the

rights of every individual, his life, liberty, property, and character, that there be an impartial interpretation of the laws, and administration of justice. It is the right of every citizen to be tried by judges as free, impartial, and independent as the lot of humanity will admit. It is, therefore, not only the best policy, but for the security of the rights of the people, and of every citizen, that the judges of the supreme judicial court should hold their offices as long as they behave themselves well; and that they should have honorable salaries ascertained and established by standing laws.

ART. XXX. In the government of this commonwealth, the legislative department shall never exercise the executive and judicial powers, or either of them: the executive shall never exercise the legislative and judicial powers, or either of them: the judicial shall never exercise the legislative and executive powers, or either of them: to the end it may be a government of laws and not of men.

PART THE SECOND.

The Frame of Government.

The people, inhabiting the territory formerly called the Province of Massachusetts Bay, do hereby solemnly and mutually agree with each other, to form themselves into a free, sovereign, and independent body politic, or state, by the name of THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

CHAPTER I.

THE LEGISLATIVE POWER.

SECTION I.

The General Court.

ARTICLE I. The department of legislation shall be formed by two branches, a Senate and House of Representatives; each of which shall have a negative on the other.

The legislative body shall assemble every year [on the last Wednesday in May, and at such other times as they shall judge necessary; and shall dissolve and be dissolved on the day next preceding the said last Wednesday in May;] and shall be styled, THE GENERAL COURT OF MASSACHUSETTS. (See Amendments, Article X.)

ART. II. No bill or resolve of the senate or house of representatives shall become a law, and have force as such until it shall have been laid before the governor for his revisal; and if he, upon such revision, approve thereof, he shall signify his approbation by signing the same. But if he have any objection to the passing of such bill or resolve, he shall return the same, together with his objections thereto, in

writing, to the senate or house of representatives, in whichsoever the same shall have originated; who shall enter the objections sent down by the governor, at large, on their records, and proceed to reconsider the said bill or resolve. But if after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the said senate or house of representatives, shall, notwithstanding the said objections, agree to pass the same, it shall, together with the objections, be sent to the other branch of the legislature, where it shall also be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present, shall have the force of a law; but in all such cases, the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays; and the names of the persons voting for, or against, the said bill or resolve, shall be entered upon the public records of the commonwealth.

And in order to prevent unnecessary delays, if any bill or resolve shall not be returned by the governor within five days after it shall have been presented, the same shall have the force of a law.

ART. III. The general court shall forever have full power and authority to erect and constitute judicatories and courts of record, or other courts, to be held in the name of the commonwealth, for the hearing, trying, and determining of all manner of crimes, offences, pleas, processes, complaints, actions, matters, causes, and things, whatsoever, arising or happening within the commonwealth, or between or concerning persons inhabiting, or residing, or brought within the same: whether the same be criminal or civil, or whether the said crimes be capital or not capital, and whether the said pleas be real, personal, or mixed; and for the awarding and making out of execution thereupon. To which courts and judicatories are hereby given and granted full power and authority, from time to time, to administer oaths or affirmations, for the better discovery of truth in any matter in controversy or depending before them.

ART. IV. And further, full power and authority are hereby given and granted to the said general court, from time to time to make, ordain, and establish, all manner of wholesome and reasonable orders, laws, statutes, and ordinances, directions and instructions, either with penalties or without; so as the same be not repugnant or contrary to this constitution, as they shall judge to be for the good and welfare of this commonwealth, and for the government and ordering thereof, and of the subjects of the same, and for the necessary support and defence of the government thereof; and to name and settle annually, or provide by fixed laws for the naming and settling, all civil officers within the said commonwealth, the election and constitution of whom are not hereafter in this form of government otherwise provided for; and to set forth the several duties, powers, and limits, of the several civil and military officers of this commonwealth, and the forms of such oaths or affirmations as shall be respectively administered unto them for the execution of their several offices and places, so as the same be not repugnant or contrary to this constitution; and to impose and levy proportional and reasonable assessments, rates, and taxes, upon all the inhabitants of, and persons resident, and estates lying, within the said commonwealth, and also to impose and levy reasonable duties and excises upon any produce, goods, wares, merchandise, and commodities, whatsoever, brought into, produced, manufactured, or being within the same; to be issued and disposed of by warrant, under the hand of the governor of this commonwealth for the time being, with the advice and consent of the council, for the public service, in the necessary defence and support of the government of the said commonwealth, and the protection and preservation of the subjects thereof, according to such acts as are or shall be in force within the same.

And while the public charges of government, or any part thereof, shall be assessed on polls and estates, in the manner that has hitherto been practised, in order that such

assessments may be made with equality, there shall be a valuation of estates within the commonwealth, taken anew once in every ten years at least, and as much oftener as the general court shall order. [See Amendments, Article II.

CHAPTER I.

SECTION II.

Senate.

ARTICLE I. [There shall be annually elected, by the freeholders and other inhabitants of this commonwealth, qualified as in this constitution is provided, forty persons to be councillors and senators for the year ensuing their election; to be chosen by the inhabitants of the districts into which the commonwealth may from time to time be divided by the general court for that purpose: and the general court, in assigning the numbers to be elected by the respective districts, shall govern themselves by the proportion of the public taxes paid by the said districts; and timely make known to the inhabitants of the commonwealth the limits of each district, and the number of councillors and senators to be chosen therein; provided, that the number of such districts shall never be less than thirteen; and that no district be so large as to entitle the same to choose more than six senators. [See Amendments, Articles XIII., XVI., XXII.]

And the several counties in this commonwealth shall, until the general court shall determine it necessary to alter the said districts, be districts for the choice of councillors and senators, (except that the counties of Dukes County and Nantucket shall form one district for that purpose) and shall elect the following number for councillors and senators, viz.:—Suffolk, six; Essex, six; Middlesex, five;

Hampshire, four; Plymouth, three; Barnstable, one; Bristol, three; York, two; Dukes County and Nantucket, one; Worcester, five; Cumberland, one; Lincoln, one; Berkshire, two.]

ART. II. The senate shall be the first branch of the legislature; and the senators shall be chosen in the following manner, viz.: there shall be a meeting on the [first Monday in April,] annually, forever, of the inhabitants of each town in the several counties of this commonwealth; to be called by the selectmen, and warned in due course of law, at least seven days before the [first Monday in April,] for the purpose of electing persons to be senators and councillors: [and at such meetings every male inhabitant of twenty-one years of age and upwards, having a freehold estate within the commonwealth, of the annual income of three pounds, or any estate of the value of sixty pounds, shall have a right to give in his vote for the senators for the district of which he is an inhabitant.] And to remove all doubts concerning the meaning of the word "inhabitant" in this constitution, every person shall be considered as an inhabitant, for the purpose of electing and being elected into any office, or place within this state, in that town, district, or plantation where he dwelleth, or hath his home. [See Amendments, Articles II., III., X., XV., XX., XXVI., XXVIII.]

The selectmen of the several towns shall preside at such meetings impartially; and shall receive the votes of all the inhabitants of such towns present and qualified to vote for senators, and shall sort and count them in open town meeting, and in presence of the town clerk, who shall make a fair record, in presence of the selectmen, and in open town meeting, of the name of every person voted for, and of the number of votes against his name: and a fair copy of this record shall be attested by the selectmen and the town clerk, and shall be sealed up, directed to the secretary of the commonwealth for the time being, with a superscription, expressing the purport of the contents thereof, and delivered by the

town clerk of such towns, to the sheriff of the county in which such town lies, thirty days at least before [the last Wednesday in May] annually; or it shall be delivered in the secretary's office seventeen days at least before the said [last Wednesday in May:] and the sheriff of each county shall deliver all such certificates by him received, into the secretary's office, seventeen days before the said [last Wednesday in May.] [See Amendments, Articles II., X.]

And the inhabitants of plantations unincorporated, qualified as this constitution provides, who are or shall be empowered and required to assess taxes upon themselves toward the support of government, shall have the same privilege of voting for councillors and senators in the plantations where they reside, as town inhabitants have in their respective towns; and the plantation meetings for that purpose shall be held annually [on the same first Monday in April], at such place in the plantations, respectively, as the assessors thereof shall direct; which assessors shall have like authority for notifying the electors, collecting and returning the votes, as the selectmen and town clerks have in their several towns, by this constitution. And all other persons living in places unincorporated (qualified as aforesaid) who shall be assessed to the support of government by the assessors of an adjacent town, shall have the privilege of giving in their votes for councillors and senators in the town where they shall be assessed, and be notified of the place of meeting by the selectmen of the town where they shall be assessed for that purpose, accordingly. [See Amendments, Article XV.]

ART. III. And that there may be a due convention of senators on the [last Wednesday in May] annually, the governor with five of the council, for the time being, shall, as soon as may be, examine the return copies of such records; and fourteen days before the said day he shall issue his summons to such persons as shall appear to be chosen by [a majority of] voters, to attend on that day, and take their

seats accordingly: provided, nevertheless, that for the first year the said returned copies shall be examined by the president and five of the council of the former constitution of government; and the said president, shall, in like manner, issue his summons to the persons so elected, that they may take their seats as aforesaid. [See Amendments, Article X., XIV.]

ART. IV. The senate shall be the final judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of their own members, as pointed out in the constitution; and shall, [on the said last Wednesday in May] annually, determine and declare who are elected by each district to be senators [by a majority of votes; and in case there shall not appear to be the full number of senators returned elected by a majority of votes for any district, the deficiency shall be supplied in the following manner, viz.: The members of the house of representatives, and such senators as shall be declared elected, shall take the names of such persons as shall be found to have the highest number of votes in such district, and not elected, amounting to twice the number of senators wanting, if there be so many voted for; and out of these shall elect by ballot a number of senators sufficient to fill up the vacancies in such district; and in this manner all such vacancies shall be filled up in every district of the commonwealth; and in like manner all vacancies in the senate, arising by death, removal out of the state, or otherwise, shall be supplied as soon as may be, after such vacancies shall happen. [See Amendments, Articles X., XIV., XXIV.]

ART. V. Provided, nevertheless, that no person shall be capable of being elected as a senator, [who is not seised in his own right of a freehold, within this commonwealth, of the value of three hundred pounds at least, or possessed of personal estate to the value of six hundred pounds at least, or of both to the amount of the same sum, and] who has not been an inhabitant of this commonwealth for the space of

five years immediately preceding his election, and, at the time of his election, he shall be an inhabitant in the district for which he shall be chosen. [See Amendments, Articles XIII., XXII.]

ART. VI. The senate shall have power to adjourn themselves, provided such adjournments do not exceed two days at a time.

ART. VII. The senate shall choose its own president, appoint its own officers, and determine its own rules of proceedings.

ART. VIII. The senate shall be a court with full authority to hear and determine all impeachments made by the house of representatives, against any officer or officers of the commonwealth, for misconduct and mal-administration in their offices. But previous to the trial of every impeachment the members of the senate shall respectively be sworn, truly and impartially to try and determine the charge in question, according to evidence. Their judgment, however, shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold or enjoy any place of honor, trust, or profit, under this commonwealth: but the party so convicted shall be, nevertheless, liable to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment, according to the laws of the land.

ART. IX. Not less than sixteen members of the senate shall constitute a quorum for doing business. [See Amendments, Article XXII.]

CHAPTER I.

SECTION III.

House of Representatives.

ARTICLE I. There shall be, in the legislature of this commonwealth, a representation of the people, annually elected, and founded upon the principle of equality.

ART. II. [And in order to provide for a representation of the citizens of this commonwealth, founded upon the principle of equality, every corporate town containing one hundred and fifty ratable polls may elect one representative; every corporate town containing three hundred and seventy-five ratable polls may elect two representatives; every corporate town containing six hundred ratable polls may elect three representatives; and proceeding in that manner, making two hundred and twenty-five ratable polls the mean increasing number for every additional representative. [See Amendments, Articles XII., XIII., XXI.]

Provided, nevertheless, that each town now incorporated, not having one hundred and fifty ratable polls, may elect one representative; but no place shall hereafter be incorporated with the privilege of electing a representative, unless there are within the same one hundred and fifty ratable polls.]

And the house of representatives shall have power from time to time to impose fines upon such towns as shall neglect to choose and return members to the same, agreeably to this constitution.

The expenses of travelling to the general assembly, and returning home, once in every session, and no more, shall be paid by the government, out of the public treasury, to every member who shall attend as seasonably as he can, in the judgment of the house, and does not depart without leave.

ART. III. Every member of the house of representatives shall be chosen by written votes; [and, for one year at least next preceding his election, shall have been an inhabitant of, and have been seised in his own right of a freehold of the value of one hundred pounds within the town he shall be chosen to represent, or any ratable estate to the value of two hundred pounds; and he shall cease to represent the said town immediately on his ceasing to be qualified as aforesaid.] [See Amendments, Articles XIII., XXI.]

ART. IV. [Every male person, being twenty-one years of age, and resident in any particular town in this commonwealth for the space of one year next preceding, having a freehold estate within the same town of the annual income of three pounds, or any estate of the value of sixty pounds, shall have a right to vote in the choice of a representative or representatives for the said town.] [See Amendments, Articles III., XX., XXVI., XXVIII.]

ART. V. [The members of the house of representatives shall be chosen annually in the month of May, ten days at least before the last Wednesday of that month.] [See Amendments, Articles X., XV.]

ART. VI. The house of representatives shall be the grand inquest of this commonwealth; and all impeachments made by them shall be heard and tried by the senate.

ART. VII. All money bills shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments, as on other bills.

ART. VIII. The house of representatives shall have power to adjourn themselves; provided such adjournment shall not exceed two days at a time.

ART. IX. [Not less than sixty members of the house of representatives shall constitute a quorum for doing business.] [See Amendments, Article XXI.]

ART. X. The house of representatives shall be the judge of the returns, elections, and qualifications of its own members, as pointed out in the constitution; shall choose their own speaker; appoint their own officers, and settle the rules and orders of proceeding in their own house. They shall have authority to punish by imprisonment every person, not a member, who shall be guilty of disrespect to the house, by any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in its presence; or who, in the town where the general court is sitting, and during the time of its sitting, shall threaten harm to the body or estate of any of its members, for any thing said or done in the house; or who shall assault any of them therefor; or who shall assault, or arrest, any witness, or other person, ordered to attend the house, in his way in going or returning; or who shall rescue any person arrested by the order of the house.

And no member of the house of representatives shall be arrested, or held to bail on mean process, during his going unto, returning from, or his attending the general assembly.

ART. XI. The senate shall have the same powers in the like cases; and the governor and council shall have the same authority to punish in like cases: provided, that no imprisonment on the warrant or order of the governor, council, senate, or house of representatives, for either of the above described offences, be for a term exceeding thirty days.

And the senate and house of representatives may try and determine all cases where their rights and privileges are concerned, and which, by the constitution, they have authority to try and determine, by committees of their own members, or in such other way as they may respectively think best.

CHAPTER II.

EXECUTIVE POWER.

SECTION I.

Governor.

ARTICLE 1. There shall be a supreme executive magistrate, who shall be styled — THE GOVERNOR OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS; and whose title shall be — HIS EXCELLENCY.

ART. II. The governor shall be chosen annually; and no person shall be eligible to this office, unless, at the time of his election, he shall have been an inhabitant of this commonwealth for seven years next preceding; and unless he shall at the same time be seised in his own right, of a freehold, within the commonwealth, of the value of one thousand pounds; [and unless he shall declare himself to be of the Christian religion.] [See Amendments, Article VII.]

ART. III. Those persons who shall be qualified to vote for senators and representatives within the several towns of this commonwealth shall, at a meeting to be called for that purpose, on the [first Monday of April] annually, give in their votes for a governor, to the selectmen, who shall preside at such meetings; and the town clerk, in the presence and with the assistance of the selectmen, shall, in open town meeting, sort and count the votes, and form a list of the persons voted for, with the number of votes for each person against his name; and shall make a fair record of the same in the town books, and a public declaration thereof in the said meeting; and shall, in the presence of the inhabitants, seal up copies of the said list, attested by him and the selectmen, and transmit the same to the sheriff of the county, thirty days at least before the [last Wednesday

in May]; and the sheriff shall transmit the same to the secretary's office, seventeen days at least before the said [last Wednesday in May]; or the selectmen may cause returns of the same to be made to the office of the secretary of the commonwealth, seventeen days at least before the said day; and the secretary shall lay the same before the senate and the house of representatives on the [last Wednesday in May], to be by them examined; and [in case of an election by a majority of all the votes returned], the choice shall be by them declared and published; [but if no person shall have a majority of votes, the house of representatives shall, by ballot, elect two out of four persons who had the highest number of votes, if so many shall have been voted for; but, if otherwise, out of the number voted for; and make return to the senate of the two persons so elected; on which the senate shall proceed, by ballot, to elect one, who shall be declared governor.] [See Amendments, Articles II., X., XIV., XV.]

ART. IV. The governor shall have authority, from time to time, at his discretion, to assemble and call together the councillors of this commonwealth for the time being; and the governor with the said councillors, or five of them at least, shall, and may, from time to time, hold and keep a council, for the ordering and directing the affairs of the commonwealth, agreeably to the constitution and the laws of the land.

ART. V. The governor, with advice of council, shall have full power and authority, during the session of the general court, to adjourn or prorogue the same to any time the two houses shall desire; [and to dissolve the same on the day next preceding the last Wednesday in May; and, in the recess of the said court, to prorogue the same from time to time, not exceeding ninety days in any one recess;] and to call it together sooner than the time to which it may be adjourned or prorogued, if the welfare of the commonwealth shall require the same; and in case of any infectious distem-

per prevailing in the place where the said court is next at any time to convene, or any other cause happening, whereby danger may arise to the health or lives of the members from their attendance, he may direct the session to be held at some other, the most convenient place within the state. [See Amendments, Article X.]

[And the governor shall dissolve the said general court on the day next preceding the last Wednesday in May.] [See Amendments, Article X.]

ART. VI. In cases of disagreement between the two houses, with regard to the necessity, expediency, or time of adjournment or prorogation, the governor, with advice of the council, shall have a right to adjourn or prorogue the general court, not exceeding ninety days, as he shall determine the public good shall require.

ART. VII. The governor of this commonwealth, for the time being, shall be the commander-in-chief of the army and navy, and of all the military forces of the state, by sea and land; and shall have full power, by himself, or by any commander, or other officer or officers, from time to time, to train, instruct, exercise, and govern the militia and navy; and, for the special defence and safety of the commonwealth, to assemble in martial array, and put in warlike posture, the inhabitants thereof, and to lead and conduct them, and with them to encounter, repel, resist, expel, and pursue, by force of arms, as well by sea as by land, within or without the limits of this commonwealth, and also to kill, slay, and destroy, if necessary, and conquer, by all fitting ways, enterprises, and means whatsoever, all and every such person and persons as shall, at any time hereafter, in a hostile manner, attempt or enterprise the destruction, invasion, detriment, or annoyance of this commonwealth; and to use and exercise, over the army and navy, and over the militia in actual service, the law-martial, in time of war or invasion, and also in time of rebellion, declared by the legislature to

exist, as occasion shall necessarily require; and to take and surprise, by all ways and means whatsoever, all and every such person or persons, with their ships, arms, ammunition, and other goods, as shall, in a hostile manner, invade, or attempt the invading, conquering, or annoying this commonwealth; and that the governor be intrusted with all these and other powers, incident to the offices of captain-general and commander-in-chief, and admiral, to be exercised agreeably to the rules and regulations of the constitution, and the laws of the land, and not otherwise.

Provided, that the said governor shall not, at any time hereafter, by virtue of any power by this constitution granted, or hereafter to be granted to him by the legislature, transport any of the inhabitants of this commonwealth, or oblige them to march out of the limits of the same, without their free and voluntary consent, or the consent of the general court; except so far as may be necessary to march or transport them by land or water, for the defence of such part of the state to which they cannot otherwise conveniently have access.

ART. VIII. The power of pardoning offences, except such as persons may be convicted of before the senate by an impeachment of the house, shall be in the governor, by and with the advice of council; but no charter of pardon, granted by the governor, with advice of the council before conviction, shall avail the party pleading the same, notwithstanding any general or particular expressions contained therein, descriptive of the offence or offences intended to be pardoned.

ART. IX. All judicial officers, [the attorney-general,] the solicitor-general, [all sheriffs,] coroners, [and registers of probate,] shall be nominated and appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the council; and every such nomination shall be made by the governor, and

made at least seven days prior to such appointment. [See Amendments, Articles IV., XVII., XIX.]

ART. X. The captains and subalterns of the militia shall be elected by the written votes of the train-band and alarm list of their respective companies, [of twenty-one years of age and upward;] the field officers of regiments shall be elected by the written votes of the captains and subalterns of their respective regiments; the brigadiers shall be elected, in like manner, by the field officers of their respective brigades; and such officers, so elected, shall be commissioned by the governor, who shall determine their rank. [See Amendments, Article V.]

The legislature shall, by standing laws, direct the time and manner of convening the electors, and of collecting votes, and of certifying to the governor the officers elected.

The major-generals shall be appointed by the senate and house of representatives, each having a negative upon the other; and be commissioned by the governor. [See Amendments, Article IV.]

And if the electors of brigadiers, field officers, captains or subalterns, shall neglect or refuse to make such elections, after being duly notified, according to the laws for the time being, then the governor, with advice of council, shall appoint suitable persons to fill such offices.

[And no officer, duly commissioned to command in the militia, shall be removed from his office, but by the address of both houses to the governor, or by fair trial in court-martial, pursuant to the laws of the commonwealth for the time being]. [See Amendments, Article IV.]

The commanding officers of regiments shall appoint their adjutants and quartermasters; the brigadiers their brigade-majors; and the major-generals their aids; and the governor shall appoint the adjutant-general.

The governor, with advice of council, shall appoint all officers of the continental army, whom by the confede-

ration of the United States it is provided that this commonwealth shall appoint, as also all officers of forts and garrisons.

The divisions of the militia into brigades, regiments, and companies, made in pursuance of the militia laws now in force, shall be considered as the proper divisions of the militia of this commonwealth, until the same shall be altered in pursuance of some future law.

ART. XI. No moneys shall be issued out of the treasury of this commonwealth, and disposed of (except such sums as may be appropriated for the redemption of bills of credit or treasurer's notes, or for the payment of interest arising thereon) but by warrant under the hand of the governor for the time being, with the advice and consent of the council, for the necessary defence and support of the commonwealth; and for the protection and preservation of the inhabitants thereof, agreeably to the acts and resolves of the general court.

ART. XII. All public boards, the commissary-general, all superintending officers of public magazines and stores, belonging to this commonwealth, and all commanding officers of forts and garrisons within the same, shall once in every three months, officially, and without requisition, and at other times, when required by the governor, deliver to him an account of all goods, stores, provisions, ammunition, cannon with their appendages, and small arms with their accoutrements, and of all other public property whatever under their care respectively; distinguishing the quantity, number, quality and kind of each, as particularly as may be; together with the condition of such forts and garrisons; and the said commanding officers shall exhibit to the governor, when required by him, true and exact plans of such forts, and of the land and sea or harbor or harbors, adjacent.

And the said boards, and all public officers, shall commu-

nicate to the governor, as soon as may be after receiving the same, all letters, despatches, and intelligences of a public nature, which shall be directed to them respectively.

ART. XIII. As the public good requires that the governor should not be under the undue influence of any of the members of the general court by a dependence on them for his support, that he should in all cases act with freedom for the benefit of the public, that he should not have his attention necessarily diverted from that object to his private concerns, and that he should maintain the dignity of the commonwealth in the character of its chief magistrate, it is necessary that he should have an honorable stated salary, of a fixed and permanent value, amply sufficient for those purposes, and established by standing laws: and it shall be among the first acts of the general court, after the commencement of this constitution, to establish such salary by law accordingly.

Permanent and honorable salaries shall also be established by law for the justices of the supreme judicial court.

And if it shall be found that any of the salaries aforesaid, so established, are insufficient, they shall, from time to time, be enlarged, as the general court shall judge proper.

CHAPTER II.

SECTION II.

Lieutenant-Governor.

ARTICLE I. There shall be annually elected a lieutenant-governor of the commonwealth of Massachusetts, whose title shall be — His HONOR; and who shall be qualified, in point of [religion,] property, and residence in the commonwealth, in the same manner with the governor; and the day and manner of his election, and the qualifications of the elect-

ors, shall be the same as are required in the election of a governor. The return of the votes for this officer, and the declaration of his election, shall be in the same manner; [and if no one person shall be found to have a majority of all the votes returned, the vacancy shall be filled by the senate and house of representatives, in the same manner as the governor is to be elected, in case no one person shall have a majority of the votes of the people to be governor.] [See Amendments, Articles VII., XIV.]

ART. II. The governor, and in his absence the lieutenant-governor, shall be president of the council, but shall have no vote in council; and the lieutenant-governor shall always be a member of the council, except when the chair of the governor shall be vacant.

ART. III. Whenever the chair of the governor shall be vacant, by reason of his death, or absence from the commonwealth, or otherwise, the lieutenant-governor, for the time being, shall, during such vacancy, perform all the duties incumbent upon the governor, and shall have and exercise all the powers and authorities, which by this constitution the governor is vested with, when personally present.

CHAPTER II.

SECTION III.

Council, and the Manner of settling Elections by the Legislature.

ARTICLE I. There shall be a council for advising the governor in the executive part of the government, to consist of [nine] persons besides the lieutenant-governor, whom the governor, for the time being, shall have full power and authority, from time to time, at his discretion, to assemble

and call together; and the governor, with the said councillors, or five of them at least, shall and may, from time to time, hold and keep a council, for the ordering and directing the affairs of the commonwealth, according to the laws of the land. [See Amendments, Article XVI.]

ART. II. [Nine councillors shall be annually chosen from among the persons returned for councillors and senators, on the last Wednesday in May, by the joint ballot of the senators and representatives assembled in one room; and in case there shall not be found upon the first choice, the whole number of nine persons who will accept a seat in the council, the deficiency shall be made up by the electors aforesaid from among the people at large; and the number of senators left shall constitute the senate for the year. The seats of the persons thus elected from the senate, and accepting the trust, shall be vacated in the senate.] [See Amendments, Articles X., XIII., XVI.]

ART. III. The councillors, in the civil arrangements of the commonwealth, shall have rank next after the lieutenant-governor.

ART. IV. [Not more than two councillors shall be chosen out of any one district of this commonwealth.] [See Amendments, Article XVI.]

ART. V. The resolutions and advice of the council shall be recorded in a register, and signed by the members present; and this record may be called for at any time by either house of the legislature; and any member of the council may insert his opinion, contrary to the resolution of the majority.

ART. VI. Whenever the office of the governor and lieutenant-governor shall be vacant, by reason of death, absence, or otherwise, then the council, or the major part of them, shall, during such vacancy, have full power and authority

to do, and execute, all and every such acts, matters, and things, as the governor or the lieutenant-governor might or could, by virtue of this constitution, do or execute, if they, or either of them, were personally present.

ART. VII. [And whereas the elections appointed to be made, by this constitution, on the last Wednesday in May annually, by the two houses of the legislature, may not be completed on that day, the said elections may be adjourned from day to day until the same shall be completed. And the order of elections shall be as follows: the vacancies in the senate, if any, shall first be filled up; the governor and lieutenant-governor shall then be elected, provided there should be no choice of them by the people; and afterwards the two houses shall proceed to the election of the council.] [See Amendments, Articles XVI., XXV.]

CHAPTER II.

SECTION IV.

Secretary, Treasurer, Commissary, etc.

ARTICLE I. [The secretary, treasurer, and receiver-general, and the commissary-general, notaries public, and] naval officers, shall be chosen annually, by joint ballot of the senators and representatives in one room. And, that the citizens of this commonwealth may be assured, from time to time, that the moneys remaining in the public treasury, upon the settlement and liquidation of the public accounts, are their property, no man shall be eligible as treasurer and receiver-general more than five years successively. [See Amendments, Articles IV., XVII.]

ART. II. The records of the commonwealth shall be kept in the office of the secretary, who may appoint his deputies,

for whose conduct he shall be accountable; and he shall attend the governor and council, the senate and house of representatives, in person, or by his deputies, as they shall respectively require.

CHAPTER III.

JUDICIARY POWER.

ARTICLE I. The tenure, that all commission officers shall by law have in their offices, shall be expressed in their respective commissions. All judicial officers, duly appointed, commissioned, and sworn, shall hold their offices during good behavior, excepting such concerning whom there is different provision made in this constitution: provided, nevertheless, the governor, with consent of the council, may remove them upon the address of both houses of the legislature.

ART. II. Each branch of the legislature, as well as the governor and council, shall have authority to require the opinions of the justices of the supreme judicial court, upon important questions of law, and upon solemn occasions.

ART. III. In order that the people may not suffer from the long continuance in place of any justice of the peace who shall fail of discharging the important duties of his office with ability or fidelity, all commissions of justices of the peace shall expire and become void, in the term of seven years from their respective dates; and, upon the expiration of any commission, the same may, if necessary, be renewed, or another person appointed, as shall most conduce to the well-being of the commonwealth.

ART. IV. The judges of probate of wills, and for granting letters of administration, shall hold their courts at such place or places, on fixed days, as the convenience of the

people shall require; and the legislature shall, from time to time, hereafter, appoint such times and places; until which appointments, the said courts shall be holden at the times and places which the respective judges shall direct.

ART. V. All causes of marriage, divorce, and alimony, and all appeals from the judges of probate, shall be heard and determined by the governor and council, until the legislature shall, by law, make other provision.

CHAPTER IV.

DELEGATES TO CONGRESS.

The delegates of this commonwealth to the congress of the United States, shall, some time in the month of June, annually, be elected by the joint ballot of the senate and house of representatives, assembled together in one room; to serve in congress for one year, to commence on the first Monday in November then next ensuing. They shall have commissions under the hand of the governor, and the great seal of the commonwealth; but may be recalled at any time within the year, and others chosen and commissioned, in the same manner, in their stead.

CHAPTER V.

THE UNIVERSITY AT CAMBRIDGE AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF LITERATURE, ETC.

SECTION I.

The University.

ARTICLE I. Whereas our wise and pious ancestors, so early as the year one thousand six hundred and thirty-six, laid the foundation of Harvard College, in which university

many persons of great eminence have, by the blessing of God, been initiated in those arts and sciences which qualified them for public employments, both in church and state; and whereas the encouragement of arts and sciences, and all good literature, tends to the honor of God, the advantage of the Christian religion, and the great benefit of this and the other United States of America, — it is declared, that the PRESIDENT AND FELLOWS OF HARVARD COLLEGE, in their corporate capacity, and their successors in that capacity, their officers and servants, shall have, hold, use, exercise, and enjoy, all the powers, authorities, rights, liberties, privileges, immunities, and franchises, which they now have, or are entitled to have, hold, use, exercise and enjoy; and the same are hereby ratified and confirmed unto them, the said president and fellows of Harvard College, and to their successors, and to their officers and servants, respectively, forever

ART. II. And whereas there have been at sundry times, by divers persons, gifts, grants, devises of houses, lands, tenements, goods, chattels, legacies, and conveyances, heretofore made, either to Harvard College in Cambridge, in New England, or to the president and fellows of Harvard College, or to the said college by some other description, under several charters, successively; it is declared, that all the said gifts, grants, devises, legacies, and conveyances, are hereby forever confirmed unto the president and fellows of Harvard College, and to their successors in the capacity aforesaid, according to the true intent and meaning of the donor or donors, grantor or grantors, devisor or devisors.

ART. III. And whereas, by an act of the general court of the colony of Massachusetts Bay, passed in the year one thousand six hundred and forty-two, the governor and deputy-governor, for the time being, and all the magistrates of that jurisdiction, were, with the president, and a number of the clergy in the said act described, constituted the over-

seers of Harvard College; and it being necessary, in this new constitution of government to ascertain who shall be deemed successors to the said governor, deputy-governor, and magistrates; it is declared, that the governor, lieutenant-governor, council, and senate of this commonwealth, are, and shall be deemed, their successors, who, with the president of Harvard College, for the time being, together with the ministers of the congregational churches in the towns of Cambridge, Watertown, Charlestown, Boston, Roxbury, and Dorchester, mentioned in the said act, shall be, and hereby are, vested with all the powers and authority belonging, or in any way appertaining to the overseers of Harvard College; provided, that nothing herein shall be construed to prevent the legislature of this commonwealth from making such alterations in the government of the said university, as shall be conducive to its advantage, and the interest of the republic of letters, in as full a manner as might have been done by the legislature of the late Province of the Massachusetts Bay.

CHAPTER V.

SECTION II.

The Encouragement of Literature, etc.

Wisdom and knowledge, as well as virtue, diffused generally among the body of the people, being necessary for the preservation of their rights and liberties; and as these depend on spreading the opportunities and advantages of education in the various parts of the country, and among the different orders of the people, it shall be the duty of legislatures and magistrates, in all future periods of this commonwealth, to cherish the interests of literature and the sciences, and all seminaries of them; especially the university at Cambridge, public schools and grammar schools in the towns; to encourage private societies and public institutions, rewards and

immunities, for the promotion of agriculture, arts, sciences, commerce, trades, manufactures, and a natural history of the country; to countenance and inculcate the principles of humanity and general benevolence, public and private charity, industry and frugality, honesty and punctuality in their dealings; sincerity, good humor, and all social affections, and generous sentiments, among the people. [See Amendments, Article XVIII.]

CHAPTER VI.

OATHS AND SUBSCRIPTIONS; INCOMPATIBILITY OF AND EXCLUSION FROM OFFICES; PECUNIARY QUALIFICATIONS; COMMISSIONS; WRITS; CONFIRMATION OF LAWS; HABEAS CORPUS; THE ENACTING STYLE; CONTINUANCE OF OFFICERS; PROVISION FOR A FUTURE REVISAL OF THE CONSTITUTION, ETC.

ARTICLE I. [Any person chosen governor, lieutenant-governor, councillor, senator, or representative, and accepting the trust, shall, before he proceed to execute the duties of his place or office, make and subscribe the following declaration, viz.:

“I, A. B., do declare, that I believe the Christian religion, and have a firm persuasion of its truth; and that I am seised and possessed, in my own right, of the property required by the constitution, as one qualification for the office or place to which I am elected.” [See Amendments, Article VII.]

And the governor, lieutenant-governor, and councillors, shall make and subscribe the said declaration, in the presence of the two houses of assembly; and the senators and representatives, first elected under this constitution, before the president and five of the council of the former constitution: and forever afterwards before the governor and council for the time being.]

And every person chosen to either of the places or offices aforesaid, as also any person appointed or commissioned to any judicial, executive, military, or other office under the government, shall, before he enters on the discharge of the business of his place or office, take and subscribe the following declaration, and oaths or affirmations, viz.:

[“I, A. B., do truly and sincerely acknowledge, profess, testify, and declare, that the Commonwealth of Massachusetts is, and of right ought to be, a free, sovereign, and independent state; and I do swear that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the said commonwealth, and that I will defend the same against traitorous conspiracies and all hostile attempts whatsoever; and that I do renounce and abjure all allegiance, subjection, and obedience to the king, queen, or government of Great Britain (as the case may be), and every other foreign power whatsoever; and that no foreign prince, person, prelate, state, or potentate, hath, or ought to have, any jurisdiction, superiority, pre-eminence, authority, dispensing or other power, in any matter, civil, ecclesiastical, or spiritual, within this commonwealth, except the authority and power which is or may be vested by their constituents in the congress of the United States: and I do further testify and declare, that no man or body of men hath or can have any right to absolve or discharge me from the obligation of this oath, declaration, or affirmation; and that I do make this acknowledgment, profession, testimony, declaration, denial, renunciation, and abjuration, heartily and truly, according to the common meaning and acceptation of the foregoing words, without any equivocation, mental evasion, or secret reservation whatsoever. So help me, God.”] [See Amendments, Article VI.]

“I, A. B., do solemnly swear and affirm, that I will faithfully and impartially discharge and perform all the duties incumbent on me as _____, according to the best of my abilities and understanding, agreeably to the rules and regulations of the constitution and the laws of the commonwealth. So help me, God.”

Provided, always, that when any person chosen or appointed as aforesaid, shall be of the denomination of the people called Quakers, and shall decline taking the said oath[s], he shall make his affirmation in the foregoing form, and subscribe the same, omitting the words, [*“ I do swear,” “ and abjure,” “ oath or,” “ and abjuration,”* in the first oath; and in the second oath, the words] *“ swear and,”* and [in each of them] the words *“ So help me, GOD;”* subjoining instead thereof, *“ This I do under the pains and penalties of perjury.”* [See Amendments, Article VI.]

And the said oaths or affirmations shall be taken and subscribed by the governor, lieutenant-governor, and councilors, before the president of the senate, in the presence of the two houses of assembly; and by the senators and representatives first elected under this constitution, before the president and five of the council of the former constitution; and forever afterwards before the governor and council for the time being; and by the residue of the officers aforesaid, before such persons and in such manner as from time to time shall be prescribed by the legislature.

ART. II. No governor, lieutenant-governor, or judge of the supreme judicial court, shall hold any other office or place, under the authority of this commonwealth, except such as by this constitution they are admitted to hold, saving that the judges of the said court may hold the offices of justices of the peace through the state; nor shall they hold any other place or office, or receive any pension or salary from any other state or government or power whatever. [See Amendments, Article VIII.]

No person shall be capable of holding or exercising at the same time, within this state, more than one of the following offices, viz.: judge of probate — sheriff — register of probate — or register of deeds; and never more than any two offices, which are to be held by appointment of the governor, or the governor and council, or the senate, or the house of representatives, or by the election of the people of the state at

large, or of the people of any county, military offices, and the offices of justices of the peace excepted, shall be held by one person.

No person holding the office of judge of the supreme judicial court — secretary — attorney-general — solicitor-general — treasurer or receiver-general — judge of probate — commissary-general — [president, professor, or instructor of Harvard College] — sheriff — clerk of the house of representatives — register of probate — register of deeds — clerk of the supreme judicial court — clerk of the inferior court of common pleas — or officer of the customs, including in this description naval officers — shall at the same time have a seat in the senate or house of representatives; but their being chosen or appointed to, and accepting the same, shall operate as a resignation of their seat in the senate or house of representatives; and the place so vacated shall be filled up. [See Amendments, Articles VIII., XXVII.]

And the same rule shall take place in case any judge of the said supreme judicial court, or judge of probate, shall accept a seat in council; or any councillor shall accept of either of those offices or places.

And no person shall ever be admitted to hold a seat in the legislature, or any office of trust or importance under the government of this commonwealth, who shall, in the due course of law, have been convicted of bribery or corruption in obtaining an election or appointment.

ART. III. In all cases where sums of money are mentioned in this constitution, the value thereof shall be computed in silver, at six shillings and eight pence per ounce; and it shall be in the power of the legislature, from time to time, to increase such qualifications, as to property, of the persons to be elected to offices, as the circumstances of the commonwealth shall require. [See Amendments, Article XIII.]

ART. IV. All commissions shall be in the name of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, signed by the governor and attested by the secretary or his deputy, and have the great seal of the commonwealth affixed thereto.

ART. V. All writs, issuing out of the clerk's office in any of the courts of law, shall be in the name of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts; they shall be under the seal of the court from whence they issue; they shall bear test of the first justice of the court to which they shall be returnable, who is not a party, and be signed by the clerk of such court.

ART. VI. All the laws which have heretofore been adopted, used, and approved in the Province, Colony, or State of Massachusetts Bay, and usually practised on in the courts of law, shall still remain and be in full force, until altered or repealed by the legislature; such parts only excepted as are repugnant to the rights and liberties contained in this constitution.

ART. VII. The privilege and benefit of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall be enjoyed in this commonwealth, in the most free, easy, cheap, expeditious, and ample manner; and shall not be suspended by the legislature, except upon the most urgent and pressing occasions, and for a limited time, not exceeding twelve months.

ART. VIII. The enacting style, in making and passing all acts, statutes, and laws, shall be — “Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same.”

ART. IX. To the end there may be no failure of justice, or danger arise to the commonwealth from a change of the form of government, all officers, civil and military, holding commissions under the government and people of Massachusetts Bay in New England, and all other officers of the

said government and people, at the time this constitution shall take effect, shall have, hold, use, exercise, and enjoy, all the powers and authority to them granted or committed, until other persons shall be appointed in their stead; and all courts of law shall proceed in the execution of the business of their respective departments; and all the executive and legislative officers, bodies, and powers shall continue in full force, in the enjoyment and exercise of all their trusts, employments, and authority; until the general court, and the supreme and executive officers under this constitution, are designated and invested with their respective trusts, powers, and authority.

ART. X. [In order the more effectually to adhere to the principles of the constitution, and to correct those violations which by any means may be made therein, as well as to form such alterations as from experience shall be found necessary, the general court which shall be in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety-five, shall issue precepts to the selectmen of the several towns, and to the assessors of the unincorporated plantations, directing them to convene the qualified voters of their respective towns and plantations, for the purpose of collecting their sentiments on the necessity or expediency of revising the constitution, in order to amendments. [See Amendments, Article IX.]

And if it shall appear, by the returns made, that two-thirds of the qualified voters throughout the state, who shall assemble and vote in consequence of the said precepts, are in favor of such revision or amendment, the general court shall issue precepts, or direct them to be issued from the secretary's office, to the several towns to elect delegates to meet in convention for the purpose aforesaid.

The said delegates to be chosen in the same manner and proportion as their representatives in the second branch of the legislature are by this constitution to be chosen.]

ART. XI. This form of government shall be enrolled on parchment, and deposited in the secretary's office, and be a part of the laws of the land; and printed copies thereof shall be prefixed to the book containing the laws of this commonwealth, in all future editions of the said laws.

ARTICLES OF AMENDMENT.

ARTICLE I. If any bill or resolve shall be objected to, and not approved by the governor; and if the general court shall adjourn within five days after the same shall have been laid before the governor for his approbation, and thereby prevent his returning it with his objections, as provided by the constitution, such bill or resolve shall not become a law, nor have force as such.

ART. II. The general court shall have full power and authority to erect and constitute municipal or city governments, in any corporate town or towns in this commonwealth, and to grant to the inhabitants thereof such powers, privileges, and immunities, not repugnant to the constitution, as the general court shall deem necessary or expedient for the regulation and government thereof, and to prescribe the manner of calling and holding public meetings of the inhabitants, in wards or otherwise, for the election of officers under the constitution, and the manner of returning the votes given at such meetings. Provided, that no such government shall be erected or constituted in any town not containing twelve thousand inhabitants, nor unless it be with the consent, and on the application of a majority of the inhabitants of such town, present and voting thereon, pursuant to a vote at a meeting duly warned and holden for that purpose.

And provided, also, that all by-laws, made by such municipal or city government, shall be subject, at all times, to be annulled by the general court.

ART. III. Every male citizen of twenty-one years of age and upwards, excepting paupers and persons under guardianship, who shall have resided within the commonwealth one year, and within the town or district in which he may claim a right to vote, six calendar months next preceding any election of governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, or representatives, and who shall have paid, by himself, or his parent, master, or guardian, any state or county tax, which shall, within two years next preceding such election, have been assessed upon him, in any town or district of this commonwealth; and also every citizen who shall be, by law, exempted from taxation, and who shall be in all other respects, qualified as above mentioned, shall have a right to vote in such election of governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, and representatives; and no other person shall be entitled to vote in such elections. [See Amendments, Articles II., XX., XXIII., XXVI., XXVIII.]

ART. IV. Notaries public shall be appointed by the governor in the same manner as judicial officers are appointed, and shall hold their offices during seven years, unless sooner removed by the governor, with the consent of the council, upon the address of both houses of the legislature.

[In case the office of secretary or treasurer of the commonwealth shall become vacant from any cause, during the recess of the general court, the governor, with the advice and consent of the council, shall nominate and appoint, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law, a competent and suitable person to such vacant office, who shall hold the same until a successor shall be appointed by the general court.] [See Amendments, Article XVII.]

Whenever the exigencies of the commonwealth shall require the appointment of a commissary-general, he shall

be nominated, appointed, and commissioned, in such manner as the legislature may, by law, prescribe.

All officers commissioned to command in the militia may be removed from office in such manner as the legislature may, by law, prescribe.

ART. V. In the elections of captains and subalterns of the militia, all the members of their respective companies, as well those under as those above the age of twenty-one years, shall have a right to vote.

ART. VI. Instead of the oath of allegiance prescribed by the constitution, the following oath shall be taken and subscribed by every person chosen or appointed to any office, civil or military, under the government of this commonwealth, before he shall enter on the duties of his office, to wit:—

“I, A. B., do solemnly swear, that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and will support the constitution thereof. So help me, God.”

Provided, That when any person shall be of the denomination called Quakers, and shall decline taking said oath, he shall make his affirmation in the foregoing form, omitting the word “swear” and inserting, instead thereof, the word “affirm,” and omitting the words “So help me, God,” and subjoining, instead thereof, the words, “This I do under the pains and penalties of perjury.”

ART. VII. No oath, declaration, or subscription, excepting the oath prescribed in the preceding article, and the oath of office, shall be required of the governor, lieutenant-governor, councillors, senators, or representatives, to qualify them to perform the duties of their respective offices.

ART. VIII. No judge of any court of this commonwealth, (except the court of sessions,) and no person hold-

ing any office under the authority of the United States, (postmasters excepted,) shall, at the same time, hold the office of governor, lieutenant-governor, or councillor, or have a seat in the senate or house of representatives of this commonwealth; and no judge of any court in this commonwealth, (except the court of sessions,) nor the attorney-general, solicitor-general, county attorney, clerk of any court, sheriff, treasurer, and receiver-general, register of probate, nor register of deeds, shall continue to hold his said office after being elected a member of the Congress of the United States, and accepting that trust; but the acceptance of such trust, by any of the officers aforesaid, shall be deemed and taken to be a resignation of his said office; and judges of the courts of common pleas shall hold no other office under the government of this commonwealth, the office of justice of the peace and militia offices excepted.

ART. IX. If, at any time hereafter, any specific and particular amendment or amendments to the constitution be proposed in the general court, and agreed to by a majority of the senators and two-thirds of the members of the house of representatives present and voting thereon, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on the journals of the two houses, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the general court then next to be chosen, and shall be published; and if, in the general court next chosen as aforesaid, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the senators and two-thirds of the members of the house of representatives present and voting thereon, then it shall be the duty of the general court to submit such proposed amendment or amendments to the people; and if they shall be approved and ratified by a majority of the qualified voters, voting thereon, at meetings legally warned and holden for that purpose, they shall become part of the constitution of this commonwealth.

ART. X. The political year shall begin on the first Wednesday of January, instead of the last Wednesday of May; and the general court shall assemble every year on the said first Wednesday of January, and shall proceed, at that session, to make all the elections, and do all the other acts, which are by the constitution required to be made and done at the session which has heretofore commenced on the last Wednesday of May. And the general court shall be dissolved on the day next preceding the first Wednesday of January, without any proclamation or other act of the governor. But nothing herein contained shall prevent the general court from assembling at such other times as they shall judge necessary, or when called together by the governor. The governor, lieutenant governor and councillors, shall also hold their respective offices for one year next following the first Wednesday of January, and until others are chosen and qualified in their stead.

[The meeting for the choice of governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, and representatives, shall be held on the second Monday of November in every year; but meetings may be adjourned, if necessary, for the choice of representatives, to the next day, and again to the next succeeding day, but no further. But in case a second meeting shall be necessary for the choice of representatives, such meetings shall be held on the fourth Monday of the same month of November.] [See Amendments, Article XV.]

All the other provisions of the constitution, respecting the elections and proceedings of the members of the general court, or of any other officers or persons whatever, that have reference to the last Wednesday of May, as the commencement of the political year, shall be so far altered, as to have like reference to the first Wednesday of January.

This article shall go into operation on the first day of October, next following the day when the same shall be duly ratified and adopted as an amendment of the constitution; and the governor, lieutenant-governor, councillors,

senators, representatives, and all other state officers, who are annually chosen, and who shall be chosen for the current year, when the same shall go into operation, shall hold their respective offices until the first Wednesday of January then next following, and until others are chosen and qualified in their stead, and no longer; and the first election of the governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, and representatives, to be had in virtue of this article, shall be had conformably thereunto, in the month of November following the day on which the same shall be in force, and go into operation, pursuant to the foregoing provision.

All the provisions of the existing constitution, inconsistent with the provisions herein contained, are hereby wholly annulled.

ART. XI. Instead of the third article of the bill of rights, the following modification and amendment thereof is substituted:—

“As the public worship of God and instructions in piety, religion, and morality, promote the happiness and prosperity of a people, and the security of a republican government; therefore, the several religious societies of this commonwealth, whether corporate or unincorporate, at any meeting legally warned and holden for that purpose, shall ever have the right to elect their pastors or religious teachers, to contract with them for their support, to raise money for erecting and repairing houses for public worship, for the maintenance of religious instruction, and for the payment of necessary expenses; and all persons belonging to any religious society shall be taken and held to be members until they shall file with the clerk of such society a written notice, declaring the dissolution of their membership, and thenceforth shall not be liable for any grant or contract which may be thereafter made, or entered into by such society; and all religious sects and denominations, demeaning themselves peaceably, and as good citizens of the commonwealth, shall be equally under the protection of the law; and no subor-

dination of any one sect or denomination to another shall ever be established by law."

ART. XII. [In order to provide for a representation of the citizens of this commonwealth, founded upon the principles of equality, a census of the ratable polls, in each city, town, and district of the commonwealth, on the first day of May, shall be taken and returned into the secretary's office, in such manner as the legislature shall provide, within the month of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty-seven, and in every tenth year thereafter, in the month of May, in manner aforesaid; and each town or city having three hundred ratable polls at the last preceding decennial census of polls, may elect one representative, and for every four hundred and fifty ratable polls in addition to the first three hundred, one representative more. [See Amendments, Articles XIII., XXI.]

Any town having less than three hundred ratable polls shall be represented thus: The whole number of ratable polls, at the last preceding decennial census of polls, shall be multiplied by ten, and the product divided by three hundred; and such town may elect one representative as many years within ten years, as three hundred is contained in the product aforesaid.

Any city or town having ratable polls enough to elect one or more representatives, with any number of polls beyond the necessary number, may be represented, as to that surplus number, by multiplying such surplus number by ten and dividing the product by four hundred and fifty; and such city or town may elect one additional representative as many years, within the ten years, as four hundred and fifty is contained in the product aforesaid.

Any two or more of the several towns and districts may, by consent of a majority of the legal voters present at a legal meeting, in each of said towns and districts, respectively, called for that purpose, and held previous to the first day of July, in the year in which the decennial census of polls

shall be taken, form themselves into a representative district to continue until the next decennial census of polls, for the election of a representative, or representatives; and such district shall have all the rights, in regard to representation, which would belong to a town containing the same number of ratable polls.

The governor and council shall ascertain and determine, within the months of July and August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty-seven, according to the foregoing principles, the number of representatives which each city, town, and representative district is entitled to elect, and the number of years, within the period of ten years then next ensuing, that each city, town and representative district may elect an additional representative; and where any town has not a sufficient number of polls to elect a representative each year, then, how many years within the ten years, such town may elect a representative; and the same shall be done once in ten years, thereafter, by the governor and council, and the number of ratable polls in each decennial census of polls, shall determine the number of representatives which each city, town and representative district may elect as aforesaid; and when the number of representatives to be elected by each city, town, or representative district is ascertained and determined as aforesaid, the governor shall cause the same to be published forthwith for the information of the people, and that number shall remain fixed and unalterable for the period of ten years.

All the provisions of the existing constitution inconsistent with the provisions herein contained, are hereby wholly annulled.]

ART. XIII. [A census of the inhabitants of each city and town, on the first day of May, shall be taken, and returned into the secretary's office, on or before the last day of June, of the year one thousand eight hundred and forty, and of every tenth year thereafter; which census shall determine

the apportionment of senators and representatives for the term of ten years. [See Amendments, Articles XXI., XXII.]

The several senatorial districts now existing shall be permanent. The senate shall consist of forty members; and in the year one thousand eight hundred and forty, and every tenth year thereafter, the governor and council shall assign the number of senators to be chosen in each district, according to the number of inhabitants in the same. But, in all cases, at least one senator shall be assigned to each district. [See Amendments, Article XXII.]

The members of the house of representatives shall be apportioned in the following manner: Every town or city containing twelve hundred inhabitants may elect one representative; and two thousand four hundred inhabitants shall be the mean increasing number, which shall entitle it to an additional representative. [See Amendments, Article XXI.]

Every town containing less than twelve hundred inhabitants shall be entitled to elect a representative as many times within ten years as the number one hundred and sixty is contained in the number of the inhabitants of said town. Such towns may also elect one representative for the year in which the valuation of estates within the commonwealth shall be settled.

Any two or more of the several towns may, by consent of a majority of the legal voters present at a legal meeting, in each of said towns, respectively, called for that purpose, and held before the first day of August, in the year one thousand eight hundred and forty, and every tenth year thereafter, form themselves into a representative district, to continue for the term of ten years; and such district shall have all the rights, in regard to representation, which would belong to a town containing the same number of inhabitants.

The number of inhabitants which shall entitle a town to elect one representative, and the mean increasing number which shall entitle a town or city to elect more than one, and also the number by which the population of towns not

entitled to a representative every year is to be divided, shall be increased, respectively, by one-tenth of the numbers above mentioned, whenever the population of the commonwealth shall have increased to seven hundred and seventy thousand, and for every additional increase of seventy thousand inhabitants, the same addition of one-tenth shall be made, respectively, to the said numbers above mentioned.

In the year of each decennial census, the governor and council shall, before the first day of September, apportion the number of representatives which each city, town, and representative district is entitled to elect, and ascertain how many years, within ten years, any town may elect a representative, which is not entitled to elect one every year; and the governor shall cause the same to be published forthwith.

Nine councillors shall be annually chosen from among the people at large, on the first Wednesday of January, or as soon thereafter as may be, by the joint ballot of the senators and representatives, assembled in one room, who shall, as soon as may be, in like manner, fill up any vacancies that may happen in the council, by death, resignation, or otherwise. No person shall be elected a councillor, who has not been an inhabitant of this commonwealth for the term of five years immediately preceding his election; and not more than one councillor shall be chosen from any one senatorial district in the commonwealth.] [See Amendments, Article XVI].

No possession of a freehold, or of any other estate, shall be required as a qualification for holding a seat in either branch of the general court, or in the executive council.

ART. XIV. In all elections of civil officers by the people of this commonwealth, whose election is provided for by the constitution, the person having the highest number of votes shall be deemed and declared to be elected.

ART. XV. The meeting for the choice of governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, and representatives, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, annually; but in case of a failure to elect representatives on that day, a second meeting shall be holden, for that purpose, on the fourth Monday of the same month of November.

ART. XVI. Eight councillors shall be annually chosen by the inhabitants of this commonwealth, qualified to vote for governor. The election of councillors shall be determined by the same rule that is required in the election of governor. The legislature, at its first session after this amendment shall have been adopted, and at its first session after the next state census shall have been taken, and at its first session after each decennial state census thereafterwards, shall divide the commonwealth into eight districts of contiguous territory, each containing a number of inhabitants as nearly equal as practicable, without dividing any town or ward of a city, and each entitled to elect one councillor : *provided, however*, that if, at any time, the constitution shall provide for the division of the commonwealth into forty senatorial districts, then the legislature shall so arrange the councillor districts, that each district shall consist of five contiguous senatorial districts, as they shall be, from time to time, established by the legislature. No person shall be eligible to the office of councillor who has not been an inhabitant of the commonwealth for the term of five years immediately preceding his election. The day and manner of the election, the return of the votes, and the declaration of the said elections, shall be the same as are required in the election of governor. [Whenever there shall be a failure to elect the full number of councillors, the vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as is required for filling vacancies in the senate; and vacancies occasioned by death, removal from the state, or otherwise, shall be filled in like manner, as soon as may be, after such vacancies shall have happened.] And that there may be no delay in the organization of the govern-

ment on the first Wednesday of January, the governor, with at least five councillors for the time being, shall, as soon as may be, examine the returned copies of the records for the election of governor, lieutenant-governor, and councillors; and ten days before the said first Wednesday in January he shall issue his summons to such persons as appear to be chosen, to attend on that day to be qualified accordingly; and the secretary shall lay the returns before the senate and house of representatives on the said first Wednesday in January, to be by them examined; and in case of the election of either of said officers, the choice shall be by them declared and published; but in case there shall be no election of either of said officers, the legislature shall proceed to fill such vacancies in the manner provided in the constitution for the choice of such officers. [See Amendments, Article XXV.]

ART. XVII. The secretary, treasurer and receiver-general, auditor, and attorney-general, shall be chosen annually, on the day in November prescribed for the choice of governor; and each person then chosen as such, duly qualified in other respects, shall hold his office for the term of one year from the third Wednesday in January next thereafter, and until another is chosen and qualified in his stead. The qualification of the voters, the manner of the election, the return of the votes, and the declaration of the election, shall be such as are required in the election of governor. In case of a failure to elect either of said officers on the day in November aforesaid, or in case of the decease, in the mean time, of the person elected as such, such officer shall be chosen on or before the third Wednesday in January next thereafter, from the two persons who had the highest number of votes for said offices on the day in November aforesaid, by joint ballot of the senators and representatives, in one room; and in case the office of secretary, or treasurer and receiver-general, or auditor, or attorney-general, shall become vacant, from any cause, during an annual or special session of the general court, such vacancy shall in like man-

ner be filled by choice from the people at large; but if such vacancy shall occur at any other time, it shall be supplied by the governor by appointment, with the advice and consent of the council. The person so chosen or appointed, duly qualified in other respects, shall hold his office until his successor is chosen and duly qualified in his stead. In case any person chosen or appointed to either of the offices aforesaid, shall neglect, for the space of ten days after he could otherwise enter upon his duties, to qualify himself in all respects to enter upon the discharge of such duties, the office to which he has been elected or appointed shall be deemed vacant. No person shall be eligible to either of said offices unless he shall have been an inhabitant of this commonwealth five years next preceding his election or appointment.

ART. XVIII. All moneys raised by taxation in the towns and cities for the support of public schools, and all moneys which may be appropriated by the state for the support of common schools, shall be applied to, and expended in, no other schools than those which are conducted according to law, under the order and superintendence of the authorities of the town or city in which the money is to be expended; and such money shall never be appropriated to any religious sect for the maintenance, exclusively, of its own school.

ART. XIX. The legislature shall prescribe, by general law, for the election of sheriffs, registers of probate, commissioners of insolvency, and clerks of the courts, by the people of the several counties, and that district-attorneys shall be chosen by the people of the several districts, for such term of office as the legislature shall prescribe.

ART. XX. No person shall have the right to vote, or be eligible to office under the constitution of this commonwealth, who shall not be able to read the constitution in the English language, and write his name: *provided, however,*

that the provisions of this amendment shall not apply to any person prevented by a physical disability from complying with its requisitions, nor to any person who now has the right to vote, nor to any persons who shall be sixty years of age or upwards at the time this amendment shall take effect. [See Amendments, Article III., XXIII., XXVI.]

ART. XXI. A census of the legal voters of each city and town, on the first day of May, shall be taken and returned into the office of the secretary of the commonwealth, on or before the last day of June, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven; and a census of the inhabitants of each city and town, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, and of every tenth year thereafter. In the census aforesaid, a special enumeration shall be made of the legal voters; and in each city, said enumeration shall specify the number of such legal voters aforesaid, residing in each ward of such city. The enumeration aforesaid shall determine the apportionment of representatives for the periods between the taking of the census.

The house of representatives shall consist of two hundred and forty members, which shall be apportioned by the legislature, at its first session after the return of each enumeration as aforesaid, to the several counties of the commonwealth, equally, as nearly as may be, according to their relative numbers of legal voters, as ascertained by the next preceding special enumeration; and the town of Cohasset, in the county of Norfolk, shall, for this purpose, as well as in the formation of districts, as hereinafter provided, be considered a part of the county of Plymouth; and it shall be the duty of the secretary of the commonwealth, to certify, as soon as may be after it is determined by the legislature, the number of representatives to which each county shall be entitled, to the board authorized to divide each county into representative districts. The mayor and aldermen of the city of Boston, the county commissioners of other counties than Suffolk, — or in lieu of the mayor and aldermen of the

city of Boston, or of the county commissioners in each county other than Suffolk, such board of special commissioners in each county, to be elected by the people of the county, or of the towns therein, as may for that purpose be provided by law, — shall, on the first Tuesday of August next after each assignment of representatives to each county, assemble at a shire town of their respective counties, and proceed, as soon as may be, to divide the same into representative districts of contiguous territory, so as to apportion the representation assigned to each county equally, as nearly as may be, according to the relative number of legal voters in the several districts of each county; and such districts shall be so formed that no town or ward of a city shall be divided therefor, nor shall any district be made which shall be entitled to elect more than three representatives. Every representative, for one year at least next preceding his election, shall have been an inhabitant of the district for which he is chosen, and shall cease to represent such district when he shall cease to be an inhabitant of the commonwealth. The districts in each county shall be numbered by the board creating the same, and a description of each, with the numbers thereof and the number of legal voters therein, shall be returned by the board, to the secretary of the commonwealth, the county treasurer of each county, and to the clerk of every town in each district, to be filed and kept in their respective offices. The manner of calling and conducting the meetings for the choice of representatives, and of ascertaining their election, shall be prescribed by law. Not less than one hundred members of the house of representatives shall constitute a quorum for doing business; but a less number may organize temporarily, adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members.

ART. XXII. A census of the legal voters of each city and town, on the first day of May, shall be taken and returned into the office of the secretary of the commonwealth, on or before the last day of June, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven; and a census of the inhabit-

ants of each city and town, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, and of every tenth year thereafter. In the census aforesaid, a special enumeration shall be made of the legal voters, and in each city said enumeration shall specify the number of such legal voters aforesaid, residing in each ward of such city. The enumeration aforesaid shall determine the apportionment of senators for the periods between the taking of the census. The senate shall consist of forty members. The general court shall, at its first session after each next preceding special enumeration, divide the commonwealth into forty districts of adjacent territory, each district to contain, as nearly as may be, an equal number of legal voters, according to the enumeration aforesaid: *provided, however*, that no town or ward of a city shall be divided therefor; and such districts shall be formed, as nearly as may be, without uniting two counties, or parts of two or more counties, into one district. Each district shall elect one senator, who shall have been an inhabitant of this commonwealth five years at least immediately preceding his election, and at the time of his election shall be an inhabitant of the district for which he is chosen; and he shall cease to represent such senatorial district when he shall cease to be an inhabitant of the commonwealth. Not less than sixteen senators shall constitute a quorum for doing business; but a less number may organize temporarily, adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members. [See Amendments, Article XXIV.]

ART. XXIII. [No person of foreign birth shall be entitled to vote, or shall be eligible to office, unless he shall have resided within the jurisdiction of the United States for two years subsequent to his naturalization, and shall be otherwise qualified, according to the constitution and laws of this commonwealth: *provided*, that this amendment shall not affect the rights which any person of foreign birth possessed at the time of the adoption thereof; and, *provided, further*, that it shall not affect the rights of any child of a

citizen of the United States, born during the temporary absence of the parent therefrom.] [See Amendments, Article XXVI.]

ART. XXIV. Any vacancy in the senate shall be filled by election by the people of the unrepresented district, upon the order of a majority of the senators elected.

ART. XXV. In case of a vacancy in the council, from a failure of election, or other cause, the senate and house of representatives shall, by concurrent vote, choose some eligible person from the people of the district wherein such vacancy occurs, to fill that office. If such vacancy shall happen when the legislature is not in session, the governor, with the advice and consent of the council, may fill the same by appointment of some eligible person.

ART. XXVI. The twenty-third article of the articles of amendment of the constitution of this commonwealth, which is as follows, to wit: "No person of foreign birth shall be entitled to vote, or shall be eligible to office, unless he shall have resided within the jurisdiction of the United States for two years subsequent to his naturalization, and shall be otherwise qualified, according to the constitution and laws of this commonwealth; *provided*, that this amendment shall not affect the rights which any person of foreign birth possessed at the time of the adoption thereof; and *provided*, *further*, that it shall not affect the rights of any child of a citizen of the United States, born during the temporary absence of the parent therefrom," is hereby wholly annulled.

ART. XXVII. So much of article two of chapter six of the constitution of this commonwealth as relates to persons holding the office of president, professor, or instructor of Harvard College, is hereby annulled.

ART. XXVIII. No person having served in the army or navy of the United States in time of war, and having been honorably discharged from such service, if otherwise qualified to vote, shall be disqualified therefor on account of being a pauper; or, if a pauper, because of the non-payment of a poll-tax.

[Note.—Soon after the Declaration of Independence, steps were taken in Massachusetts towards framing a Constitution, or Form of Government. The Council and House of Representatives, or the General Court of 1777-8, in accordance with a recommendation of the General Court, of the previous year, met together as a Convention, and adopted a form of Constitution “for the State of Massachusetts Bay,” which was submitted to the people, and by them rejected. This attempt to form a Constitution having proved unsuccessful, the General Court on the 20th of February, 1779, passed a Resolve calling upon the qualified voters to give in their votes upon the questions—Whether they chose to have a new Constitution or Form of Government made, and, Whether they will empower their representatives to vote for calling a State Convention for that purpose. A large majority of the inhabitants having voted in the affirmative to both these questions, the General Court, on the 17th of June, 1779, passed a Resolve calling upon the inhabitants to meet and choose delegates to a Constitutional Convention, to be held at Cambridge, on the 1st of September, 1779. The Convention met at time and place appointed, and organized by choosing James Bowdoin, President, and Samuel Barrett, Secretary. On the 11th of November the Convention adjourned, to meet at the Representatives’ Chamber, in Boston, January 5th, 1780. On the 2d of March, of the same year, a form of Constitution having been agreed upon, a Resolve was passed by which the same was submitted to the people, and the Convention adjourned to meet at the Brattle Street Church, in Boston, June the 7th. At that time and place, the Convention again met, and appointed a Committee to examine the returns of votes from the several towns. On the 14th of June the Committee reported, and on the 15th, the Convention resolved, “That the people of the State of Massachusetts Bay have accepted the Constitution as it stands, in the printed form submitted to their revision.” A Resolve providing for carrying the new Constitution into effect was passed; and the Convention then, on the 16th of June, 1780, was finally dissolved. In accordance with the Resolves referred to, elections immediately took place in the several towns; and the first General Court of the COMMONWEALTH OF MAS-

SACHUSETTS met at the State House, in Boston, on Wednesday, October 25th, 1780.

The Constitution contained a provision providing for taking, in 1795, the sense of the people as to the expediency or necessity of revising the original instrument. But no such revision was deemed necessary at that time. On the 16th of June, 1820, an Act was passed by the General Court, calling upon the people to meet in their several towns, and give in their votes upon the question, "Is it expedient that Delegates should be chosen to meet in Convention for the purpose of revising or altering the Constitution of Government of this Commonwealth?" A large majority of the people of the State having voted in favor of revision, the Governor issued a proclamation announcing the fact, and calling upon the people to vote, in accordance with the provisions of the aforesaid Act, for delegates to the proposed Convention. The delegates met at the State House, in Boston, November 15, 1820, and organized by choosing John Adams, President, and Benjamin Pollard, Secretary. Mr. Adams, however, declined the appointment, and Isaac Parker was chosen in his stead. On the 9th of January, 1821, the Convention agreed to fourteen Articles of Amendment, and after passing a Resolve providing for submitting the same to the people, and appointing a committee to meet to count the votes upon the subject, was dissolved. The people voted on Monday, April 19th, 1821, and the Committee of the Convention met at the State House to count the votes, on Wednesday, May 24th. They made their return to the General Court; and at the request of the latter the Governor issued his proclamation on the 5th of June, 1821, announcing that nine of the fourteen Articles of Amendments had been adopted. These articles are numbered in the preceding pages from *one* to *nine* inclusive.

The *tenth* Article of Amendment was adopted by the General Court during the sessions of the political years 1829-30, and 1830-31, and was approved and ratified by the people May 11th, 1831.

The *eleventh* Article of Amendment was adopted by the General Court during the sessions of the political years 1832 and 1833, and was approved and ratified by the people November 11th, 1833.

The *twelfth* Article of Amendment was adopted by the General Court during the sessions of the years 1835 and 1836, and was approved and ratified by the people November 14th, 1836.

The *thirteenth* Article of Amendment was adopted by the General Court during the sessions of the years 1839 and 1840, and was approved and ratified by the people April 6th, 1840.

The General Court of the year 1851 passed an Act calling a third Convention to revise the Constitution. The Act was submitted to the people, and a majority voted against the proposed Convention. In

1852, on the 7th of May, another Act was passed calling upon the people to vote upon the question of calling a Constitutional Convention. A majority of the people having voted in favor of the proposed Convention, election for delegates thereto took place in March, 1853. The Convention met in the State House, in Boston, on the 4th day of May, 1853, and organized by choosing Nathaniel P. Banks, Jr., President, and William S. Robinson and James T. Robinson, Secretaries. On the 1st of August, this Convention agreed to a form of Constitution, and on the same day was dissolved, after having provided for submitting the same to the people, and appointed a committee to meet to count the votes, and to make a return thereof to the General Court. The Committee met at the time and place agreed upon, and found that the proposed Constitution had been rejected.

The *fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, and nineteenth* Articles of Amendment were adopted by the General Court during the sessions of 1854 and 1855, and were approved and ratified by the people May 23, 1855.

The *twentieth, twenty-first, and twenty-second* Articles of Amendment were adopted by the General Court of 1856 and 1857, and were approved and ratified by the people May 1st, 1857.

The *twenty-third* Article of Amendment was adopted by the General Court of 1858 and 1859, and was approved and ratified by the people May 9th, 1859.

The *twenty-fourth and twenty-fifth* Articles of Amendment were adopted by the General Court of 1859 and 1860, and were approved and ratified by the people May 17th, 1860.

The *twenty-sixth* article of amendment was adopted by the General Court of 1862 and 1863, and was approved and ratified April 6th, 1863.]

The *twenty-seventh* Article was adopted by the legislatures of the political years 1876 and 1877, and was approved and ratified by the people on the 6th day of November, 1877.

The *twenty-eighth* Article was adopted by the legislatures of the political years 1880 and 1881, and was approved and ratified by the people on the 8th day of November, 1881.]

CHAPTER CCXLV.

AN ACT to regulate the Times and Manner of holding
Elections for Senators in Congress.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the legislature of each State which shall be chosen next preceding the expiration of the time for which any senator was elected to represent said State in Congress shall, on the second Tuesdáy after the meeting and organization thereof, proceed to elect a senator in Congress, in the place of such senator so going out of office, in the following manner: Each house shall openly, by a *viva voce* vote of each member present, name one person for senator in Congress from said State, and the name of the person so voted for, who shall have a majority of the whole number of votes cast in each house, shall be entered on the journal of each house by the clerk or secretary thereof; but if either house shall fail to give such majority to any person on said day, that fact shall be entered on the journal. At twelve o'clock, meridian, on the day following that on which proceedings are required to take place, as aforesaid, the members of the two houses shall convene in joint assembly, and the journal of each house shall then be read, and if the same person shall have received a majority of all the votes in each house, such person shall be declared duly elected senator to represent said State in the Congress of the United States; but if the same person shall not have received a majority of the votes in each house, or if either house shall have failed to take proceedings as required by this act, the joint assembly shall then proceed to choose, by a *viva voce* vote of each member present, a person for the purpose aforesaid, and the person having a majority of all the votes of the said joint

assembly, a majority of all the members elected to both houses being present and voting, shall be declared duly elected; and in case no person shall receive such majority on the first day, the joint assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock, meridian, of each succeeding day during the session of the legislature, and take at least one vote, until a senator shall be elected.

SECT. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That whenever, on the meeting of the legislature of any State, a vacancy shall exist in the representation of such State in the senate of the United States, said legislature shall proceed, on the second Tuesday after the commencement and organization of its session, to elect a person to fill such vacancy, in the manner hereinbefore provided for the election of a senator for a full term; and if a vacancy shall happen during the session of the legislature, then on the second Tuesday after the legislature shall have been organized, and shall have notice of such vacancy.

SECT. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be the duty of the governor of the State from which any senator shall have been chosen as aforesaid, to certify his election, under the seal of the State, to the president of the senate of the United States, which certificate shall be countersigned by the secretary of state of the State. *Approved July 25,* 1866.

STATISTICS.

HISTORICAL, STATE, COUNTY, DISTRICT, POST-OFFICE,
ETC., ETC., ETC.

[The following table is copied from the "Abstract of the Census of 1860," prepared in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth by GEORGE WINGATE CHASE, and published in 1863. The compilers of the Manual have made the alterations and additions necessary to bring the facts up to date.]

BARNSTABLE COUNTY. INCORP. JUNE 2, 1685.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| Barnstable . . . | Sept. 3, 1639, | Indian names, Chequocket, Coatuit, etc. |
| Bourne . . . | April 2, 1884, | Part of Sandwich. |
| Brewster . . . | Feb. 19, 1803, | Indian name, Sawkattukett. Northerly part of Harwich. Part of Harwich annexed to Brewster, June 21, 1811. |
| Chatham . . . | June 11, 1712, | Indian name, Manamoit. Boundary line between it and Orleans, and also between it and Harwich, changed, 1862. |
| Dennis . . . | June 19, 1793, | East precinct of Yarmouth. |
| Eastham . . . | June 2, 1646, | Indian name, Nauset. See <i>Orleans</i> . |
| Falmouth . . . | June 4, 1686, | Indian name, Succanesset. Part of Marshpee annexed to Falmouth, Mar. 17, 1841. See <i>Marshpee</i> . Boundary line established between, and Sandwich, Mar. 19, 1880. |
| Harwich . . . | Sept. 14, 1694, | Indian name, Satucket. See <i>Brewster</i> and <i>Chatham</i> . |

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| Mashpee . . . | May 28, 1870, | Plantation of Marshpee incorp. June 14, 1763, except parts annexed to Falmouth and Sandwich. Incorp. as District of Marshpee, Mar. 31, 1864. Part of Sandwich annexed to, Mar. 19, 1872. See <i>Falmouth</i> and <i>Sandwich</i> . |
| Orleans . . . | Mar. 3, 1797, | Southerly part of Eastham. Part of Eastham annexed to Orleans, Mar. 9, 1839. Boundary line between it and Eastham defined Mar. 23, 1867. See <i>Chatham</i> . |
| Provincetown . . | June 14, 1717, | Cape Cod Precinct. Parts of Truro annexed to Provincetown, June 12, 1813, Mar. 2, 1829, and Mar. 30, 1836. |
| Sandwich . . . | Sept. 3, 1639, | Indian name, Shanme. Parts of Marshpee annexed to Sandwich, Feb. 26, 1811, Apr. 1859, and Mar. 13, 1860. Part of, annexed to Marshpee, Mar. 19, 1872. See <i>Mashpee</i> . Boundary line estab. between and Falmouth, Mar. 19, 1880. See <i>Bourne</i> . |
| Truro . . . | July 16, 1709, | Indian name, Pawmet, or Meeshawn. Boundary line between Truro and Wellfleet estab. Feb. 22, 1837. See <i>Provincetown</i> . |
| Wellfleet . . . | June 16, 1763, | Indian name, Punonakanit. North Precinct of Eastham. Incorp. as a district.* See <i>Truro</i> . |
| Yarmouth . . . | Sept. 3, 1639, | Indian name, Mattacheese, or Nobscuset. See <i>Dennis</i> . |

* By an Act of March 23, 1786, all places incorporated by the name of Districts before the first day of January, 1777, were "declared to be towns, to every intent and purpose whatever." By the same Act, Districts incorporated subsequent to 1777 were vested with similar powers and privileges.

BERKSHIRE COUNTY. INCORP. APRIL 24, 1761. See Hampshire County.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Adams . . . | Oct. 15, 1778, | East Hoosuck. See <i>Cheshire</i> . Town divided, and North Adams incorp. as a separate town April 16, 1878. See North Adams. |
| Alford . . . | Feb. 16, 1773, | Westerly part of Great Barrington. Part of Great Barrington annexed to Alford, Feb. 18, 1819. See <i>Egremont</i> . |
| Becket . . . | June 21, 1765, | "No. 4." Several grants of land annexed to Becket, Feb. 3, 1798. Part of Loudon (Bethlehem) annexed to Becket, Mar. 1, 1810. See <i>Middlefield</i> . |
| <i>Bethlehem (Dist.)</i> . | June 24, 1789, | North, 11,000 acres. See <i>Otis</i> . |
| <i>Boston Corner (Dist.)</i> , | Apr. 14, 1838, | Incorporated as a District from unincorporated land. Boundary line between Mount Washington and Boston Corner estab. Mar. 12, 1847. Boston Corner (940 acres and 73 inhabitants) ceded to State of New York, May 14, 1853. |
| Cheshire . . . | Mar. 14, 1793, | From parts of Lanesborough, Windsor, Adams, and New Ashford. Part of New Ashford annexed to Cheshire, Feb. 6, 1798. See <i>Windsor</i> . |
| Clarksburg . . . | Mar. 2, 1798, | From a gore of unincorporated land lying north of Adams. See <i>Florida</i> . |
| Dalton . . . | Mar. 20, 1784, | Ashuelot Equivalent. Part of Windsor annexed to Dalton Feb. 28, 1795. |

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| Egremont . . . | Feb. 13, 1760, | From lands lying west of Sheffield. Boundary line between Egremont and Alford estab. Feb. 6, 1790. Parts of Sheffield annexed to Egremont, Feb. 22, 1790, and Feb. 16, 1824; and part of Mount Washington, June 17, 1817. Boundary line between it and Sheffield estab. 1869. See <i>Mt. Washington</i> . |
| Florida . . . | June 15, 1805, | From Bernardstone's (Barnardston's) Grant, and a part of Bullock's Grant (unincorporated lands). Part of Clarksburg annexed to Florida, May 2, 1848. |
| Great Barrington . | June 30, 1761, | North Parish of Sheffield. Upper Hoosatonnuck. See <i>Alford</i> . |
| Hancock . . . | July 2, 1776, | Jericho. See <i>New Ashford</i> . |
| Hinsdale . . . | June 21, 1804, | Westerly Parish of Partridgefield. |
| Lanesborough . . | June 21, 1765, | New Framingham. See <i>Cheshire</i> . |
| Lee . . . | Oct. 21, 1777, | From the south-westerly part of Washington, north-easterly part of Great Barrington (or Hoplands, so called), the Glass Works Grant, and part of Williams Grant. See <i>Lenox</i> . |
| Lenox . . . | Feb. 26, 1767, | East part of Richmond. Parts of Washington annexed to Lenox, Jan. 31, 1795, and Feb. 18, 1802. Boundary line between Lenox and Lee estab. Feb. 7, 1820. |
| Loudon . . . | Feb. 24, 1773, | Tyringham Equivalent. See <i>Becket</i> and <i>Otis</i> . |
| Monterey . . . | Apr. 12, 1847, | Part of Tyringham. Part of New Marlborough annexed to Monterey, May 24, 1851. Part of Sandisfield annexed to, Apr. 24, 1875. |

BERKSHIRE COUNTY — *Continued.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| Mount Washington . | June 21, 1779, | Tauconnock (Taconic) Mountain. Part of Egremont annexed to Mount Washington, June 17, 1817. Boundary line estab. Mar. 12, 1847. See <i>Egremont</i> and <i>Boston Corner</i> . |
| New Ashford . . | Feb. 26, 1781, | Incorp. as a District, Feb. 26, 1781, and as a Town, May 1, 1836. Part of Hancock annexed to New Ashford, June 26, 1798. See <i>Cheshire</i> . |
| New Marlborough . | June 15, 1759, | "No. 2." Parts of Sheffield annexed to New Marlborough, June 19, 1795, and Feb. 7, 1798, and Apr. 19, 1871; and parts of Tyringham, Feb. 27, 1811. See <i>Monterey</i> and <i>Tyringham</i> . |
| North Adams . . | Apr. 16, 1878, | Part of Adams. |
| Otis | June 13, 1810, | Town of Loudon and District of Bethlehem united as the Town of Loudon, June 19, 1809, and the name changed to Otis, June 13, 1810. Part of East, 11,000 acres of unincorporated land, annexed to Otis, and part to Sandisfield, Apr. 9, 1838. See <i>Bethlehem</i> . |
| Partridgefield . . | July 4, 1771, | See <i>Peru</i> , <i>Ilinsdale</i> , and <i>Middlefield</i> . |
| Peru | July 5, 1771, | Partridgefield incorp. July 4, 1771, and name changed to Peru, June 19, 1806. |

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| Pittsfield . . . | Apr. 21, 1761, | Indian name, Pontoosuck. |
| Richmond . . . | June 21, 1765, | Yokum and Mount Ephraim. Name changed from Richmond in 1785. Boundary line between Richmond and West Stockbridge estab. Mar. 24, 1834. See <i>Lenox</i> . |
| Sandisfield . . . | Mar. 6, 1762, | "No. 3." District of Southfield united with Sandisfield, Feb. 8, 1879. Portion of boundary line between Sandisfield and Tolland defined May 4, 1853. See <i>Otis</i> and <i>Southfield</i> . Part of, annexed to Monterey, Apr. 24, 1875. |
| Savoy . . . | Feb. 20, 1797, | "No. 6." |
| Sheffield . . . | June 22, 1733, | Lower Housatonnuc. See <i>Egremont</i> and <i>New Marlborough</i> . Parts of, annexed to New Marlborough, June 19, 1795, and Apr. 19, 1871. |
| Southfield (District) . . . | June 19, 1797, | South, 11,000 acres. See <i>Sandisfield</i> . |
| Stockbridge . . . | June 22, 1739, | Housatonnuc, or Housetonie. Boundary line between Stockbridge and West Stockbridge changed, Feb. 6, 1830. See <i>West Stockbridge</i> . |
| Tyringham . . . | Mar. 6, 1762, | "No. 1." Part of New Marlborough annexed to Tyringham, Feb. 11, 1812. See <i>New Marlborough</i> and <i>Monterey</i> . |
| Washington . . . | Apr. 12, 1777, | Hartwood. See <i>Egremont</i> , <i>Middlefield</i> , and <i>Lenox</i> . |

BERKSHIRE COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|--------------------|------------------------|---|
| West Stockbridge . | Feb. 23, 1774, | West part of Stockbridge. Gore of land annexed to West Stockbridge, Mar. 2, 1793. Part of Stockbridge annexed to West Stockbridge, Feb. 12, 1824. See <i>Richmond and Stockbridge</i> . |
| Williamstown . | June 21, 1765, | West Hoosuck. A tract of unincorporated land, bounded west by State of New York, annexed to Williamstown, Apr. 9, 1838. |
| Windsor . . . | July 2, 1771, | Gageborough, or "No. 4." Part of Cheshire annexed to Windsor, Feb. 26, 1794. See <i>Cheshire and Dalton</i> . |

BRISTOL COUNTY. INCORP. JUNE 21, 1685.

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| Acushnet . . . | Feb. 13, 1860, | Northerly part of Fairhaven. Part of, annexed to New Bedford, Apr. 9, 1875. |
| Attleborough . . | Oct. 19, 1694, | North Purchase. Boundary line between Attleborough and Wrentham estab. Feb. 18, 1819. |
| Berkley . . . | Apr. 18, 1735, | From parts of Taunton and Dighton. Part of Dighton annexed to Berkley, Feb. 26, 1799; and parts of Taunton, Feb. 6, 1810, Mar. 3, 1812, and Apr. 1, 1879. See <i>Freetown</i> . |

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| Dartmouth . . . | June 8, 1664, | Indian names, Apponeganset, Acushena, and Coakset. Boundary line between Dartmouth and Westport changed Feb. 20, 1828. See <i>Westport</i> . |
| Dighton . . . | May 30, 1712, | South Precinct of Taunton. Wellington set off from north part of Dighton, June 9, 1814. Boundary line between Dighton and Wellington estab. Feb. 12, 1824. Wellington and Dighton united as one town, Feb. 22, 1826, and Mar. 3, 1827. See <i>Berkley, Somerset, and Freetown</i> . |
| Easton . . . | Dec. 21, 1725, | Indian name, Hockamoock. Part of Norton. |
| Fairhaven . . . | Feb. 22, 1812, | Easterly part of New Bedford. Part of Freetown annexed to Fairhaven, June 15, 1815. See <i>Acushnet and Rochester</i> . |
| Fall River . . . | Feb. 26, 1803, | Southerly part of Freetown. Name of Fall River changed to Troy, June 18, 1804. Name of Troy changed to Fall River, Feb. 12, 1834. Incorp. as a City, Apr. 12, 1854. Act accepted Apr. 23, 1854. Part of Fall River, R.I., annexed to Fall River, Mass., 1861. See <i>Freetown and Pawtucket</i> . |
| Freetown . . . | July -, 1863, | The Free Men's land at Fall River. Centre of main ship channel in Taunton Great River estab. as boundary line of Berkley, Dighton, Freetown, Fall River, and Somerset, Mar. 17, 1847. See <i>Fairhaven and Fall River</i> . |
| Mansfield . . . | Apr. 26, 1770, | North Precinct of Norton. Inc. as a District. Seenote, p. 103. |

BRISTOL COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| New Bedford . . . | Feb. 23, 1787, | Easterly part of Dartmouth. Indian name, Acushnet, or Akushnet. Part of Dartmouth annexed to New Bedford, Mar. 20, 1845. Incorp. as a City, Mar. 9, 1847. Act accepted Mar. 18, 1847. See <i>Dartmouth</i> and <i>Fairhaven</i> . Part of Acushnet annexed to, Apr. 9, 1875. |
| Norton . . . | June 12, 1711, | North Precinct of Taunton. See <i>Easton</i> and <i>Mansfield</i> . |
| <i>Pawtucket</i> (R.I.) . . . | Mar. 1, 1828, | Part of Seekonk. By change of the boundary line between Massachusetts and Rhode Island in 1861, all of Pawtucket, except that part lying easterly of Seven-Mile River, was annexed to Rhode Island. The excepted part was the same year annexed to the town of Seekonk. |
| Raynham . . . | Apr. 2, 1731, | Part of Taunton. Boundary line between the two places established 1866. |
| Rehoboth . . . | June 4, 1645, | Indian name, Seconet. See <i>Seekonk</i> . |
| Seekonk . . . | Feb. 26, 1812, | Westerly part of Rehoboth. Part of Seekonk annexed to Rhode Island, 1861. See <i>Pawtucket</i> . |
| Somerset . . . | Feb. 20, 1790, | Indian name, Shewanuct. A part of Swansea. Part of Dighton annexed to Somerset, Apr. 4, 1854. See <i>Freetown</i> . |
| Swansea . . . | Oct. 30, 1667, | Indian names, Mattapoiset and Wannamoisiet. See <i>Somerset</i> . |

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| Taunton . . . | Sept. 3, 1639, | Indian name, Tecticut, or Cohannet. See <i>Berkley</i> . Act of incorp. as a City granted, Mar. 31, 1800; refused by the Town, Apr., 1860. Act again granted, May 13, 1864, and accepted. Part of, set off to Berkley, Apr. 1, 1879. See <i>Lakeville</i> (in Plymouth County); also <i>Raynham</i> . |
| Wellington . . . | June 8, 1814, | North part of Dighton. See <i>Dighton</i> . |
| Westport . . . | July 2, 1787, | Indian name, Acoakset. Parts of Dartmouth annexed to Westport, Feb. 28, 1785, Feb. 25, 1793, and Mar. 4, 1805. Part of Portsmouth, R. I., annexed to Westport in 1861. See <i>Dartmouth</i> and <i>Pawtucket</i> . |

DUKES COUNTY. INCORP. NOV. 1, 1683.

(Indian name, Cappawock, or Capawack. Martha's Vineyard.)

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| Chilmark . . . | Oct. 30, 1714, | Indian name, Nashuakemmiuk. Manor of Tisbury. In 1820 Chilmark included the Elizabeth Isles. Boundary line between Chilmark and the Indians of Gay Head estab. Mar. 9, 1855. See <i>Gay Head</i> and <i>Gosnold</i> . |
| Cottage City . . . | Feb. 17, 1880, | Part of Edgartown. |
| Edgartown . . . | July 8, 1671, | Indian name, Chappequidick. Boundary line between Edgartown and Tisbury estab. Feb. 5, 1830; also Apr. 23, 1862. See <i>Cottage City</i> . |
| Gay Head . . . | Apr. 30, 1870, | Part of Chilmark. |
| Gosnold . . . | Mar. 17, 1864, | That part of Chilmark known as the Elizabeth Islands. |
| Tisbury . . . | July 8, 1671, | Indian name, Chappaquonsett. In 1810 Tisbury included the Elizabeth Isles. See <i>Chilmark</i> and <i>Edgartown</i> . |

ESSEX COUNTY. INCORP. MAY 10, 1643. See *Norfolk County*.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| Amesbury . . | Apr. 29, 1668, | New Salisbury, or Salisbury New-town; a part of Salisbury. Part of Salisbury annexed to Amesbury, Mar. 15, 1844. Authorized by Acts of Apr. 30, 1864, and Apr. 2, 1870, to unite with Salisbury and become a new town, called Merrimac; both Acts rej. Part of, inc. as Town of Merrimac by Act of Apr. 11, '76. Indian name, Coehichawick, or Quichichebek. Part of, annexed to Lawrence, Feb. 4, 1879. See <i>North Andover</i> , <i>Middleton</i> , and <i>Lawrence</i> . |
| Andover . . . | May 6, 1646, | Rowley Village. Part of Rowley annexed to Boxford, June 10, 1808; and part of Ipswich, Mar. 7, 1846. Boundary line between Boxford and Rowley estab. June 18, 1825. See <i>Groveland</i> and <i>Middleton</i> . |
| Boxford . . . | Aug. 12, 1685, | Bass River. See <i>Danvers</i> . |
| Beverly . . . | Oct. 14, 1668, | Merrimack. Union of, with Haverhill, authorized June 12, 1869. Act rejected. Union again authorized in 1872, and again rejected. See <i>Groveland</i> and <i>Newbury</i> . |
| Bradford . . . | — —, 1675, | Village and Middle Parishes of Salem. A District, Jan. 28, 1752. Boundary line between Danvers and Salem changed Mar. 17, 1840. May 18, 1855, Danvers was divided into two towns; that part known as North Danvers received the name of Danvers, and the remaining portion the name of So. Danvers. Boundary line between Danvers and South Danvers estab. May 31, 1856. Part of Beverly annexed to Danvers, Apr. 27, 1857. |
| Danvers . . . | June 16, 1757, | |

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| Essex . . . | Feb. 18, 1819, | Chebacco. Second Parish of Ipswich. |
| Georgetown . . . | Apr. 21, 1838, | New Rowley. Part of Rowley. |
| Gloucester . . . | May 22, 1639, | Cape Ann. Indian name, Wyng hersheek and Tragabirzanda. See <i>Rockport</i> . Incorp. as a City, May 26, 1871; Act rejected by the voters. Incorp. as a City, Apr. 28, 1873, and Act accepted by the people. |
| Groveland . . . | Mar. 8, 1850, | [land, Mar. 21, 1856. East Parish of Bradford. Part of Boxford, annexed to Grove- |
| Hamilton . . . | June 21, 1792, | Ipswich Hamlet. A Parish of Ipswich. |
| Haverhill . . . | — —, 1645, | Indian name, Pentucket. Haverhill originally included a large part of the territory of the present towns of Salem, Plaistow, Atkinson, and Hampstead, in New Hampshire, and Methuen and Lawrence, Massachusetts. Made a City by Act approved Mar. 10, 1869, and vote of the people. See <i>Bradford</i> . |
| Ipswich . . . | Aug. 5, 1634, | Indian name, Agawam. See <i>Boxford</i> , <i>Essex</i> , and <i>Hamilton</i> . |
| Lawrence . . . | Apr. 17, 1847, | From parts of Andover and Methuen. Incorp. as a City, Mar. 21, 1853. Act accepted, Mar. 29, 1853. Small portion of Methuen annexed to Lawrence, Apr. 4, 1854. Parts of Andover and North Andover annexed to Lawrence, Feb. 4, 1879. See <i>Haverhill</i> . |
| Lynn . . . | Nov. 7, 1637, | Indian name, Sagus, or Saugus. Boundary line between Lynn and Chelsea defined, July 21, 1830. Incorp. as a City, Apr. 10, 1850. Act accepted, May 14, 1850. See <i>Chelsea</i> , <i>Lynnfield</i> , <i>Nahant</i> , and <i>Saugus</i> . |

ESSEX COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| Lynnfield . . . | July 3, 1782, | Set off from Lynn, and incorp. as a District, July 3, 1782. Incorp. as a Town, Feb. 28, 1814. Boundary line between Lynnfield and Reading estab. Apr. 20, 1854. Line between it and Wakefield defined, 1870. See <i>North Reading</i> . |
| Manchester . . . | May 14, 1645, | Jeffry's Creek. |
| Marblehead . . . | May 2, 1649, | Marble-harbor. |
| Merrimac . . . | Apr. 11, 1876, | Part of Amesbury. See <i>Amesbury</i> . |
| Methuen . . . | Dec. 8, 1725, | Part of Haverhill. See <i>Lawrence</i> and <i>Haverhill</i> . |
| Middleton . . . | June 20, 1728, | From parts of Salem, Topsfield, Boxford, and Andover. |
| Nahant . . . | Mar. 29, 1853, | Set off from Lynn. |
| Newbury . . . | May 6, 1635, | Indian names, Quascacunquen and Wescussauco. Boundary line between Newbury and Bradford estab. June 16, 1809. See <i>Newburyport</i> and <i>West Newbury</i> . |
| Newburyport . . . | Jan. 28, 1764, | Part of Newbury. Part of Newbury annexed to Newburyport, Apr. 17, 1851. |

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| North Andover | Apr. 7, 1855, | North Parish of Andover. Part of, annexed to Lawrence, Feb. 4, 1879. |
| Parsons | Feb. 18, 1819. | Part of Newbury. Name changed to West Newbury, June [14, 1820. |
| Peabody | May 18, 1855, | See <i>South Danvers</i> . |
| Rockport | Feb. 27, 1840, | Part of Gloucester. |
| Rowley | Sept. 4, 1639, | See <i>Boxford</i> and <i>Georgetown</i> . |
| Salem. | June 24, 1629, | Indian name, Naumkeag, or Naumkeake. Incorp. as a City, Mar. 23, 1836. Act accepted, Apr. 4, 1836. Part of, annexed to Swampscott, Apr. 3, 1867. See <i>Danvers</i> , <i>South Danvers</i> , and <i>Middleton</i> . |
| Salisbury | Oct. 7, 1640, | Colchester. See <i>Amesbury</i> . |
| Saugus | Feb. 17, 1815, | Part of Lynn. Part of Chelsea annexed to Saugus, Feb. 22, [1841. See <i>Lynn</i> . |
| <i>South Danvers</i> | May 18, 1855, | See <i>Danvers</i> . Boundary line between South Danvers and Salem changed, Apr. 30, 1856. Name changed to Peabody by Act of April 13, 1868; approved by the people. |
| Swampscott | May 21, 1852, | Easterly part of Lynn. See <i>Salem</i> . |
| Topsfield | Oct. 18, 1650, | New Meadows. See <i>Middleton</i> . |
| Wenham | May 10, 1643, | Enon or Salem Village. |
| West Newbury. | June 14, 1820, | Parsons, a part of Newbury. See <i>Parsons</i> . |

FRANKLIN COUNTY. INCORP. JUNE 24, 1811. See *Hampshire County*.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
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| Ashfield . . . | June 21, 1765, | Huntstown. |
| Bernardston . . | Mar. 6, 1762, | Falltown. Part of Deerfield annexed to Bernardston, Apr. 1838. See <i>Leyden</i> . |
| Buckland . . . | Apr. 14, 1779, | "No-town." Part of Conway annexed to Buckland, Apr. 14, 1838. |
| Charlemont . . | June 21, 1765, | Plantation of Charlemont. See <i>Rowe, Heath, and Shelburne</i> . |
| Colrain . . . | June 30, 1761, | Colrain. |
| Conway . . . | June 16, 1767, | South-west part of Deerfield. Part of Deerfield annexed to Conway, June 17, 1791. Boundary line between Conway, Deerfield, and Whately defined June 21, 1811. See <i>Buckland</i> . |
| Deerfield . . . | May 24, 1682, | Indian name, Paucomtock, or Pocumtuk. See <i>Bernardston, Conway, Shelburne, and Whately</i> . |
| Erving . . . | Apr. 17, 1838, | Erving's Grant. Part of Northfield — known as Hack's Grant — ann'd to Erving, Feb. 10, 1860. See <i>New Salem and Orange</i> . |

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| Gill . . . | Sept. 28, 1793, | Easterly part of Greenfield. Part of Northfield annexed to Gill, Feb. 28, 1795, and Great Island, in Connecticut River, Mar. 14, 1805. |
| Greenfield . . . | June 9, 1753, | North-easterly part of Deerfield. See <i>Gill</i> . |
| Hawley . . . | Feb. 7, 1792, | Plantation, "No. 7." See <i>Plainfield</i> . |
| Heath . . . | Feb. 14, 1785, | North-easterly part of Charlemont. |
| Leverett . . . | May 5, 1774, | Part of Sunderland. |
| Leyden . . . | Feb. 22, 1809, | Part of Bernardston. District of Leyden. |
| Monroe . . . | Feb. 21, 1822, | From a part of Rowe, and the gore north of Florida. |
| Montague . . . | Dec. 22, 1753, | North Parish of Sunderland. See <i>Wendell</i> . |
| New Salem . . . | June 15, 1753, | Part of Shutesbury annexed to New Salem, Feb. 20, 1824. See <i>Prescott</i> , <i>Athol</i> , and <i>Orange</i> . |
| Northfield . . . | Feb. 22, 1713, | Indian name, Squakeag. See <i>Erving</i> and <i>Gill</i> . |
| Orange . . . | Feb. 24, 1810, | District of Orange. Parts of Erving's Grant and New Salem annexed to Orange, Mar. 16, 1837. Boundary line between Orange and Erving estab. Feb. 27, 1841. See <i>Athol</i> . |
| Rowe . . . | Feb. 9, 1785, | Myrfield, and several tracts of land. Part of Zoar, in Berkshire County, annexed to Rowe, and part to Charlemont, Apr. 2, 1838. See <i>Monroe</i> and <i>Zoar</i> . |

FRANKLIN COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| Shelburne . . . | June 21, 1768, | North-westerly part of Deerfield. Gore of land annexed to Shelburne and Charlemont, Mar. 19, 1703. |
| Shutesbury . . . | June 30, 1761, | Roads-town. See <i>New Salem</i> . |
| Sunderland . . . | Nov. 12, 1714, | Swampfield. See <i>Leverett</i> and <i>Montague</i> . |
| Warwick . . . | Feb. 17, 1763, | Roxbury Canada. |
| Wendell . . . | May 8, 1781, | Part of Shutesbury and Erving-shire. Part of Montague and a gore of land annexed to Wendell, Feb. 28, 1803. |
| Whately . . . | Apr. 24, 1771, | North part of Hatfield. Part of Deerfield annexed to Whately, Mar. 5, 1810. Boundary line between Williamsburg and Whately estab. Feb. 2, 1849. See <i>Conway</i> . |
| Zoar | - | See <i>Rowe</i> . |

HAMPDEN COUNTY. INCORP. FEB. 20, 1812. See *Hampshire County*.

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| Agawam . . . | May 17, 1855, | Part of West Springfield, — the Parishes of Feeding Hills and Agawam. |
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| Blandford . . . | Apr. 10, 1741, | Glasgow. Boundary line between Blandford and Chester estab. Feb. 22, 1809, and June 13, 1810, and between Blandford and Russell, Feb. 23, 1809. See <i>Norwich</i> . |
| Brimfield . . . | July 14, 1731, | - - - - - |
| Chester . . . | Oct. 31, 1765, | Murrayfield. Name changed to Chester in 1783. See <i>Blandford, Norwich, Middleford</i> , and <i>Worthington</i> . |
| Chicopee . . . | Apr. 29, 1848, | Northerly part of Springfield. |
| Granville . . . | Jan. 25, 1754, | Bedford. First incorp. as a District. See <i>Tolland</i> . |
| Hampden . . . | Mar. 28, 1878, | Southerly part of Wilbraham. See <i>Wilbraham</i> . |
| Holland . . . | July 5, 1785, | East Parish of South Brimfield. Incorp. as a District, July 5, 1785, and as a Town, May 1, 1836. See <i>Wales</i> . |
| Holyoke . . . | Mar. 14, 1850, | Parish of West Springfield. Incorp. as a City, Apr. 7, 1873. |
| Longmeadow . . . | Oct. 17, 1783, | Indian name, Masacsick. Second Parish of Springfield. |
| Ludlow . . . | Feb. 28, 1774, | Stony Hill. See <i>Springfield</i> . |
| Monson . . . | Apr. 25, 1760, | Westerly part of Brimfield. Boundary line between Monson and Palmer estab. Feb. 8, 1828. |
| Montgomery . . . | Nov. 28, 1780, | Easterly part of "No. 5." Part of Norwich and Southampton annexed to Montgomery, Mar. 6, 1792. See <i>Russell</i> . |
| Palmer . . . | Jan. 30, 1752, | The Elbows. Part of Western annexed to Palmer, Feb. 7, 1831. See <i>Monson</i> . |

HAMPTEN COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|----------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Russell . . . | Feb. 25, 1792, | North-westerly part of Westfield, and part of Montgomery. See <i>Blandford</i> . |
| <i>South Brimfield</i> . . | Sept. 18, 1762, | See <i>Wales</i> . |
| Southwick . . . | Nov. 17, 1770, | Southerly part of Westfield. First incorp. as a District. See <i>Westfield</i> . |
| Springfield . . . | May 14, 1636, | Indian name, Agawam. Organized as a Town, May 14, 1636, O. S. Boundary line between Springfield and Ludlow estab. June 5, 1830. Incorp. as a City, Apr. 12, 1852. Act accepted, Apr. 21, 1852. See <i>West Springfield</i> , <i>Wilbraham</i> , <i>Longmeadow</i> , [and <i>Chicopee</i> .] |
| Tolland . . . | June 14, 1810, | West Parish of Granville. See <i>Sandisfield</i> . |
| Wales . . . | Sept. 18, 1762, | South Brimfield. Incorp. as a District, Sept. 18, 1762, and as the Town of Wales, Feb. 20, 1828. See <i>Holland</i> . |
| Westfield . . . | May 16, 1639, | Indian name, Woronoack, or Waranoke. Boundary line between Westfield and Southwick changed, Mar. 20, 1837. See <i>Southwick</i> , <i>Russell</i> , and <i>West Springfield</i> . |
| West Springfield . . | Feb. 23, 1774, | West part of Springfield. Part of Westfield annexed to West Springfield, Mar. 3, 1802. See <i>Agawam</i> and <i>Holyoke</i> . |

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| Wilbraham | • | June 15, 1763, | Fourth Parish of Springfield. A tract of land called the Elbows annexed to Wilbraham, June 11, 1799. Town divided, and southerly part incorp. as the Town of Hampden, March 28, 1878. |
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HAMPSHIRE COUNTY. INCORP. MAY 7, 1662.

(Apr. 21, 1761, the County of Hampshire was divided into two Counties, the westerly part taking the name of Berkshire. June 24, 1811, the northerly part of Hampshire was erected into a new County by the name of Franklin; and Feb. 20, 1812, the southerly portion of the remaining part was incorporated as the County of Hampden.)

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| Amherst | • | Feb. 13, 1759, | Second Precinct of Hadley. Parts of Hadley annexed to Amherst, Feb. 28, 1811, Feb. 18, 1812, and Feb. 17, 1814. |
| Belchertown | • | June 30, 1761, | Cold Spring. See <i>Enfield</i> . |
| Chesterfield | • | June 11, 1762, | New Hingham. Part of Norwich annexed to Chesterfield, Feb. 22, 1794. Boundary line between Chesterfield and Goshen estab. Feb. 7, 1797; and betw'n Chesterfield, Goshen, and Williamsburg, Feb. 16, 1810. See <i>Williamsburg</i> . |
| Cumington | • | June 23, 1779, | Easterly part of "No. 5, W." See <i>Plainfield</i> . |
| Easthampton | • | June 17, 1785, | Indian name, Pasacomuck. Parts of South and North Hampton. Incorp. as a District, June 17, 1785, and as a Town, June 16, 1809. Boundary line between Easthampton and Southampton estab. Feb. 1, 1828. Changed Feb. 21, 1862. Parts of Southampton annexed to Easthampton, Mar. 13, 1841, and Apr. 4, 1850. Boundary line between Easthampton and Northampton estab. Mar. 26, 1855. See <i>Southampton</i> and <i>Westhampton</i> . |

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY — Continued.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
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| Enfield . . . | Feb. 16, 1816, | Parts of Greenwich and Belchertown. |
| Goshen . . . | May 14, 1781, | Chesterfield Gore and northerly part of Chesterfield. See <i>[Chesterfield]</i> . |
| Granby . . . | June 11, 1768, | Second Parish of South Hadley. Part of South Hadley annexed to Granby, Mar. 6, 1792. Boundary line between Granby and South Hadley changed June 12, 1824, June 20, 1826, and June 16, 1827. |
| Greenwich . . . | Apr. 20, 1754, | Indian name, Quabin. See <i>Dana, Enfield, and Petersham</i> . |
| Hadley . . . | May 20, 1661, | Indian name, Norwottock. Boundary line between Hadley and Amherst changed Mar. 1, 1815. See <i>South Hadley, Amherst, and Northampton</i> . |
| Hatfield . . . | May 11, 1670, | Boundary line betw'n Hatfield and Williamsburg estab. Mar. 14, 1845, and Mar. 19, 1847. See <i>Whately and Williamsburg</i> . |
| Huntington . . . | June 29, 1773, | See <i>Norwich</i> . |
| Middlefield . . . | Mar. 12, 1783, | From parts of Worthington, Chester, Becket, Partridgefield, Washington, and all of Prescott's Grant. |

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| Northampton . . | Oct. 18, 1654, | Indian names, Nanotuck, Nonotuck, or Norwotock. Hock- annun Meadows set off from Hadley and annexed to North- ampton, Apr. 15, 1850. Incorporated as a city June 23, 1883. See <i>Easthampton, Southampton, and Westhampton</i> . |
| Norwich . . . | June 29, 1773, | Easterly part of Murrayfield. Parts of Chester and Blandford annexed to Norwich, Apr. 28, 1853. Name changed to Hunt- ington, Mar. 9, 1855. See <i>Chesterfield and Montgomery</i> . |
| Pelham . . . | Jan. 15, 1742, | New Lisburne. See <i>Prescott</i> . |
| Plainfield . . . | Mar. 16, 1785, | Incorp. as a District, Mar. 16, 1785, and as a Town, June 15, [1807. |
| Prescott . . . | Jan. 28, 1822, | East Parish of Pelham, and south part of New Salem. |
| South Hadley . . | Apr. 12, 1753, | Second Precinct of Hadley. See <i>Granby</i> . |
| Southampton . . | Jan. 5, 1753, | Southampton. Second Precinct of Northampton. Part of Easthampton annexed to Southampton, Mar. 13, 1841. See <i>Easthampton, Montgomery, and Westhampton</i> . |
| Ware . . . | Nov. 25, 1761, | Ware River Parish. Parts of Brookfield and Western an- nexed to Ware, Feb. 8, 1823. |
| Westhampton . . | Sept. 29, 1778, | West part of Northampton. Boundary line between North- ampton, Westhampton, Easthampton, and Southampton, changed Mar. 12, 1872. |
| Williamsburg . . | Apr. 24, 1771, | West part of Hatfield. Boundary line between Williams- burg and Chesterfield estab. June 24, 1795. See <i>Chesterfield</i> , <i>Hatfield</i> , and <i>Whately</i> . |

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| Worthington . . | June 30, 1768, | "No. 3, W." Part of Chester annexed to Worthington, June 21, 1799. See <i>Middlefield</i> . |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY. INCORP. MAY 10, 1643. See *Norfolk County.*

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| Acton . . | July 3, 1735, | Part of Concord. See <i>Carlisle</i> . |
| Arlington . . | Feb. 27, 1807, | See <i>West Cambridge</i> . |
| Ashby . . | Mar. 5, 1767, | From parts of Townsend, Fitchburg, and Ashburnham. Part of Ashburnham annexed to Ashby, Nov. 16, 1792; and part to Fitchburg, Mar. 3, 1829. |
| Ashland . . | Mar. 16, 1846 | From parts of Hopkinton, Framingham, and Holliston. See <i>Hopkinton</i> . |
| Ayer . . | Feb. 14, 1871, | Parts of Groton and Shirley. |
| Bedford . . | Sept. 23, 1729, | From parts of Billerica and Concord. |
| Belmont . . | Mar. 18, 1859, | From parts of West Cambridge, Watertown, and Waltham. Boundaries defined, 1862. |

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| BillERICA . . . | May 29, 1655, | Indian name, Shawshin. See <i>Bedford</i> and <i>Carlisle</i> . |
| Boxborough . . . | Feb. 25, 1783, | From parts of Stow, Harvard, and Littleton. Incorp. as a District, Feb. 25, 1783, and as a Town, May 1, 1836. See <i>Littleton</i> . |
| Brighton . . . | Feb. 24, 1807, | Southerly part of Cambridge; "Little Cambridge." Part of Cambridge annexed to Brighton, Jan. 27, 1816. Annexed to Boston by Act of May 21, 1873, and by vote of City and Town. |
| Burlington . . . | Feb. 28, 1799, | Part of Woburn. See <i>Lexington</i> . |
| Cambridge . . . | Sept. 8, 1653, | "New-town." Parts of Charlestown annexed to Cambridge, Mar. 6, 1802, Feb. 12, 1818, and June 17, 1820. Incorp. as a City, Mar. 17, 1846. Act accepted Mar. 30, 1846. Part of Watertown annexed to Cambridge, Apr. 27, 1853. Boundary line between Somerville and Cambridge changed Apr. 30, 1856, and Apr. 29, 1862. See <i>Belmont</i> , <i>Brighton</i> , <i>Lexington</i> , and <i>West Cambridge</i> . |
| Carlisle . . . | Apr. 28, 1780, | Parts of Concord, Acton, Chelmsford, and Billerica incorp. as the District of Carlisle, Apr. 28, 1780, and as a Town, Feb. 18, 1805. See <i>Chelmsford</i> . |
| Charlestown . . . | June 24, 1629, | Indian name, Mishaum. Part of Medford annexed to Charlestown, June 21, 1811. Incorp. as a City, Feb. 22, 1847. Act accepted Mar. 10, 1847. See <i>Cambridge</i> , <i>West Cambridge</i> , <i>Stoneham</i> , <i>Woburn</i> , and <i>Somerville</i> . Annexed to Boston by Act of May 14, 1873, and by votes of the two Cities. |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY — Continued.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
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| Chelmsford . . . | May 20, 1635, | Part of, annexed to Carlisle, Feb. 17, 1865. Part of, annexed to Lowell, May 18, 1874. See <i>Lowell, Carlisle, and Westford</i> . |
| Concord . . . | Sept. 2, 1635, | Indian name, Musquetequid. See <i>Acton, Bedford, Lincoln, and Carlisle</i> . |
| Draut . . . | Feb. 26, 1701, | Parts of, annexed to Lowell, May 18, 1874, and Apr. 1, 1879. [See <i>Lowell</i> .] |
| Dunstable . . . | Oct. 15, 1673, | Boundary line between Dunstable and Tyngsborough estab. Jan. 29, 1798. Parts of Groton annexed to Dunstable, Feb. 25, 1793, Jan. 26, 1796, and June 10, 1803. See <i>Groton</i> and <i>Tyngsborough</i> . |
| East Sudbury . . . | Apr. 10, 1780, | East part of Sudbury. Name changed to Wayland, Mar. 11, [1835.] |
| Everett . . . | Mar. 9, 1870, | Southerly part of Malden. Part of, annexed to Medford, Apr. 20, 1875. |
| Frammingham . . . | June 25, 1700, | Part of Holliston annexed to Frammingham, Feb. 11, 1833. Part of Natick annexed, 1871. See <i>Ashland, Holliston, Hopkinton, and Marlborough</i> . |
| Groton . . . | May 25, 1655, | Indian names, Petapawag, Wabansconcutt. Part of Pepperell annexed to Groton, Feb. 3, 1803. Boundary line between Groton and Dunstable estab. Feb. 15, 1820. See <i>Pepperell, Dunstable, Harvard, Shirley and Ayer</i> . |

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| Holliston | . | . | Dec. 3, 1724, | Part of Sherburne. Boundary line between Holliston and Medway changed Mar. 3, 1829; and estab. between Holliston, Hopkinton, and Medway, Mar. 27, 1835. See <i>Ashland</i> , <i>Framingham</i> , and <i>Milford</i> . |
| Hopkinton | . | . | Dec. 13, 1715, | Indian name, Moguncoy. See <i>Ashland</i> , <i>Holliston</i> , and <i>Upton</i> . |
| Hudson | . | . | Mar. 19, 1866, | From parts of Marlborough and Stow. Part of Bolton annexed Mar. 20, 1868. |
| Lexington | . | . | Mar. 29, 1712, | [Jan. 10, 1810. See <i>Lincoln</i> . Part of Cambridge. Part of Burlington annexed to Lexington, |
| Lincoln | . | . | Apr. 19, 1754, | From parts of Concord, Lexington, and Weston. |
| Littleton | . | . | Dec. 3, 1715, | Indian name, Nashoba. Township incorp. Nov. 2, 1714. Named Littleton, Dec. 3, 1715. Boundary line between Littleton and Boxborough estab. Feb. 20, 1794. See <i>Boxborough</i> . |
| Lowell | . | . | Mar. 1, 1826, | Part of Chelmsford. Incorp. as a Town, Mar. 1, 1826, and as a City, Aug. 5, 1836. Act accepted Apr. 11, 1836. Parts of Tewksbury annexed to Lowell, Mar. 22, 1832, Mar. 29, 1834, and June 5, 1874; and part of Dracut (Centralville), Feb. 28, 1851, May 18, 1874, and Apr. 1, 1879. Part of Chelmsford annexed to, May 18, 1874. |
| Malden | . | . | May 2, 1649, | See <i>Medford</i> , <i>Melrose</i> , and <i>Everett</i> . Part of Medford annexed to, Apr. 20, 1877. Boundary line between Medford and Malden changed Feb. 20, 1878. Inc. as a City Mar. 31, 1881. |
| Marlborough | . | . | May 31, 1660, | Indian names, Okonmakamesitt, Whipsuffrage. Part of Framingham annexed to Marlborough, Feb. 23, 1791; and part of Southborough, Mar. 24, 1843. See <i>Bolton</i> , <i>Northborough</i> , <i>Southborough</i> , and <i>Hudson</i> . |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY — Continued.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| Maynard . . . | Apr. 19, 1871, | Parts of Stow and Sudbury. |
| Medford . . . | Sept. 28, 1630, | Indian name, Mistick, or Mystic. Declared "a peculiar town," Oct. 15, 1684. Part of Malden annexed to Medford, June 10, 1817. See <i>Charlestown</i> and <i>Winchester</i> . Part of Everett annexed to, Apr. 20, 1875. Part of, annexed to Malden, Apr. 20, 1877; also Feb. 20, 1878. |
| Melrose . . . | May 3, 1850, | Part of Malden. |
| Natick . . . | — — —, 1762, | The Society and Parish of Natick. Incorp. as a District in 1762, and as a Town, Feb. 10, 1781. Part of Sherburne annexed to Natick, Feb. 7, 1820. Boundary line between Natick and Wayland estab. Apr. 26, 1850. Part of, annexed to Framingham, 1871. See <i>Needham</i> . |
| Newton . . . | Dec. 15, 1691, | New Cambridge. An island between Needham and Newton, annexed to Newton, June 21, 1803. Part of Waltham annexed to Newton, Apr. 16, 1849. See <i>Ipsbury</i> . Incorp. as a City by Act of June 2, 1873, and Act accepted by the people. Part of the City of Boston annexed to, May 5, 1875. |
| North Reading . . | Mar. 22, 1853, | Northern part of Reading. Boundary line between Lynnfield and North Reading changed May 27, 1857. |

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| Pepperell . . . | Apr. 6, 1753, | Incorp. as a District from Second Precinct of Groton. Part of Pepperell annexed to Groton, Feb. 3, 1803. See <i>Groton</i> . |
| Reading . . . | May 29, 1644, | Lynn Village. See <i>Lynnfield</i> , <i>Wilmington</i> , and <i>South Reading</i> . |
| Sherborn . . . | May 27, 1674, | Boggestown. Name changed from Sherburne to Sherborn, May 3, 1852. See <i>Holliston</i> , <i>Natick</i> , and <i>Medway</i> . |
| Shirley . . . | Jan. 5, 1753, | South-west part of Groton. Part of Groton annexed to Shirley, Feb. 6, 1798. See <i>Lunenburg</i> and <i>Ayer</i> . |
| Somerville. . . | Mar. 3, 1842, | Part of Charlestown. Incorp. as a City by Act of Apr. 14, 1871; accepted by the voters. See <i>Cambridge</i> . |
| South Reading . . . | Feb. 25, 1812, | Second Parish of Reading. Part of Stoneham annexed to South Reading, Apr. 5, 1856. Name changed to Wakefield, June 30, 1868. |
| Stoneham . . . | Dec. 17, 1725, | Part of Charlestown. See <i>South Reading</i> . |
| Stow . . . | May 16, 1683, | Indian name, Pomposetticut. See <i>Dorborough</i> , <i>Harvard</i> , and <i>Magnard</i> . |
| Sudbury . . . | Sept. 4, 1639, | See <i>Maynard</i> . |
| Tewksbury . . . | Dec. 23, 1734, | Indian name, Wamesit. Northerly part of Billerica. Part of, annexed to Lowell, June 5, 1874. See <i>Lowell</i> . |
| Townsend. . . | June 29, 1732, | Townshend. North part of Turkey Hill. See <i>Ashby</i> . |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
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| Tyngsborough . . | June 22, 1789, | South and easterly part of Dunstable. Incorp. as a District, June 22, 1789, and as a Town, Feb. 23, 1809. Part of Dunstable annexed to Tyngsborough, Mar. 3, 1792. Boundary line between Tyngsborough and Dunstable estab. June 10, 1814. See <i>Dunstable</i> . |
| Wakefield . . | Feb. 25, 1812, | See <i>South Reading</i> and <i>Lynnfield</i> . Boundary line between Wakefield and Lynnfield defined Apr. 2, 1870. |
| Waltham . . | Jan. 4, 1737, | Westerly Precinct of Watertown. Incorp. as a City June 2, 1884. Act accepted July 16, 1884. See <i>Belmont</i> and <i>Newton</i> . |
| Watertown . . | Sept. 7, 1630, | Indian name, Pigsgusset. See <i>Belmont</i> , <i>Weston</i> , and <i>Cambridge</i> . |
| Wayland . . | Apr. 10, 1780, | See <i>East Sudbury</i> and <i>Natick</i> . |
| West Cambridge . | Feb. 27, 1807, | Westerly Parish of Cambridge. Part of Charlestown annexed to West Cambridge, Feb. 25, 1842. Name changed to Arlington, Apr. 30, 1867. See <i>Winchester</i> , <i>Belmont</i> , and <i>Cambridge</i> . |
| Westford . . | Sept. 23, 1729, | Westerly Precinct of Chelmsford. |
| Weston . . | Jan. 1, 1712. | Part of Watertown. See <i>Lincoln</i> . |

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| Wilmington . . . | Sept. 25, 1730, | From parts of Woburn and Reading. |
| Winchester . . . | Apr. 30, 1850, | From parts of Woburn, Medford, and West Cambridge. Part of, annexed to Woburn by Act of May 12, 1873. |
| Woburn . . . | May 18, 1642, | [Winchester. Charlestown Village. See <i>Burlington</i> , <i>Wilmington</i> , and |

NANTUCKET COUNTY. INCORP. JUNE 20, 1695. (Indian name, NAUTICAN.)

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| Nantucket. . . | June 27, 1687, | See <i>Sherburn</i> . |
| <i>Sherburn</i> . . . | June 27, 1687, | Name changed to Nantucket, June 8, 1795. |

NORFOLK COUNTY. INCORP. MARCH 26, 1793.

[Norfolk County, as incorporated, included all the original territory of Suffolk, except the towns of Boston and Chelsea. May 10, 1643, the Colony was divided into four Counties; viz., Essex, Middlesex, Suffolk, and Norfolk. The latter was composed of the Towns of Haverhill, Salisbury, Hampton, Exeter, Dover, and Strawberry Bank (Portsmouth). The four last-named Towns having been "taken off," upon the separation of New Hampshire from Massachusetts in 1680, the others were set back to Essex, Feb. 4, 1680, and the original County of Norfolk ceased to exist.]

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| Bellingham . . . | Nov. 27, 1719, | From parts of Dedham, Wrentham, and Mendon. Boundary line between Bellingham, Franklin, and Medway, estab. Feb. 23, 1832; line between Bellingham and Mendon estab. Mar. 7, 1872. |
| Braintree . . . | May 13, 1640, | [and <i>Randolph</i> . Mount Wollaston, Merry Mount, Mount Dagan. See <i>Quincy</i> |

NORFOLK COUNTY — Continued.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| Brookline . . . | Nov. 13, 1705, | Muddy River; Brooklyn. Part of Roxbury annexed to Brookline, Feb. 24, 1844. Part of, annexed to Boston, 1870. Part of, annexed to Boston, May 8, 1874. See <i>Boston</i> . Line between Brookline and City of Boston changed Apr. 27, 1872. |
| Canton . . . | Feb. 23, 1797, | Northerly part of Stoughton. See <i>Stoughton</i> . |
| Cohasset . . . | Apr. 26, 1770, | Indian name, Conahesset. Second Precinct of Hingham. |
| Dedham . . . | Sept. 8, 1636, | Boundary line between Dedham and Dover defined Mar. 7, 1791. See <i>Bellingham</i> , <i>Dover</i> , <i>Dorchester</i> , <i>Needham</i> , <i>Medfield</i> , <i>Walpole</i> , <i>West Roxbury</i> , <i>Hyde Park</i> , and <i>Norwood</i> . |
| Dorchester . . . | Sept. 7, 1630, | Indian name, Mattapan. Boundary line between Dorchester and Quincy changed July 10, 1814, and estab. Feb. 21, 1820. Part of Dedham annexed to Dorchester, June 17, 1831. Annexed to Boston by Act of June 4, 1869, and vote of the people of the City and Town. See <i>Boston</i> , <i>Quincy</i> , <i>Stoughton</i> , and <i>Hyde Park</i> . |
| Dover . . . | July 7, 1784, | Part of Dedham. Incorp. as a District, July 7, 1784, and as a Town, Mar. 31, 1836. Boundary line between Dover and Dedham defined Mar. 7, 1791. Line between Dover and Walpole changed Feb. 27, 1872. |

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| Foxborough | . | . | June 10, 1778, | From parts of Wrentham, Walpole, Stoughton, and Stoughtonham (Sharon). Parts of Stoughton and Sharon annexed to Foxborough, Mar. 12, 1796; part of Wrentham, Feb. 7, 1831; and part of Sharon, Feb. 28, 1850. See <i>Sharon, Walpole, and Wrentham</i> . |
| Franklin | . | . | Mar. 2, 1778, | Westerly part of Wrentham. Part of Medway annexed to Franklin, June 27, 1792. Boundary line between Franklin and Medway estab. Nov. 3, 1792, and Feb. 23, 1832. See <i>Bellingham and Norfolk</i> . |
| Holbrook | . | . | Feb. 29, 1872, | Part of Randolph. |
| Hyde Park | . | . | Apr. 22, 1868, | From parts of Dorchester, Dedham, and Milton. |
| Medfield | . | . | May 23, 1651, | Dedham Village. See <i>Medway</i> . |
| Medway | . | . | Oct. 24, 1713, | Part of Medfield. Boundary line between Medway and Sherborn estab. Mar. 3, 1792. See <i>Bellingham, Franklin, Holliston, and Norfolk</i> . |
| Milton | . | . | May 7, 1662, | Indian name, Uncataguisset, or Unquety. See <i>Hyde Park</i> . |
| Needham | . | . | Nov. 5, 1711, | Part of Dedham. Boundary line between Needham and Natick changed June 22, 1797. See <i>Newton</i> . Part of, set off and incorp. as the Town of Wellesley, Apr. 6, 1881. |
| Norfolk | . | . | Feb. 23, 1870, | From parts of Wrentham, Franklin, Medway, and Walpole. Boundary line between it and Wrentham changed in 1871. |

NORFOLK COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| Norwood . . . | Feb. 23, 1872, | From parts of Dedham and Walpole. |
| Quincy . . . | Feb. 24, 1792, | North Precinct of Braintree. Parts of Dorchester annexed to Quincy, Feb. 12, 1819, and May 2, 1855; and a part of Braintree, Apr. 24, 1856. See <i>Dorchester</i> . |
| Randolph . . . | Mar. 9, 1793, | Part of Braintree. Portion of boundary line defined June 22, 1811. Part set off into a new Town, Feb. 29, 1872. See <i>Holbrook</i> . |
| Roxbury . . . | Sept. 28, 1630, | Part of Newton annexed to Roxbury, Apr. 23, 1838. Incorp. as a City, Mar. 12, 1846. Act accepted Mar. 25, 1846. Boundary line between Boston and Roxbury estab. May 3, 1850, and changed Apr. 3, 1860. Annexed to Boston by Act of June 1, 1867, and vote of the people of the two Cities on the second Monday of September following. See <i>Boston</i> and <i>West Roxbury</i> . |
| Sharon . . . | June 20, 1765, | Indian name, Mashapaog. Stoughtonham. Second Precinct of Stoughton. Part of Stoughton annexed to Sharon, Feb. 12, 1792; also Mar. 26, 1864. Boundary line between Sharon and Foxborough estab. Jan. 30, 1833. Part of, annexed to Walpole, May 1, 1874. See <i>Foxborough</i> and <i>Walpole</i> . |

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| Stoughton . . . | Dec. 22, 1726, | Indian name, Punkapoag. Part of Dorchester. Part of Canton annexed to Stoughton, Mar. 31, 1847. See <i>Canton</i> , <i>Foxborough</i> , and <i>Sharon</i> . |
| Walpole . . . | Dec. 10, 1724, | Part of Dedham. Parts of Sharon annexed to Walpole, Feb. 28, 1804, and June 21, 1811; part of Dedham, June 21, 1811; and parts of Foxborough, Mar. 27, 1833, and Mar. 28, 1834. Line between Dover and Walpole changed Feb. 27, 1872. See <i>Foxborough</i> , <i>Norfolk</i> , and <i>Norwood</i> . |
| Wellesley . . . | April 6, 1881, | Incorp. from the Town of Needham, Apr. 6, 1881. |
| West Roxbury . . . | May 24, 1851, | Part of Roxbury. Part of Dedham annexed to West Roxbury, Apr. 21, 1852. Boundary line between it and Boston changed 1870. Annexed to Boston by Act of May 29, 1873, and by votes of City and Town. Mount Hope Cemetery in, annexed to the City of Boston, Apr. 12, 1872. |
| Weymouth . . . | Sept. 2, 1635, | Indian name, Wessagusset, or Wessagusson. Boundary line between Weymouth and Abington estab. Mar. 31, 1847. |
| Wrentham . . . | Oct. 15, 1673, | Indian name, Wallonpaug. Boundary line between Wrentham and Foxborough estab. Feb. 3, 1819. Boundary line between it and Norfolk changed in 1871. See <i>Attleborough</i> , <i>Bellingham</i> , <i>Foxborough</i> , <i>Franklin</i> , and <i>Norfolk</i> . |

PLYMOUTH COUNTY. INCORP. JUNE 2, 1685.

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| Abington . . . | June 10, 1712, | Indian name, Manamooskeagin. Easterly part of Bridgewater. See <i>Weymouth</i> , <i>Rockland</i> , and <i>South Abington</i> . |
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PLYMOUTH COUNTY — *Continued.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|--------------------|------------------------|---|
| Bridgewater . | June 3, 1656, | Indian name, Nunketst. Duxboro' Plantation. Boundary line between Bridgewater and East Bridgewater estab. Feb. 23, 1838, and Mar. 20, 1846. See <i>East Bridgewater, Halifax, North Bridgewater</i> , and <i>West Bridgewater</i> . |
| Brockton . . . | Mar. 28, 1874, | Name changed from North Bridgewater to Brockton. Part of, annexed to South Abington, Apr. 24, 1875. Part of South Abington annexed to, Apr. 24, 1875. Incorp. as a City, Apr. 9, 1881. |
| Carver . . . | June 9, 1790, | South part of Plympton. Boundary line between Middleborough and Carver estab. Mar. 24, 1849. See <i>Plympton</i> . |
| Duxbury . . . | June 7, 1637, | Indian name, Mattakeeset. Duxboro'. Boundary line between Duxbury and Marshfield estab. June 14, 1813. See <i>Kingston</i> and <i>Pembroke</i> . |
| East Bridgewater . | June 14, 1823, | Part of Bridgewater. Part of Halifax annexed to East Bridgewater, Apr. 11, 1857. See <i>Bridgewater</i> and <i>South Abington</i> . Part of, annexed to Brockton, Apr. 24, 1875. |
| Hanson . . . | Feb. 22, 1820, | Westerly part of Pembroke. |

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| Halifax . . . | July 4, 1734, | Indian name, Monoponset. From parts of Plympton, Middleborough, and Pembroke. Part of Bridgewater annexed to Halifax, Feb. 20, 1824; and part of Plympton, Mar. 16, 1830. Boundary line between it and Plympton estab. Feb. 6, 1863. See <i>East Bridgewater</i> . |
| Hanover . . . | June 14, 1727, | Boundary line between Hanover and South Scituate determined May 15, 1857, under Resolves of May 31, 1856. Boundary line between Hanover and South Scituate changed Feb. 11, 1878. See <i>Rockland</i> . |
| Hingham . . . | Sept. 2, 1635, | Barecove. Hingham and Hull taken from Suffolk County, June 18, 1803. See <i>Cohasset</i> . |
| Hull . . . | May 29, 1644, | Nantasket. See <i>Hingham</i> . |
| Kingston . . . | June 16, 1726, | Part of Plymouth. Part of Duxbury annexed to Kingston, Apr. 14, 1857. |
| Lakeville . . . | May 13, 1853, | South-westerly part of Middleborough. Boundary line between it and Taunton defined 1867. |
| Marion . . . | May 14, 1852, | South-easterly part of Rochester. Boundary line between Marion and Wareham estab. Feb. 18, 1859, and Feb. 13, 1866. |
| Marshfield . . . | Mar. 2, 1640, | Green Harbor. Rexham. See <i>Duxbury</i> . |
| Mattapoisett . . . | May 20, 1857, | Mattapoisett Precinct, — a part of Rochester. |
| Middleborough . . . | June -, 1669, | Indian names, Assawampsit, or Assawomit, and Nemesket. See <i>Carver</i> and <i>Lakeville</i> . |

PLYMOUTH COUNTY — Concluded.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|----------------------------|------------------------|---|
| <i>North Bridgewater</i> . | June 15, 1821, | Part of Bridgewater. Boundary line between North and West Bridgewater estab. Jan. 22, 1825. In 1871 the name of the Town was changed to Standish, subject to the approval of the voters. The Act was not approved. Name changed to Brockton, Mar. 28, 1874. |
| Pembroke. . | Mar. 21, 1711, | Westerly part of Duxbury, or Mattakeeset. See <i>Hanson</i> . |
| Plymouth. . | Dec. 11, 1620, | Indian names, Accomack, Apaum, or Umpane, and Patuxet. See <i>Kingston</i> , <i>Wareham</i> , and <i>Plympton</i> . |
| Plympton. . | June 4, 1707, | Indian name, Wenatuket. South-westerly part of Plymouth. Boundary line between Plymouth and Carver estab. Feb. 8, 1793. See <i>Carver</i> and <i>Halifax</i> . |
| Rochester. . | June 4, 1686, | Indian name, Seipican, or Sippican. Boundary line between Rochester and Fairhaven estab. Apr. 9, 1836. See <i>Marion</i> and <i>Mattapoisett</i> . |
| Rockland . . | Mar. 9, 1874, | North and east part of Abington. Boundary line between Hanover and Rockland estab. March 23, 1878. |

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| Scituate . . . | Oct. 5, 1636, | Indian name, Satuit, from Satuit Brook in the eastern part of the Town. See <i>Cohasset</i> and <i>South Scituate</i> . |
| South Abington . . | Mar. 4, 1875, | Parts of Abington and East Bridgewater. Part of, annexed to Brockton, Apr. 24, 1875. |
| South Scituate . . | Feb. 14, 1849, | Part of Scituate. See <i>Hanover</i> . Part of Hanover annexed Feb. 11, 1878. |
| Wareham . . . | July 10, 1739, | Plantation of Agawam, or Agowaywam. Part of Plymouth annexed to Wareham, Jan. 20, 1827. Boundary line between it and Rochester defined 1864 and 1866. See <i>Marion</i> . |
| West Bridgewater . | Feb. 16, 1822, | Part of Bridgewater. See <i>North Bridgewater</i> . |

SUFFOLK COUNTY. INCORP. MAY 10, 1643. See *Norfolk County*.

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| Chelsea . . . | Jan. 10, 1738, | Indian name, Winnisimmet. Rumney Marsh. See <i>Saugus</i> and <i>North Chelsea</i> . |
| North Chelsea . . | Mar. 19, 1848, | Part of Chelsea. See <i>Winthrop</i> . Name changed to Revere by Act of Mar. 24, 1871; approved by the Town. |
| Revere . . . | Mar. 19, 1848, | See <i>North Chelsea</i> . |
| Winthrop . . . | Mar. 27, 1852, | Easterly part of North Chelsea. |

SUFFOLK COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| Boston . . . | Sept. 7, 1630, | <p>Indian name, Shawmut. Tri-Mountain. Noddle's Island (East Boston) granted to Samuel Maverick, Apr. 1, 1633, and annexed to Boston, Mar. 9, 1636-8. Long, Spectacle-Deer, and Hog Islands granted to Boston, Mar. 4, 1634. Dorchester Point (South Boston) annexed to Boston, Mar. 6, 1804. Boston incorp. as a City, Feb. 23, 1822. Act accepted Mar. 4, 1822. Boundary line between Boston and Brookline estab., and part of Brookline annexed to Boston, Feb. 22, 1825; annexed portion joined to Ward 6, Mar. 3, 1826. Thompson's Island granted to Dorchester, Mar. 4, 1634, and annexed to Boston from Dorchester, Mar. 25, 1834. Boundary line between Boston and Roxbury estab. Mar. 16, 1836; changed Apr. 19, 1837; estab. May 3, 1850; and changed Apr. 3, 1860. Part of Dorchester, known as Washington Village, annexed to Boston, May 21, 1859. Dorchester annexed 1869. Part of Brookline annexed 1870. Line changed between Brookline and Boston changed Apr. 27, 1872. Mount Hope Cemetery in W. Roxbury annexed to, Apr. 12, 1872. See <i>Roxbury, Dorchester</i>, and <i>West Roxbury</i>. Brighton, West Roxbury, and Charlestown annexed by chaps. 303, 314, and 286 of the Acts of 1873. Part of, annexed to the City of Newton, May 5, 1875.</p> |

WORCESTER COUNTY. INCORP. APRIL 2, 1731.

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| Ashburnham . . . | Feb. 22, 1765, | Dorchester Canada. Part of Gardner annexed to Ashburnham, Feb. 16, 1815; and part of Westminster, Jan. 28, 1824. See <i>Ashby</i> and <i>Gardner</i> . |
| Athol . . . | Mar. 6, 1762, | Indian name, Payaguage, or Poquaig. Part of Gerry annexed to Athol, Feb. 28, 1806; part of Orange, Feb. 7, 1816; and parts of New Salem, Feb. 5, 1830, and Mar. 16, 1837. Land confirmed to Athol, June 11, 1829. See <i>Royalston</i> , <i>Gerry</i> , and <i>Boylston</i> . |
| Auburn . . . | Apr. 10, 1778, | See <i>Ward</i> . |
| Ward . . . | Apr. 10, 1778, | From parts of Worcester, Sutton, Oxford, and Leicester. Name changed to Auburn, Feb. 7, 1837. |
| Barre . . . | Mar. 28, 1753, | North-westerly part of Rutland incorp. as Rutland District, Mar. 28, 1753. Rutland District incorp. as Town of Hutchinson, June -, 1774. Name changed to Barre, Nov. -, 1776. |
| Hutchinson . . . | June -, 1774, | See <i>Barre</i> . |
| Berlin . . . | Mar. 16, 1784, | South Parish of Bolton incorp. as District of Berlin, Mar. 16, 1784, and as a Town, Feb. 6, 1812. Part of Lancaster annexed to Berlin, Feb. 8, 1791; and a part of Northborough, Feb. 14, 1806. |
| Blackstone . . . | Mar. 25, 1845, | Part of Mendon. |

WORCESTER COUNTY — Continued.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| Bolton . . . | June 24, 1738, | Part of Lancaster. Part of Marlborough annexed to Bolton, Feb. 11, 1829. Boundary line between Bolton and Westborough estab. Mar. 16, 1838. See <i>Berlin</i> ; also <i>Hudson</i> , in Middlesex County. |
| Boylston . . . | Mar. 1, 1786, | North Parish of Shrewsbury. See <i>West Boylston</i> . |
| Brookfield . . . | Nov. 12, 1718, | Indian name, Quaboag, Quobog, or Quobago. Boundary line between Brookfield and New Braintree estab. June 10, 1791, and Mar. 8, 1792. Part of New Brookfield annexed to Brookfield, Apr. 15, 1854. See <i>North Brookfield</i> and <i>Ware</i> . |
| Charlton . . . | Nov. 2, 1754, | West part of Oxford. See <i>Oxford</i> , <i>Southbridge</i> , and <i>Sturbridge</i> . |
| Clinton . . . | Mar. 14, 1850, | Part of Lancaster. |
| Dana . . . | Feb. 18, 1801, | From parts of Petersham, Hardwick, and Greenwich. Boundary line estab. Feb. 12, 1803. Boundary line between Dana and Greenwich estab. June 19, 1811. Parts of Petersham and Hardwick annexed to Dana, Feb. 4, 1842. |
| Douglas . . . | —, 1746, | Incorp. as a District. (See note on page 103.) Boundary line between it and Uxbridge estab. Apr. 25, 1804. See <i>Webster</i> . |

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| Dudley . . . | Feb. 2, 1731, | Indian name, Chabanakongnum. From lands between Woodstock and Oxford. Middlesex Gore annexed to Dudley and Sturbridge, June 25, 1794. See <i>Southbridge</i> and <i>Webster</i> . |
| Fitchburg . . . | Feb. 3, 1764, | West part of Lunenburg. See <i>Ashby</i> and <i>Westminster</i> . Incorp. as a City by Act of Mar. 8, 1872; accepted by the people. |
| Gardner . . . | June 27, 1785, | From parts of Westminster, Ashburnham, Winchendon, and Templeton. See <i>Ashburnham</i> , <i>Ashby</i> , and <i>Westminster</i> . |
| Grafton . . . | Apr. 18, 1735, | Indian name, Hassanamisco. Gore of land annexed to Grafton, June 14, 1823; part of Shrewsbury annexed Mar. 3, 1826; and part of Sutton, Mar. 3, 1842. See <i>Worcester</i> . |
| Hardwick . . . | Jan. 10, 1738-39, | Lambstown. Part of New Braintree annexed to Hardwick, June 10, 1814; and gores of land, Feb. 7, 1831, and Feb. 6, 1833. See <i>Dana</i> and <i>Petersham</i> . |
| Harvard . . . | June 29, 1732, | From parts of Lancaster, Groton, and Stow. See <i>Borborough</i> . |
| Holden . . . | Jan. 9, 1740, | North part of Worcester. Boundary line between Holden and Paxton estab. Mar. 27, 1793. Part of Paxton annexed to Holden, Mar. 19, 1831. See <i>Paxton</i> and <i>West Boylston</i> . |
| Hubbardston . . . | June 13, 1767, | North-easterly part of Rutland. See <i>Princeton</i> . |
| Lancaster . . . | May 18, 1653, | Indian name, Nashwash, or Nashawog. Boundary line between Lancaster and Sterling estab. Mar. 7, 1831. See <i>Berlin</i> , <i>Holden</i> , and <i>Sterling</i> . |

WORCESTER COUNTY — Continued.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| Leicester . . . | Feb. 15, 1713, | Indian name, Towtaid. See <i>Ward, Spencer, and Paxton</i> . |
| Leominster . . | June 23, 1740, | Part of Lancaster. Part of No-town annexed to Leominster, Apr. 13, 1838. |
| Lunenburg . . | Aug. 1, 1728, | So. part of Turkey Hills. Boundary line between Lunenburg and Shirley estab. Mar. 3, 1846. See <i>Fitchburg and Townsend</i> . |
| Mendon . . . | May 15, 1667, | Indian name, Qunshapauge, or Squunshopog. See <i>Bellingham, Blackstone, and Milford</i> . |
| Milford . . . | Apr. 11, 1780, | Indian name, Wopowage. East Precinct of Mendon. Part of Holliston annexed to Milford, Apr. 1, 1859. |
| Millbury . . . | June 11, 1813, | North Parish in Sutton. |
| New Braintree . | Jan. 31, 1751, | Indian name, Wenimesset. See <i>Brookfield and Hardwick</i> . |
| Northborough . | Jan. 24, 1766, | North Precinct of Westborough. Part of Marlborough annexed to Northborough, June 20, 1807. See <i>Berlin</i> . |
| Northbridge . . | July 14, 1772, | North part of Uxbridge. Parts of Sutton annexed to Northbridge, Feb. 17, 1801, and Mar. 16, 1844. See <i>Sutton and Uxbridge</i> . |

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| North Brookfield | Feb. 28, 1812, | North Parish in Brookfield. See <i>Brookfield</i> . |
| Oakham | June 11, 1762, | [17, 1762. West wing of Rutland. Incorp. as District of Oakham, June |
| Oxford | —, 1713, | Part of Sutton annexed to Oxford, Feb. 18, 1793; Oxford South Gore annexed Feb. 6, 1807; part of Charlton, Feb. 3, 1809; and Oxford North Gore, Mar. 22, 1838. See <i>Charlton</i> , <i>Ward</i> , and <i>Webster</i> . |
| Paxton | Feb. 12, 1765, | South part of Rutland and north part of Leicester incorp. as District of Paxton, Feb. 12, 1775. Parts of Holden annexed to Paxton, Feb. 13, 1804, and Apr. 9, 1838; and part of Rut- land, May 24, 1851. See <i>Holden</i> and <i>Rutland</i> . |
| Petersham | Apr. 20, 1754, | Indian name, Nitchawog. See <i>Dana</i> . |
| Phillipston | Oct. 20, 1786, | See <i>Gerry</i> . Boundary line between Phillipston and Royalston changed Mar. 29, 1837. See <i>Royalston</i> . |
| Gerry | Oct. 20, 1786, | From parts of Templeton and Athol. Name changed to Phillipston, Feb. 5, 1814. See <i>Athol</i> and <i>Royalston</i> . |
| Princeton | Apr. 24, 1771, | Indian name, Wachusett. East wing of Rutland. Part of Hubbardston annexed to Princeton, Feb. 16, 1810; and part of No-town, April 4, 1838. Part of Westminster annexed to, Apr. 22, 1870. See <i>Westminster</i> . |
| Royalston | Feb. 17, 1765, | Royalstonshire. Parts of Athol and Gerry annexed to Roy- alston, Feb. 26, 1799; and part of Athol, Mar. 7, 1803. See <i>Phillipston</i> . |

WORCESTER COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Date of Incorporation. | Original Name, Change of Name, Boundary, Etc. |
|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| Rutland . . . | Feb. 23, 1713, | Indian name, Nagueag. Boundary line between Rutland and Paxton estab. Feb. 20, 1829. See <i>Hubbardston, Oakland</i> , and [<i>Paxton</i> .] |
| Shrewsbury . . . | Dec. 19, 1727, | See <i>Boylston</i> and <i>Grafton</i> . |
| Southborough . . . | July 6, 1727, | Part of Marlborough. Boundary line between Southborough and Westborough estab. Mar. 5, 1835. See <i>Marlborough</i> . |
| Southbridge . . . | Feb. 15, 1816, | From parts of Sturbridge, Charlton, and Dudley. Part of Dudley annexed to Southbridge, Feb. 23, 1822; and part of Sturbridge, Apr. 6, 1839. Boundary line between it and Sturbridge changed in 1871. |
| Spencer . . . | Apr. 3, 1753, | Second Precinct of Leicester. |
| Sterling . . . | Apr. 25, 1781, | Second Precinct of Lancaster. See <i>Lancaster</i> and <i>W. Boylston</i> . |
| Sturbridge . . . | June 24, 1738, | New Medfield. Part of Charlton annexed to Sturbridge, June 27, 1792. See <i>Dudley</i> and <i>Southbridge</i> . Boundary line between it and Southbridge changed in 1871. |
| Sutton . . . | June 21, 1715, | Nipinug Country. Part of Northbridge annexed to Sutton, June 15, 1831. Boundary line between Sutton and Northbridge changed Mar. 7, 1837. See <i>Ward, Grafton, Milbury, Northbridge</i> , and <i>Oxford</i> . |

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|---|
| Templeton . . . | Mar. 6, 1762, | Narragansett, "No. 6." See <i>Gerry and Garäner</i> . |
| Upton . . . | June 14, 1735, | From parts of Mendon, Sutton, Uxbridge, and Hopkinton. |
| Uxbridge . . . | June 27, 1727, | Indian name, Waeuntug. Part of Mendon. Boundary line between Uxbridge and Northbridge changed Apr. 30, 1856. [See <i>Douglas</i> . |
| Warren . . . | Jan. 16, 1741, | See <i>Western</i> . |
| Webster . . . | Mar. 6, 1832, | From parts of Dudley and Oxford. Boundary line between Webster and Douglas estab. Feb. 27, 1841. |
| Westborough . . . | Nov. 18, 1717, | Chauncy. See <i>Bolton and Southborough</i> . |
| West Boylston . . . | Jan. 30, 1808, | From parts of Boylston, Holden, and Sterling. Part of Boylston annexed to West Boylston, Feb. 10, 1820, and June 17, 1820. See <i>Bolton</i> . |
| West Brookfield . . . | Mar. 3, 1848, | Part of Brookfield. |
| Western . . . | Jan. 16, 1741, | From parts of Brookfield, Brimfield, and easterly part of Kingsfield. Name changed to Warren, Mar. 13, 1834. See <i>Palmer and Ware</i> . |
| Westminster . . . | Apr. 26, 1770, | Narragansett, "No. 2." Parts of Fitchburg annexed to Westminster, Feb. 12, 1796, and Feb. 16, 1813; and part of No-town, Apr. 10, 1838. Part of, annexed to Princeton, Apr. 22, 1870. See <i>Ashturnham and Gardner</i> . |
| Winchendon . . . | June 14, 1764, | Ipswich Canada. See <i>Gardner</i> . |
| Worcester . . . | Oct. 15, 1684, | Indian name, Quansigamond. Grafton Gore annexed to Worcester, Mar. 22, 1838. See <i>Holden and Ward</i> . |

CITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH,

WITH THE DATE OF THEIR ORGANIZATION.

| NAME. | INCORPORATED. |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Boston | Feb. 23, 1822. |
| Salem | March 23, 1836. |
| Lowell | April 1, 1836. |
| Cambridge | March 17, 1846. |
| New Bedford | March 9, 1847. |
| Worcester | Feb. 29, 1848. |
| Lynn | April 9, 1849. |
| Newburyport | May 24, 1851. |
| Springfield | April 12, 1852. |
| Lawrence | March 21, 1853. |
| Fall River | April 12, 1854. |
| Chelsea | March 13, 1857. |
| Taunton | May 11, 1864. |
| Haverhill | May 10, 1869. |
| Somerville | April 14, 1871. |
| Fitchburg | March 8, 1872. |
| Holyoke | April 17, 1873. |
| Gloucester | April 28, 1873. |
| Newton | June 2, 1873. |
| Malden | March 31, 1881. |
| Brockton | April 9, 1881. |
| Northampton | June 23, 1883. |
| Waltham | June 2, 1884. |

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

[Established by Chapter 253, Acts of 1882.]

DISTRICT No. 1.

| TOWNS. | Population 1880. | TOWNS. | Population 1880. |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Barnstable County.</i> | | <i>Bristol Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Barnstable, . . . | 4,250 | Seekonk, . . . | 1,228 |
| Bourne,* . . . | — | Somerset, . . . | 2,006 |
| Brewster, . . . | 1,144 | Swansea, . . . | 1,356 |
| Chatham, . . . | 2,252 | Westport, . . . | 2,898 |
| Dennis, . . . | 3,290 | | |
| Eastham, . . . | 692 | <i>Dukes Co.</i> | |
| Falmouth, . . . | 2,422 | Chilmark, . . . | 494 |
| Harwich, . . . | 3,265 | Cottage City, . . . | 679 |
| Mashpee, . . . | 347 | Edgartown, . . . | 1,301 |
| Orleans, . . . | 1,294 | Gay Head, . . . | 161 |
| Provincetown, . . . | 4,345 | Gosnold, . . . | 154 |
| Sandwich, . . . | 3,544 | Tisbury, . . . | 1,516 |
| Truro, . . . | 1,019 | | |
| Wellfleet, . . . | 1,908 | <i>Nantucket Co.</i> | |
| Yarmouth, . . . | 2,173 | Nantucket, . . . | 3,726 |
| <i>Bristol Co.</i> | | <i>Plymouth Co.</i> | |
| Acushnet, . . . | 1,105 | Lakeville, . . . | 1,008 |
| Dartmouth, . . . | 3,430 | Marion, . . . | 958 |
| Dighton, . . . | 1,791 | Mattapoisett, . . . | 1,365 |
| Fairhaven, . . . | 2,875 | Middleborough, . . . | 5,237 |
| Fall River, . . . | 49,006 | Rochester, . . . | 1,043 |
| Freetown, . . . | 1,329 | Wareham, . . . | 2,897 |
| New Bedford, . . . | 26,875 | | |
| Rehoboth, . . . | 1,891 | Total, . . . | 148,274 |

* New town.

DISTRICT No. 2.

| TOWNS. | Population 1880. | TOWNS. | Population 1880. |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Bristol Co.</i> | | <i>Plymouth Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Attleborough, . . . | 11,111 | Bridgewater, . . . | 3,620 |
| Berkley, | 927 | Brockton, | 13,608 |
| Easton, | 3,902 | Carver, | 1,039 |
| Mansfield, | 2,765 | East Bridgewater, . . | 2,710 |
| Norton, | 1,732 | Hanover, | 1,897 |
| Raynham, | 1,681 | Hanson, | 1,309 |
| Taunton, | 21,213 | Hingham, | 4,485 |
| | | Hull, | 383 |
| <i>Norfolk Co.</i> | | Rockland, | 4,553 |
| Braintree, | 3,855 | Scituate, | 2,466 |
| Canton, | 4,523 | South Abington, . . . | 3,024 |
| Cohasset, | 2,182 | South Scituate, . . . | 1,820 |
| Holbrook, | 2,132 | West Bridgewater, . . | 1,665 |
| Quincy, | 10,529 | Halifax, | 542 |
| Randolph, | 4,027 | Marshfield, | 1,785 |
| Sharon, | 1,492 | Pembroke, | 1,405 |
| Stoughton, | 4,875 | Duxbury, | 2,196 |
| Weymouth, | 10,571 | Kingston, | 1,524 |
| <i>Plymouth Co.</i> | | Plympton, | 694 |
| Abington, | 3,697 | Plymouth, | 7,094 |
| | | Total, | 149,033 |

DISTRICT No. 3.

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------|---------------------------|---------|
| <i>Suffolk Co.</i> | | <i>Suffolk Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Boston, Ward 11, . . | 16,601 | Boston, Ward 22, . . | 12,715 |
| Ward 15, — | | Ward 23, | 14,008 |
| Precinct 3, | 3,084 | Ward 24, | 16,871 |
| Precinct 4, | 3,801 | | |
| Ward 17, | 14,445 | <i>Norfolk Co.</i> | |
| Ward 18, | 13,141 | Milton, | 3,206 |
| Ward 19, | 19,973 | | |
| Ward 20, | 17,391 | Total, | 149,948 |
| Ward 21, | 14,712 | | |

DISTRICT No. 4.

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| <i>Suffolk Co.</i> | | <i>Suffolk Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Boston, Ward 1, . . | 14,773 | Boston, Ward 6, . . | 16,904 |
| Ward 2, | 15,153 | Ward 7, | 12,550 |

DISTRICT No. 4. — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Population 1880. | TOWNS. | Population 1880. |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Suffolk Co. — Con.</i> | | <i>Suffolk Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Boston, Ward 8, — | | Boston, Ward 15, — | |
| Precinct 2, . | 3,569 | Precinct 1, . | 4,999 |
| Precinct 3, . | 2,321 | Precinct 2, . | 3,019 |
| Precinct 4, . | 4,091 | Ward 16, . | 15,184 |
| Ward 12, . | 14,697 | | |
| Ward 13, . | 21,462 | Total, . . . | 148,727 |
| Ward 14, . | 20,005 | | |

DISTRICT No. 5.

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|
| <i>Middlesex Co.</i> | | <i>Suffolk Co.</i> | |
| Arlington, . . . | 4,100 | Boston, Ward 8, — | |
| Belmont, . . . | 1,615 | Precinct 1, . | 2,814 |
| Burlington, . . . | 711 | Ward 9, . | 12,322 |
| Cambridge, . . . | 52,740 | Ward 10, . | 11,503 |
| Lexington, . . . | 2,460 | Ward 25, . | 6,693 |
| Somerville, . . . | 24,985 | | |
| Waltham, . . . | 11,711 | Total, . . . | 148,018 |
| Watertown, . . . | 5,423 | | |
| Woburn, . . . | 10,938 | | |

DISTRICT No. 6.

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|
| <i>Essex Co.</i> | | <i>Middlesex Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Nahant, . . . | 808 | Wakfield, . . . | 5,548 |
| Saugus, . . . | 2,626 | Winchester, . . . | 3,802 |
| Swampscott, . . . | 2,501 | | |
| Lynn, . . . | 38,284 | <i>Suffolk Co.</i> | |
| <i>Middlesex Co.</i> | | Boston, Ward 3, . | 11,515 |
| Everett, . . . | 4,159 | Ward 4, . | 11,258 |
| Malden, . . . | 12,017 | Ward 5, . | 10,961 |
| Medford, . . . | 7,573 | Chelsea, . . . | 21,785 |
| Melrose, . . . | 4,560 | Revere, . . . | 2,263 |
| Reading, . . . | 3,181 | Winthrop, . . . | 1,042 |
| Stoneham, . . . | 4,891 | Total, . . . | 148,775 |

DISTRICT No. 7.

| | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------|
| <i>Essex Co.</i> | | <i>Essex Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Amesbury, . . . | 3,355 | Danvers, . . . | 6,636 |
| Beverly, . . . | 8,445 | Essex, . . . | 1,670 |
| Boxford, . . . | 824 | Georgetown, . . . | 2,231 |
| Bradford, . . . | 2,643 | Gloucester, . . . | 19,329 |

DISTRICT No. 7. — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Population 1880. | TOWNS. | Population 1880. |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Essex Co. — Con.</i> | | <i>Essex Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Groveland, | 2,227 | Peabody, | 9,028 |
| Hamilton, | 935 | Rockport, | 3,912 |
| Haverhill, | 18,475 | Rowley, | 1,201 |
| Ipswich, | 3,699 | Salem, | 27,598 |
| Lynnfield, | 686 | Salisbury, | 4,079 |
| Manchester, | 1,640 | Topsfield, | 1,165 |
| Marblehead, | 7,467 | Wenham, | 889 |
| Merrimac, | 2,237 | West Newbury, . . . | 1,989 |
| Middleton, | 1,000 | | |
| Newbury, | 1,566 | | |
| Newburyport, . . . | 13,537 | Total, | 148,463 |

DISTRICT No. 8.

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|
| <i>Essex Co.</i> | | <i>Middlesex Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Andover, | 5,171 | Littleton, | 994 |
| Lawrence, | 39,178 | Lowell, | 59,485 |
| Methuen, | 4,392 | North Reading, . . . | 900 |
| North Andover, . . . | 3,217 | Pepperell, | 2,348 |
| | | Shirley, | 1,365 |
| <i>Middlesex Co.</i> | | Stow, | 1,045 |
| Acton, | 1,797 | Tewksbury, | 2,171 |
| Ashby, | 914 | Townsend, | 1,967 |
| Ayer, | 1,882 | Tyngsborough, . . . | 631 |
| Bedford, | 931 | Westford, | 2,147 |
| Billerica, | 2,000 | Wilmington, | 933 |
| Boxborough, | 319 | | |
| Carlisle, | 478 | <i>Worcester Co.</i> | |
| Chelmsford, | 2,553 | Bolton, | 903 |
| Concord, | 3,922 | Harvard, | 1,253 |
| Dracut, | 1,605 | Lancaster, | 2,008 |
| Dunstable, | 453 | Lunenburg, | 1,101 |
| Groton, | 1,862 | Total, | 149,925 |

DISTRICT No. 9.

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|
| <i>Middlesex Co.</i> | | <i>Middlesex Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Ashland, | 2,394 | Maynard, | 2,291 |
| Framlingham, | 6,235 | Natick, | 8,480 |
| Holliston, | 3,099 | Newton, | 16,995 |
| Hopkinton, | 4,602 | Sherborn, | 1,401 |
| Hudson, | 3,739 | Sudbury, | 1,178 |
| Lincoln, | 882 | Wayland, | 1,962 |
| Marlborough, | 10,126 | Weston, | 1,448 |

DISTRICT No. 9. — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Population 1880. | TOWNS. | Population 1880. |
|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Worcester Co.</i> | | <i>Worcester Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Clinton, . . . | 8,030 | Dover, . . . | 653 |
| Berlin, . . . | 977 | Foxborough, . . . | 2,951 |
| Blackstone, . . . | 4,908 | Franklin, . . . | 4,051 |
| Mendon, . . . | 1,094 | Hyde Park, . . . | 7,090 |
| Milford, . . . | 9,310 | Medfield, . . . | 1,365 |
| Northborough, . . . | 1,676 | Medway, . . . | 3,955 |
| Southborough, . . . | 2,142 | Needham, . . . | 2,538 |
| Westborough, . . . | 5,214 | Norfolk, . . . | 930 |
| | | Norwood, . . . | 2,345 |
| | | Walpole, . . . | 2,494 |
| <i>Norfolk Co.</i> | | Wellesley, . . . | 2,717 |
| Bellingham, . . . | 1,223 | Wrentham, . . . | 2,482 |
| Brookline, . . . | 8,053 | | |
| Dedham, . . . | 6,224 | Total, . . . | 147,254 |

DISTRICT No. 10.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|---------|
| <i>Worcester Co.</i> | | <i>Worcester Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Auburn, . . . | 1,317 | Shrewsbury, . . . | 1,500 |
| Barre, . . . | 2,418 | Southbridge, . . . | 6,465 |
| Boylston, . . . | 854 | Spencer, . . . | 7,466 |
| Brookfield, . . . | 2,820 | Sturbridge, . . . | 2,062 |
| Charlton, . . . | 1,900 | Sterling, . . . | 1,414 |
| Douglas, . . . | 2,241 | Sutton, . . . | 3,105 |
| Dudley, . . . | 2,804 | Upton, . . . | 2,023 |
| Grafton, . . . | 4,030 | Uxbridge, . . . | 3,111 |
| Hardwick, . . . | 2,233 | Warren, . . . | 3,849 |
| Holden, . . . | 2,499 | Webster, . . . | 5,696 |
| Leicester, . . . | 2,779 | West Boylston, . . . | 2,994 |
| Millbury, . . . | 4,741 | West Brookfield, . . . | 1,917 |
| New Braintree, . . . | 610 | Worcester, . . . | 58,295 |
| Northbridge, . . . | 4,053 | | |
| North Brookfield, . . . | 4,459 | <i>Hampden Co.</i> | |
| Oakham, . . . | 869 | Brimfield, . . . | 1,203 |
| Oxford, . . . | 2,604 | Holland, . . . | 302 |
| Paxton, . . . | 592 | Wales, . . . | 1,030 |
| Princeton, . . . | 1,100 | | |
| Rutland, . . . | 1,060 | Total, . . . | 148,455 |

DISTRICT No. 11.

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|
| <i>Franklin Co.</i> | | <i>Franklin Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Ashfield, . . . | 1,062 | Charlemont, . . . | 932 |
| Bernardston, . . . | 934 | Colrain, . . . | 1,777 |
| Buckland, . . . | 1,739 | Conway, . . . | 1,160 |

DISTRICT No. 11. — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Population 1880. | TOWNS. | Population 1880. |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Franklin Co. — Con.</i> | | <i>Hampshire Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Deerfield, . . . | 3,543 | Grauby, . . . | 753 |
| Erving, . . . | 872 | Greenwich, . . . | 634 |
| Gill, . . . | 733 | Hadley, . . . | 1,938 |
| Greenfield, . . . | 3,903 | Hatfield, . . . | 1,495 |
| Hawley, . . . | 592 | Huntington, . . . | 1,236 |
| Heath, . . . | 560 | Middlefield, . . . | 648 |
| Leverett, . . . | 742 | Northampton, . . . | 12,172 |
| Leyden, . . . | 507 | Pelham, . . . | 614 |
| Monroe, . . . | 166 | Plainfield, . . . | 457 |
| Montague, . . . | 4,876 | Prescott, . . . | 460 |
| New Salem, . . . | 869 | South Hadley, . . . | 3,538 |
| Northfield, . . . | 1,603 | Southampton, . . . | 1,046 |
| Orange, . . . | 3,171 | Ware, . . . | 4,817 |
| Rowe, . . . | 502 | Westhampton, . . . | 564 |
| Shelburne, . . . | 1,621 | Williamsburg, . . . | 2,234 |
| Shutesbury, . . . | 529 | Worthington, . . . | 758 |
| Sunderland, . . . | 755 | | |
| Warwick, . . . | 713 | <i>Worcester Co.</i> | |
| Wendell, . . . | 465 | Ashburnham, . . . | 1,666 |
| Whately, . . . | 1,074 | Athol, . . . | 4,397 |
| | | Dana, . . . | 736 |
| <i>Hampden Co.</i> | | Fitchburg, . . . | 12,405 |
| Holyoke, . . . | 21,851 | Gardner, . . . | 4,988 |
| | | Hubbardston, . . . | 1,386 |
| <i>Hampshire Co.</i> | | Leominster, . . . | 5,776 |
| Amherst, . . . | 4,299 | Petersham, . . . | 1,109 |
| Belchertown, . . . | 2,346 | Phillipston, . . . | 621 |
| Chesterfield, . . . | 769 | Royalston, . . . | 1,192 |
| Cummington, . . . | 881 | Templeton, . . . | 2,789 |
| Easthampton, . . . | 4,206 | Westminster, . . . | 1,652 |
| Enfield, . . . | 1,043 | Winchendon, . . . | 3,722 |
| Goshen, . . . | 327 | | |
| | | Total, . . . | 147,435 |

DISTRICT No. 12.

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| <i>Berkshire Co.</i> | | <i>Berkshire Co. — Con.</i> | |
| Adams, . . . | 5,593 | Great Barrington, . . . | 4,658 |
| Alford, . . . | 348 | Hancock, . . . | 642 |
| Becket, . . . | 1,123 | Hinsdale, . . . | 1,595 |
| Cheshire, . . . | 1,537 | Lanesborough, . . . | 1,278 |
| Clarksburg, . . . | 724 | Lee, . . . | 3,939 |
| Dalton, . . . | 2,052 | Lenox, . . . | 2,043 |
| Egremont, . . . | 875 | Monterey, . . . | 635 |
| Florida, . . . | 459 | Mount Washington, . . . | 205 |

DISTRICT No. 12. — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Population 1880. | TOWNS. | Population 1880. |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Berkshire Co. — Con.</i> | | <i>Hampden Co. — Con.</i> | |
| New Ashford, . . . | 203 | Blandford, . . . | 979 |
| New Marlborough, . . | 1,878 | Chester, . . . | 1,473 |
| North Adams, . . . | 10,192 | Chicopee, . . . | 11,325 |
| Otis, . . . | 785 | Granville, . . . | 1,205 |
| Peru, . . . | 403 | Hampden, . . . | 958 |
| Pittsfield, . . . | 13,367 | Longmeadow, . . . | 1,401 |
| Richmond, . . . | 1,124 | Ludlow, . . . | 1,526 |
| Sandisfield, . . . | 1,107 | Monson, . . . | 3,758 |
| Savoy, . . . | 715 | Montgomery, . . . | 303 |
| Sheffield, . . . | 2,204 | Palmer, . . . | 5,504 |
| Stockbridge, . . . | 2,360 | Russell, . . . | 823 |
| Tyringham, . . . | 542 | Southwick, . . . | 1,104 |
| Washington, . . . | 492 | Springfield, . . . | 33,340 |
| West Stockbridge, . . | 1,934 | Tolland, . . . | 452 |
| Williamstown, . . . | 3,395 | Westfield, . . . | 7,587 |
| Windsor, . . . | 644 | West Springfield, . . | 4,149 |
| <i>Hampden Co.</i> | | Wilbraham, . . . | 1,628 |
| Agawam, . . . | 2,216 | Total, . . . | 148,780 |

COUNCIL DISTRICTS.

AS ESTABLISHED BY CHAPTER 222 OF THE ACTS OF 1876.

I.—The Cape, First and Second Plymouth, and the Second and Third Bristol Districts. Legal voters, 46,347.

Cape District.—Barnstable, Bourne, Brewster, Chatham, Chilmark, Dennis, Eastham, Edgartown, Falmouth, Gay Head, Gosnold, Harwich, Mashpee, Nantucket, Orleans, Provincetown, Sandwich, Tisbury, Truro, Wellfleet, and Yarmouth.

First Plymouth District.—Carver, Duxbury, Halifax, Hanson, Kingston, Lakeville, Marion, Marshfield, Mattapoisett, Middleborough, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rochester, Scituate, South Scituate, and Wareham.

Second Plymouth District.—Abington, Bridgewater, Brockton, Cohasset, East Bridgewater, Hingham, Hull, Hanover, Rockland, South Abington, and West Bridgewater.

Second Bristol District.—Berkley, Dighton, Fall River, Rehoboth, Somerset, and Swansea.

Third Bristol District.—Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, Freetown, New Bedford, and Westport.

II.—The First Bristol, First and Second Norfolk, Eighth Suffolk, and the Second Worcester Districts. Legal voters, 44,798.

First Bristol District.—Attleborough, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, Raynham, Seekonk, and Taunton.

First Norfolk District.—Braintree, Canton, Holbrook, Milton, Quincy, Randolph, Stoughton, and Weymouth.

Second Norfolk District.—Bellingham, Brookline, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Franklin, Hyde Park, Medfield, Medway, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Sharon, Walpole, Wellesley,* and Wrentham.

Eighth Suffolk District.—Wards Nos. 22, 23, 24, and 25, Boston.

* Wellesley was incorporated from a part of Needham, April 6, 1881.

Second Worcester District. — Blackstone, Boylston, Douglas, Grafton, Mendon, Milford, Northborough, Northbridge, Shrewsbury, Southborough, Upton, Uxbridge, and Westborough.

III. — The First and Second Suffolk, and the First, Second, and Third Middlesex Districts. Legal voters, 44,543.

First Suffolk District. — Chelsea, Revere, Winthrop, and Wards Nos. 1 and 2, Boston.

Second Suffolk District. — Wards Nos. 3, 4, and 5, Boston.

First Middlesex District. — Everett, Malden, Medford, and Somerville.

Second Middlesex District. — Arlington, Belmont, Lexington, Newton, Waltham, and Watertown.

Third Middlesex District. — Cambridge.

IV. — The Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Suffolk Districts. Legal voters, 47,000.

Third Suffolk District. — Wards Nos. 6, 7, and 8, Boston.

Fourth Suffolk District. — Wards Nos. 9, 10, 11, and 12, Boston.

Fifth Suffolk District. — Wards Nos. 13, 14, and 15, Boston.

Sixth Suffolk District. — Wards Nos. 16, 17, and 18, Boston.

Seventh Suffolk District. — Wards Nos. 19, 20, and 21, Boston.

V. — The First, Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Essex Districts. Legal voters, 40,654.

First Essex District. — Lynn, Nahant, Saugus, and Swampscott.

Second Essex District. — Lynnfield, Marblehead, Peabody, and Salem.

Third Essex District. — Beverly, Essex, Gloucester, Hamilton, Manchester, Rockport, and Wenham.

Fourth Essex District. — Amesbury, Ipswich, Merrimac, Newbury, Newburyport, Rowley, Salisbury, and West Newbury.

Fifth Essex District. — Boxford, Bradford, Danvers, Georgetown, Groveland, Haverhill, Middleton, and Topsfield.

VI. — The Sixth Essex, and the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Middlesex Districts. Legal voters, 40,730.

Sixth Essex District. — Andover, Lawrence, Methuen, and North-Andover.

Fourth Middlesex District. — Ashland, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Marlborough, Natick, Sherborn, Wayland, and Weston.

Fifth Middlesex District. — Acton, Ashby, Ayer, Boxborough, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Groton, Hudson, Lincoln,

Littleton, Maynard, Pepperell, Shirley, Stow, Sudbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, and Westford.

Sixth Middlesex District.—Bedford, Billerica, Burlington, Melrose, North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Tewksbury, Wakefield, Wilmington, Winchester, and Woburn.

Seventh Middlesex District.—Lowell.

VII.—The First, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Worcester, and the First Franklin Districts. Legal voters, 44,760.

First Worcester District.—Worcester.

Third Worcester District.—Auburn, Brookfield, Charlton, Dudley, Leicester, Millbury, Oxford, Southbridge, Spencer, Sturbridge, Sutton, Warren, Webster, and West Brookfield.

Fourth Worcester District.—Athol, Barre, Dana, Gardner, Hardwick, Holden, Hubbardston, New Braintree, North Brookfield, Oakham, Paxton, Petersham, Phillipston, Royalston, Rutland, Templeton, and Winchendon.

Fifth Worcester District.—Ashburnham, Berlin, Bolton, Clinton, Fitchburg, Harvard, Lancaster, Leominster, Lunenburg, Princeton, Sterling, West Boylston, and Westminster.

Franklin District.—Ashfield, Bernardston, Buckland, Charlemont, Colrain, Conway, Deerfield, Erving, Gill, Greenfield, Hawley, Heath, Leverett, Leyden, Monroe, Montague, New Salem, Northfield, Orange, Rowe, Shelburne, Shutesbury, Sunderland, Warwick, Wendell, and Whately.

VIII.—The Hampshire, First and Second Hampden, and the North and South Berkshire Districts. Legal voters, 42,300.

Hampshire District.—Amherst, Belchertown, Chesterfield, Cummington, Easthampton, Enfield, Goshen, Granby, Greenwich, Hadley, Hatfield, Huntington, Middlefield, Northampton, Pelham, Plainfield, Prescott, South Hadley, Southampton, Ware, Westhampton, Williamsburg, and Worthington.

First Hampden District.—Brimfield, Hampden, Holland, Monson, Palmer, Springfield, Wales, and Wilbraham.

Second Hampden District.—Agawam, Blandford, Chester, Chicopee, Granville, Holyoke, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Montgomery, Russell, Southwick, Tolland, Westfield, and West Springfield.

North Berkshire District. — Adams, Cheshire, Clarksburg, Dalton, Florida, Hancock, Hinsdale, Lanesborough, New Ashford, North Adams, Peru, Pittsfield, Savoy, Williamstown, and Windsor.

South Berkshire District. — Alford, Becket, Egremont, Great Barrington, Lee, Lenox, Monterey, Mount Washington, New Marlborough, Otis, Richmond, Sandisfield, Sheffield, Stockbridge, Tyringham, Washington, and West Stockbridge.

SENATE DISTRICTS.

AS ESTABLISHED BY CHAPTER 190 OF THE ACTS OF 1876.

[Average ratio for the State, 8,776+.]

SUFFOLK COUNTY — *Eight Senators.*

[Ratio for one Senator, 9,220+.]

First District. — Chelsea, Revere, Winthrop, and Wards Nos. 1 and 2, Boston. Legal voters, 10,310.

Second District. — Wards Nos. 3, 4, and 5, Boston. Legal voters, 7,924.

Third District. — Wards Nos. 6, 7, and 8, Boston. Legal voters, 8,567.

Fourth District. — Wards Nos. 9, 10, 11, and 12, Boston. Legal voters, 11,757.

Fifth District. — Wards Nos. 13, 14, and 15, Boston. Legal voters, 8,629.

Sixth District. — Wards Nos. 16, 17, and 18, Boston. Legal voters, 9,035.

Seventh District. — Wards Nos. 19, 20, and 21, Boston. Legal voters, 9,012.

Eighth District. — Wards Nos. 22, 23, 24, and 25, Boston. Legal voters, 8,527.

ESSEX COUNTY — *Six Senators.*

[Ratio for one Senator, 9,726.]

First District. — Lynn, Nahant, Saugus, and Swampscott. Legal voters, 9,067.

Second District. — Lynnfield, Marblehead, Peabody, and Salem. Legal voters, 9,103.

Third District. — Beverly, Essex, Gloucester, Hamilton, Manchester, Rockport, and Wenham. Legal voters, 7,594.

Fourth District. — Amesbury, Ipswich, Merrimac, Newbury, Newburyport, Rowley, Salisbury, and West Newbury. Legal voters, 7,489.

Fifth District. — Boxford, Bradford, Danvers, Georgetown, Groveland, Haverhill, Middleton, and Topsfield. Legal voters, 7,401.

Sixth District. — Andover, Lawrence, Methuen, and North Andover. Legal voters, 7,976.

MIDDLESEX COUNTY — *Seven Senators.*

[Ratio for one Senator, 8,434+.]

First District. — Everett, Malden, Medford, and Somerville. Legal voters, 9,103.

Second District. — Arlington, Belmont, Lexington, Newton, Waltham, and Watertown. Legal voters, 7,993.

Third District. — Cambridge. Legal voters, 9,213.

Fourth District. — Ashland, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Marlborough, Natick, Sherborn, Wayland, and Weston. Legal voters, 7,772.

Fifth District. — Acton, Ashby, Ayer, Boxborough, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Groton, Hudson, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Pepperell, Shirley, Stow, Sudbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, and Westford. Legal voters, 7,384.

Sixth District. — Bedford, Billerica, Burlington, Melrose, North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Tewksbury, Wakefield, Wilmington, Winchester, and Woburn. Legal voters, 8,537.

Seventh District. — Lowell. Legal voters, 9,061.

WORCESTER COUNTY — *Five Senators.*

[Ratio for one Senator, 8,978+.]

First District. — Worcester. Legal voters, 10,853.

Second District. — Blackstone, Boylston, Douglas, Grafton, Mendon, Milford, Northborough, Northbridge, Shrewsbury, Southborough, Upton, Uxbridge, and Westborough. Legal voters, 8,647.

Third District. — Auburn, Brookfield, Charlton, Dudley, Leicester, Millbury, Oxford, Southbridge, Spencer, Sturbridge, Sutton, Warren, Webster, and West Brookfield. Legal voters, 8,349.

Fourth District. — Athol, Barre, Dana, Gardner, Hardwick, Holden, Hubbardston, New Braintree, North Brookfield, Oakham, Paxton, Petersham, Phillipston, Royalston, Rutland, Templeton, and Winchendon. Legal voters, 7,968.

Fifth District. — Ashburnham, Berlin, Bolton, Clinton, Fitchburg, Harvard, Lancaster, Leominster, Lunenburg, Princeton, Sterling, West Boylston, and Westminster. Legal voters, 9,074.

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY — *One Senator.*

Hampshire District. — Amherst, Belchertown, Chesterfield, Cummington, Easthampton, Enfield, Goshen, Granby, Greenwich, Hadley, Hatfield, Huntington, Middlefield, Northampton, Pelham, Plainfield, Prescott, South Hadley, Southampton, Ware, Westhampton, Williamsburg, and Worthington. Legal voters, 9,253.

HAMPDEN COUNTY — *Two Senators.*

[Ratio for one Senator, 9,456+.]

First District. — Brimfield, Hampden, Holland, Monson, Palmer, Springfield, Wales, and Wilbraham. Legal voters, 9,483.

Second District. — Agawam, Blandford, Chester, Chicopee, Granville, Holyoke, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Montgomery, Russell, Southwick, Tolland, Westfield, and West Springfield. Legal voters, 9,429.

FRANKLIN COUNTY — *One Senator.*

Franklin District. — Ashfield, Bernardston, Buckland, Charlemont, Colrain, Conway, Deerfield, Erving, Gill, Greenfield, Hawley, Heath, Leverett, Leyden, Monroe, Montague, New Salem, Northfield, Orange, Rowe, Shelburne, Shutesbury, Sunderland, Warwick, Wendell, and Whately. Legal voters, 8,516.

BERKSHIRE COUNTY — *Two Senators.*

[Ratio for one Senator, 7,067+.]

North Berkshire District. — Adams, Cheshire, Clarksburg, Dalton, Florida, Hancock, Hinsdale, Lanesborough, New Ashford, North Adams, Peru, Pittsfield, Savoy, Williamstown, and Windsor. Legal voters, 8,330.

South Berkshire District. — Alford, Becket, Egremont, Great Barrington, Lee, Lenox, Monterey, Mount Washington, New Marlborough, Otis, Richmond, Sandisfield, Sheffield, Stockbridge, Tyringham, Washington, and West Stockbridge. Legal voters, 5,805.

NORFOLK COUNTY — *Two Senators.*

[Ratio for one Senator, 9,357+.]

First District. — Braintree, Canton, Holbrook, Milton, Quincy, Randolph, Stoughton, and Weymouth. Legal voters, 9,355.

Second District. — Bellingham, Brookline, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Franklin, Hyde Park, Medfield, Medway, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Sharon, Walpole, Wellesley,* and Wrentham. Legal voters, 9,360.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY — *Two Senators.*

[Ratio for one Senator, 8,968.]

First District. — Carver, Duxbury, Halifax, Hanson, Kingston, Lakeville, Marion, Marshfield, Mattapoisett, Middleborough, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rochester, Scituate, South Scituate, and Wareham. Legal voters, 8,950.

Second District. — Abington, Bridgewater, Brockton, Cohasset, East Bridgewater, Hingham, Hull, Hanover, Rockland, South Abington, and West Bridgewater. Legal voters, 8,986.

* Wellesley was incorporated from a part of Needham, April 6, 1881.

BRISTOL COUNTY — *Three Senators.*

[Ratio for one Senator, 8,958+.]

First District. — Attleborough, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, Raynham, Seekonk, and Taunton. Legal voters, 8,909.

Second District. — Berkley, Dighton, Fall River, Rehoboth, Somerset, and Swansea. Legal voters, 8,945.

Third District. — Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, Freetown, New Bedford, and Westport. Legal voters, 9,022.

BARNSTABLE, DUKES, AND NANTUCKET COUNTIES — *One Senator.*

Cape District. — Barnstable, Bourne, Brewster, Chatham, Chilmark, Dennis, Eastham, Edgartown, Falmouth, Gay Head, Gosnold, Harwich, Mashpee, Nantucket, Orleans, Provincetown, Sandwich, Tisbury, Truro, Wellfleet, and Yarmouth. Legal voters, 10,444.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

ESTABLISHED UNDER CHAPTER 15, ACTS OF 1876.

[Average ratio for the State, 1,462 + voters.]

SUFFOLK COUNTY — *Fifty Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I. — Boston, 1st Ward. Legal voters, 2,719. Two representatives.
- II. — Boston, 2d Ward. Legal voters, 2,645. Two representatives.
- III. — Boston, 3d Ward. Legal voters, 2,652. Two representatives.
- IV. — Boston, 4th Ward. Legal voters, 2,612. One representative.
- V. — Boston, 5th Ward. Legal voters, 2,660. Two representatives.
- VI. — Boston, 6th Ward. Legal voters, 2,860. Two representatives.
- VII. — Boston, 7th Ward. Legal voters, 2,799. Two representatives.
- VIII. — Boston, 8th Ward. Legal voters, 2,908. Two representatives.
- IX. — Boston, 9th Ward. Legal voters, 2,910. Two representatives.
- X. — Boston, 10th Ward. Legal voters, 2,950. Two representatives.
- XI. — Boston, 11th Ward. Legal voters, 2,936. Two representatives.
- XII. — Boston, 12th Ward. Legal voters, 2,961. Two representatives.
- XIII. — Boston, 13th Ward. Legal voters, 2,888. Two representatives.
- XIV. — Boston, 14th Ward. Legal voters, 3,126. Two representatives.
- XV. — Boston, 15th Ward. Legal voters, 2,615. Two representatives.
- XVI. — Boston, 16th Ward. Legal voters, 2,958. Two representatives.
- XVII. — Boston, 17th Ward. Legal voters, 3,077. Two representatives.
- XVIII. — Boston, 18th Ward. Legal voters, 3,000. Two representatives.
- XIX. — Boston, 19th Ward. Legal voters, 3,221. Two representatives.
- XX. — Boston, 20th Ward. Legal voters, 2,913. Two representatives.
- XXI. — Boston, 21st Ward. Legal voters, 2,878. Two representatives.
- XXII. — Boston, 22d Ward. Legal voters, 1,601. One representative.
- XXIII. — Boston, 23d Ward. Legal voters, 2,639. Two representatives.
- XXIV. — Boston, 24th Ward. Legal voters, 2,872. Two representatives.
- XXV. — Boston, 25th Ward. Legal voters, 1,415. One representative.
- XXVI. — Chelsea, Revere, and Winthrop. Legal voters, 4,946. Three representatives.

ESSEX COUNTY — *Thirty-three Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I. — Rockport and Gloucester, 7th Ward. Legal voters, 1,596. One representative.
- II. — Gloucester, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, 3d Ward, 4th Ward, 5th Ward, and 6th Ward. Legal voters, 2,611. Two representatives.
- III. — Gloucester, 8th Ward, Essex, Manchester, and Hamilton. Legal voters, 1,388. One representative.
- IV. — Wenham and Danvers. Legal voters, 1,441. One representative.
- V. — Beverly. Legal voters, 1,748. One representative.
- VI. — Salem, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, and 5th Ward. Legal voters, 2,821. Two representatives.
- VII. — Salem, 3d Ward, 4th Ward, and 6th Ward. Legal voters, 2,477. Two representatives.
- VIII. — Marblehead and Swampscott. Legal voters, 2,440. Two representatives.
- IX. — Lynn, 3d Ward. Legal voters, 1,560. One representative.
- X. — Lynn, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, 4th Ward, 5th Ward, 7th Ward, and Nahant. Legal voters, 4,633. Three representatives.
- XI. — Lynn, 6th Ward. Legal voters, 1,689. One representative.
- XII. — Peabody. Legal voters, 1,720. One representative.
- XIII. — Saugus, Lynnfield, Middleton, and Topsfield. Legal voters, 1,446. One representative.
- XIV. — Andover and North Andover. Legal voters, 1,446. One representative.
- XV. — Boxford, Rowley, and Ipswich. Legal voters, 1,519. One representative.
- XVI. — Newbury, Newburyport, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, 3d Ward, 4th Ward, 5th Ward, and 6th Ward. Legal voters, 3,229. Two representatives.
- XVII. — Georgetown, Groveland, and Bradford. Legal voters, 1,668. One representative.
- XVIII. — West Newbury, Salisbury, Amesbury, and Merrimac. Legal voters, 2,962. Two representatives.
- XIX. — Haverhill, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, 3d Ward, 4th Ward, 5th Ward, 6th Ward, and Methuen. Legal voters, 4,633. Three representatives.
- XX. — Lawrence, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, and 3d Ward. Legal voters, 2,780. Two representatives.
- XXI. — Lawrence, 4th Ward, 5th Ward, and 6th Ward. Legal voters, 2,823. Two representatives.

MIDDLESEX COUNTY — *Forty Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I. — Cambridge, 1st Ward, and 5th Ward. Legal voters, 2,704. Two representatives.
- II. — Cambridge, 2d Ward and 4th Ward. Legal voters, 4,789. Three representatives.
- III. — Cambridge, 3d Ward. Legal voters, 1,720. One representative.
- IV. — Somerville, 1st Ward. Legal voters, 1,538. One representative.
- V. — Somerville, 2d Ward. Legal voters, 1,396. One representative.
- VI. — Somerville, 3d Ward and 4th Ward. Legal voters, 1,531. One representative.
- VII. — Medford. Legal voters, 1,512. One representative.
- VIII. — Malden and Everett. Legal voters, 3,126. Two representatives.
- IX. — Melrose. Legal voters, 1,035. One representative.
- X. — Stoneham. Legal voters, 1,281. One representative.
- XI. — Wakefield. Legal voters, 1,218. One representative.
- XII. — Reading, North Reading, and Wilmington. Legal voters, 1,319. One representative.
- XIII. — Woburn. Legal voters, 1,958. One representative.
- XIV. — Arlington and Winchester. Legal voters, 1,425. One representative.
- XV. — Watertown and Belmont. Legal voters, 1,457. One representative.
- XVI. — Newton, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, 3d Ward, 4th Ward, 5th Ward, 6th Ward, and 7th Ward. Legal voters, 3,278. Two representatives.
- XVII. — Waltham. Legal voters, 1,897. One representative.
- XVIII. — Lexington, Burlington, Bedford, and Billerica. Legal voters, 1,359. One representative.
- XIX. — Tewksbury, Chelmsford, Tyngsborough, and Dracut. Legal voters, 1,258. One representative.
- XX. — Lowell, 1st Ward. Legal voters, 1,617. One representative.
- XXI. — Lowell, 2d Ward. Legal voters, 1,528. One representative.
- XXII. — Lowell, 3d Ward. Legal voters, 1,484. One representative.
- XXIII. — Lowell, 4th Ward. Legal voters, 1,554. One representative.
- XXIV. — Lowell, 5th Ward. Legal voters, 1,377. One representative.
- XXV. — Lowell, 6th Ward. Legal voters, 1,501. One representative.
- XXVI. — Concord, Acton, Carlisle, and Lincoln. Legal voters, 1,407. One representative.

DISTRICT

- XXVII. — Weston, Wayland, Sudbury, and Maynard. Legal voters, 1,396. One representative.
- XXVIII. — Natick. Legal voters, 1,716. One representative.
- XXIX. — Holliston and Sherborn. Legal voters, 1,105. One representative.
- XXX. — Hopkinton and Ashland. Legal voters, 1,470. One representative.
- XXXI. — Framingham. Legal voters, 1,054. One representative.
- XXXII. — Marlborough. Legal voters, 1,645. One representative.
- XXXIII. — Hudson, Stow, Boxborough, and Littleton. Legal voters, 1,256. One representative.
- XXXIV. — Westford, Groton, Dunstable, and Pepperell. Legal voters, 1,518. One representative.
- XXXV. — Ayer, Shirley, Townsend, and Ashby. Legal voters, 1,614. One representative.

WORCESTER COUNTY — *Thirty-one Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I. — Blackstone and Uxbridge. Legal voters, 1,399. One representative.
- II. — Mendon, Milford, and Upton. Legal voters, 2,870. Two representatives.
- III. — Northbridge and Grafton. Legal voters, 1,513. One representative.
- IV. — Westborough and Southborough. Legal voters, 1,545. One representative.
- V. — Clinton, Berlin, Bolton, Sterling, Lancaster, Harvard, and Lunenburg. Legal voters, 3,098. Two representatives.
- VI. — Fitchburg. Legal voters, 2,815. Two representatives.
- VII. — Winchendon, Ashburnham, Gardner, Westminster, and Princeton. Legal voters, 3,030. Two representatives.
- VIII. — Athol and Royalston. Legal voters, 1,405. One representative.
- IX. — Petersham, Phillipston, Templeton, and Hubbardston. Legal voters, 1,547. One representative.
- X. — Dana, Hardwick, Barre, Oakham, and New Braintree. Legal voters, 1,584. One representative.
- XI. — Rutland, Holden, Paxton, and Leicester. Legal voters, 1,437. One representative.
- XII. — West Brookfield, Warren, Brookfield, North Brookfield, and Sturbridge. Legal voters, 2,932. Two representatives.
- XIII. — Spencer, Charlton, Southbridge, and Oxford. Legal voters, 2,908. Two representatives.

DISTRICT

- XIV.—Douglas, Webster, and Dudley. Legal voters, 1,679. One representative.
- XV.—Auburn, Millbury, and Sutton. Legal voters, 1,485. One representative.
- XVI.—Shrewsbury, Northborough, Boylston, and West Boylston. Legal voters, 1,400. One representative.
- XVII.—Leominster. Legal voters, 1,391. One representative.
- XVIII.—Worcester, 1st Ward. Legal voters, 1,342. One representative.
- XIX.—Worcester, 2d Ward. Legal voters, 1,315. One representative.
- XX.—Worcester, 3d Ward. Legal voters, 1,359. One representative.
- XXI.—Worcester, 4th Ward. Legal voters, 1,368. One representative.
- XXII.—Worcester, 5th Ward. Legal voters, 1,374. One representative.
- XXIII.—Worcester, 6th Ward. Legal voters, 1,396. One representative.
- XXIV.—Worcester, 7th Ward. Legal voters, 1,346. One representative.
- XXV.—Worcester, 8th Ward. Legal voters, 1,353. One representative.

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY — *Six Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I.—Easthampton, Northampton, and Southampton. Legal voters, 3,125. Two representatives.
- II.—Hadley, Hatfield, Westhampton, and Williamsburg. Legal voters, 1,312. One representative.
- III.—Chesterfield, Cummington, Goshen, Huntington, Middlefield, Plainfield, and Worthington. Legal voters, 1,326. One representative.
- IV.—Amherst, Pelham, Prescott, and South Hadley. Legal voters, 1,706. One representative.
- V.—Belchertown, Enfield, Granby, Greenwich, and Ware. Legal voters, 1,784. One representative.

HAMPDEN COUNTY — *Thirteen Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I.—Monson, Brimfield, Holland, and Wales. Legal voters, 1,349. One representative.

DISTRICT

- II.—Hampden, Palmer, Wilbraham, and Ludlow. Legal voters, 1,630. One representative.
- III.—Chicopee. Legal voters, 1,686. One representative.
- IV.—Springfield, 1st Ward and 2d Ward. Legal voters, 2,589. Two representatives.
- V.—Springfield, 3d Ward and 6th Ward. Legal voters, 1,481. One representative.
- VI.—Springfield, 4th Ward, 7th Ward, and Longmeadow. Legal voters, 1,455. One representative.
- VII.—Springfield, 5th Ward and 8th Ward. Legal voters, 1,568. One representative.
- VIII.—Holyoke, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, 3d Ward, 4th Ward, and 5th Ward. Legal voters, 1,592. One representative.
- IX.—Holyoke, 6th Ward, 7th Ward, and West Springfield. Legal voters, 1,463. One representative.
- X.—Westfield, Agawam, and Montgomery. Legal voters, 2,620. Two representatives.
- XI.—Southwick, Granville, Tolland, Blandford, Chester, and Russell. Legal voters, 1,479. One representative.

FRANKLIN COUNTY — *Six Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I.—Erving, Warwick, Orange, and New Salem. Legal voters, 1,416. One representative.
- II.—Montague, Sunderland, Leverett, Shutesbury, and Wendell. Legal voters, 1,467. One representative.
- III.—Greenfield, Gill, and Shelburne. Legal voters, 1,417. One representative.
- IV.—Deerfield, Conway, and Whately. Legal voters, 1,382. One representative.
- V.—Northfield, Bernardston, Leyden, Colrain, and Heath. Legal voters, 1,368. One representative.
- VI.—Ashfield, Buckland, Charlemont, Hawley, Rowe, and Monroe. Legal voters, 1,466. One representative.

BERKSHIRE COUNTY — *Ten Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I.—Hancock, Lanesborough, New Ashford, Williamstown, and Clarksburg. Legal voters, 1,346. One representative.
- II.—Adams and North Adams. Legal voters, 2,820. Two representatives.
- III.—Pittsfield and Dalton. Legal voters, 2,863. Two representatives.

DISTRICT

- IV.—Florida, Savoy, Cheshire, Windsor, Washington, Peru, and Hinsdale. Legal voters, 1,423. One representative.
- V.—Becket, Lee, Otis, and Tyringham. Legal voters, 1,446. One representative.
- VI.—Richmond, Lenox, Stockbridge, and West Stockbridge. Legal voters, 1,477. One representative.
- VII.—Alford, Egremont, Great Barrington, and Monterey. Legal voters, 1,457. One representative.
- VIII.—Mount Washington, New Marlborough, Sandisfield, and Sheffield. Legal voters, 1,303. One representative.

NORFOLK COUNTY — *Thirteen Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I.—Dedham and Norwood. Legal voters, 1,514. One representative.
- II.—Brookline. Legal voters, 1,247. One representative.
- III.—Hyde Park. Legal voters, 1,237. One representative.
- IV.—Milton and Canton. Legal voters, 1,312. One representative.
- V.—Quincy and Weymouth. Legal voters, 4,400. Three representatives.
- VI.—Braintree and Holbrook. Legal voters, 1,433. One representative.
- VII.—Randolph, Stoughton, Sharon, and Walpole. Legal voters, 3,046. Two representatives.
- VIII.—Franklin, Foxborough, Wrentham, Bellingham, and Medway. Legal voters, 2,972. Two representatives.
- IX.—Needham, Dover, Medfield, Norfolk, and Wellesley.* Legal voters, 1,554. One representative.

BRISTOL COUNTY — *Eighteen Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I.—Attleborough, Norton, and Mansfield. Legal voters, 2,894. Two representatives.
- II.—Easton and Raynham. Legal voters, 1,301. One representative.
- III.—Taunton and Berkley. Legal voters, 4,623. Three representatives.
- IV.—Acushnet, Fairhaven, and Freetown. Legal voters, 1,336. One representative.
- V.—New Bedford, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, and 3d Ward. Legal voters, 3,000. Two representatives.

* Wellesley was incorporated from a part of Needham, April 6, 1881.

DISTRICT

- VI.—New Bedford, 4th Ward, 5th Ward, and 6th Ward. Legal voters, 3,004. Two representatives.
- VII.—Westport and Dartmouth. Legal voters, 1,622. One representative.
- VIII.—Fall River, 1st Ward, 2d Ward, 3d Ward, and 4th Ward. Legal voters, 4,670. Three representatives.
- IX.—Fall River, 5th Ward, 6th Ward, and Somerset. Legal voters, 2,788. Two representatives.
- X.—Seekonk, Swansea, Rehoboth, and Dighton. Legal voters, 1,573. One representative.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY—*Twelve Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I.—Hingham and Hull. Legal voters, 1,147. One representative.
- II.—Cohasset, Scituate, and South Scituate. Legal voters, 1,610. One representative.
- III.—Marshfield, Pembroke, Hanson, and Halifax. Legal voters, 1,443. One representative.
- IV.—Duxbury, Kingston, Plympton, and Carver. Legal voters, 1,565. One representative.
- V.—Plymouth. Legal voters, 1,656. One representative.
- VI.—Wareham, Rochester, Marion, and Mattapoisett. Legal voters, 1,502. One representative.
- VII.—Middleborough and Lakeville. Legal voters, 1,571. One representative.
- VIII.—Bridgewater and East Bridgewater. Legal voters, 1,516. One representative.
- IX.—Rockland and Hanover. Legal voters, 1,509. One representative.
- X.—Brockton and West Bridgewater. Legal voters, 2,804. Two representatives.
- XI.—Abington and South Abington. Legal voters, 1,513. One representative.

BARNSTABLE COUNTY—*Six Representatives.*

DISTRICT

- I.—Sandwich, Bourne and Falmouth. Legal voters, 1,519. One Representative.
- II.—Barnstable and Mashpee. Legal voters, 1,268. One representative.
- III.—Yarmouth and Dennis. Legal voters, 1,502. One representative.

DISTRICT

IV.—Harwich and Chatham. Legal voters, 1,468. One representative.

V.—Brewster, Orleans, Eastham, and Wellfleet. Legal voters, 1,457. One representative.

VI.—Truro and Provincetown. Legal voters, 1,223. One representative.

DUKES COUNTY—*One Representative.*

DISTRICT

I.—Chilmark, Edgartown, Gay Head, Gosnold, and Tisbury. Legal voters, 1,117. One representative.

NANTUCKET COUNTY—*One Representative.*

DISTRICT

I.—Nantucket. Legal voters, 890. One representative.

A LIST

Of the Counties, Towns, and Cities in the Commonwealth,
with the Census of Inhabitants in 1875¹ and 1880,² and
of Legal Voters in 1875.³

| COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------|
| | 1875. | 1880. | |
| BARNSTABLE. | | | |
| Barnstable | 4,302 | 4,242 | 1,204 |
| Bourne | — | — | — |
| Brewster | 1,219 | 1,144 | 307 |
| Chatham | 2,274 | 2,250 | 603 |
| Dennis | 3,369 | 3,288 | 921 |
| Eastham | 639 | 692 | 172 |
| Falmouth | 2,211 | 2,422 | 632 |
| Harwich | 3,355 | 3,265 | 865 |
| Mashpee | 278 | 346 | 64 |
| Orleans | 1,373 | 1,294 | 400 |
| Provincetown | 4,357 | 4,341 | 948 |
| Sandwich | 3,417 | 3,543 | 887 |
| Truro | 1,008 | 1,017 | 275 |
| Wellfleet | 1,988 | 1,875 | 573 |
| Yarmouth | 2,264 | 2,173 | 551 |
| Totals | 32,144 | 31,897 | 8,437 |
| BERKSHIRE. | | | |
| Adams * | 15,760 | 5,591 | 2,820 |
| Alford | 389 | 348 | 106 |
| Becket | 1,329 | 1,123 | 280 |
| Cheshire | 1,693 | 1,537 | 401 |
| Clarksburg | 670 | 724 | 159 |
| Dalton | 1,759 | 2,052 | 342 |
| Egremont | 890 | 875 | 233 |
| Florida | 572 | 459 | 122 |
| Great Barrington | 4,385 | 4,653 | 944 |
| Hancock | 730 | 642 | 178 |
| Hinsdale | 1,571 | 1,595 | 317 |
| Lanesborough | 1,397 | 1,286 | 265 |
| Lee | 3,900 | 3,939 | 821 |
| Lenox | 1,845 | 2,043 | 409 |
| Monterey | 703 | 635 | 174 |
| Mount Washington | 182 | 205 | 46 |
| New Ashford | 160 | 203 | 42 |
| New Marlborough | 2,037 | 1,876 | 464 |
| North Adams * | — | 10,191 | — |

* North Adams incorporated from the town of Adams, April 16, 1878

¹ State census.

² United States census.

³ Corrected to agree with Table VII. Registration Report of 1880.

| COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|
| | 1875. | 1880. | |
| BERKSHIRE— <i>Con.</i> | | | |
| Otis | 855 | 785 | 212 |
| Peru | 443 | 493 | 97 |
| Pittsfield | 12,267 | 13,364 | 2,521 |
| Richmond | 1,141 | 1,124 | 193 |
| Sandisfield | 1,172 | 1,107 | 306 |
| Savoy | 730 | 715 | 199 |
| Sheffield | 2,233 | 2,204 | 487 |
| Stockbridge | 2,089 | 2,357 | 456 |
| Tyringham | 517 | 542 | 133 |
| Washington | 603 | 493 | 122 |
| West Stockbridge | 1,981 | 1,923 | 419 |
| Williamstown | 3,683 | 3,394 | 702 |
| Windsor | 624 | 644 | 165 |
| Totals | 68,270 | 69,032 | 14,135 |
| BRISTOL. | | | |
| Acushnet | 1,059 | 1,105 | 288 |
| Attleborough | 9,224 | 11,111 | 1,884 |
| Berkley | 781 | 927 | 227 |
| Dartmouth | 3,434 | 3,430 | 814 |
| Dighton | 1,755 | 1,791 | 416 |
| Easton | 3,898 | 3,902 | 873 |
| Fairhaven | 2,768 | 2,875 | 760 |
| Fall River | 45,340 | 48,961 | 7,024 |
| Freetown | 1,396 | 1,329 | 348 |
| Mansfield | 2,656 | 2,765 | 622 |
| New Bedford | 25,895 | 26,845 | 6,004 |
| Norton | 1,595 | 1,732 | 388 |
| Raynham | 1,687 | 1,681 | 428 |
| Rehoboth | 1,827 | 1,891 | 524 |
| Seekonk | 1,167 | 1,227 | 313 |
| Somerset | 1,940 | 2,006 | 434 |
| Swansea | 1,308 | 1,355 | 320 |
| Taunton | 20,445 | 21,213 | 4,401 |
| Westport | 2,912 | 2,894 | 808 |
| Totals | 131,087 | 139,040 | 26,876 |
| DUKES. | | | |
| Chilmark | 508 | 494 | 158 |
| Cottage City * | — | 672 | — |
| Edgartown | 1,707 | 1,303 | 466 |
| Gay Head | 216 | 161 | 58 |
| Gosnold | 115 | 152 | 31 |
| Tisbury | 1,525 | 1,518 | 404 |
| Totals | 4,071 | 4,300 | 1,117 |

* Incorporated from Edgartown, Feb. 17, 1880.

| COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|
| | 1875. | 1880. | |
| ESSEX. | | | |
| Amesbury | 3,816 | 3,355 | 746 |
| Andover | 5,097 | 5,169 | 804 |
| Beverly | 7,271 | 8,456 | 1,748 |
| Buxford | 834 | 824 | 221 |
| Bradford | 2,347 | 2,643 | 546 |
| Danvers | 6,024 | 6,598 | 1,190 |
| Essex | 1,713 | 1,670 | 484 |
| Georgetown | 2,214 | 2,231 | 631 |
| Gloucester | 16,754 | 19,329 | 3,440 |
| Groveland | 2,084 | 2,227 | 491 |
| Hamilton | 797 | 935 | 213 |
| Haverhill | 14,628 | 18,472 | 3,706 |
| Ipswich | 3,674 | 3,999 | 917 |
| Lawrence | 34,916 | 39,151 | 5,603 |
| Lynn | 32,600 | 38,274 | 7,713 |
| Lynnfield | 769 | 636 | 186 |
| Manchester | 1,560 | 1,640 | 402 |
| Marblehead | 7,677 | 7,467 | 1,899 |
| Merrimac* | 2,171 | 2,237 | 612 |
| Methuen | 4,205 | 4,392 | 927 |
| Middleton | 1,092 | 1,000 | 260 |
| Nahant | 766 | 808 | 169 |
| Newbury | 1,426 | 1,566 | 402 |
| Newburyport | 13,323 | 13,538 | 2,827 |
| North Andover | 2,981 | 3,217 | 642 |
| Peabody | 8,066 | 9,028 | 1,720 |
| Rockport | 4,490 | 3,912 | 1,056 |
| Rowley | 1,162 | 1,201 | 381 |
| Salem | 25,955 | 27,563 | 5,298 |
| Salisbury | 4,078 | 4,079 | 1,093 |
| Saugus | 2,578 | 2,625 | 644 |
| Swampscott | 2,128 | 2,500 | 541 |
| Topsfield | 1,221 | 1,165 | 356 |
| Wenham | 911 | 889 | 251 |
| West Newbury | 2,021 | 1,989 | 511 |
| Totals | 223,349 | 244,535 | 48,630 |
| FRANKLIN. | | | |
| Ashfield | 1,190 | 1,066 | 342 |
| Bernardston | 901 | 934 | 261 |
| Buckland | 1,921 | 1,739 | 430 |
| Charlemont | 1,029 | 932 | 306 |
| Colrain | 1,639 | 1,777 | 421 |
| Conway | 1,452 | 1,760 | 340 |
| Deerfield | 3,414 | 3,543 | 801 |
| Erving | 794 | 872 | 218 |

* Incorporated April 11, 1876.

| COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|
| | 1875. | 1880. | |
| FRANKLIN— <i>Con.</i> | | | |
| Gill | 673 | 733 | 189 |
| Greenfield | 3,540 | 3,903 | 835 |
| Hawley | 588 | 592 | 164 |
| Heath | 545 | 560 | 142 |
| Leverett | 831 | 742 | 249 |
| Leyden | 524 | 507 | 114 |
| Monroe | 190 | 166 | 49 |
| Montague | 3,380 | 4,875 | 707 |
| New Salem | 923 | 869 | 258 |
| Northfield | 1,641 | 1,603 | 430 |
| Orange | 2,497 | 3,169 | 722 |
| Rowe | 661 | 502 | 175 |
| Shelburne | 1,590 | 1,621 | 393 |
| Shutesbury | 558 | 529 | 157 |
| Sunderland | 860 | 755 | 201 |
| Warwick | 744 | 713 | 218 |
| Wendell | 503 | 465 | 153 |
| Whately | 958 | 1,074 | 241 |
| Totals | 33,696 | 36,001 | 8,516 |
| HAMPDEN. | | | |
| Agawam | 2,248 | 2,216 | 432 |
| Blandford | 964 | 979 | 259 |
| Brimfield | 1,201 | 1,203 | 298 |
| Chester | 1,396 | 1,473 | 355 |
| Chilcopee | 10,335 | 11,286 | 1,686 |
| Granville | 1,240 | 1,205 | 295 |
| Hampden* | — | 958 | — |
| Holland | 334 | 302 | 83 |
| Holyoke | 16,260 | 21,915 | 2,225 |
| Longmeadow | 1,467 | 1,401 | 335 |
| Ludlow | 1,222 | 1,526 | 254 |
| Monson | 3,733 | 3,758 | 714 |
| Montgomery | 304 | 303 | 82 |
| Palmer | 4,572 | 5,504 | 761 |
| Russell | 643 | 823 | 146 |
| Southwick | 1,114 | 1,104 | 306 |
| Springfield | 31,053 | 33,340 | 6,758 |
| Tolland | 452 | 452 | 118 |
| Wales | 1,020 | 1,030 | 254 |
| Westfield | 8,431 | 7,587 | 2,106 |
| West Springfield | 3,739 | 4,149 | 850 |
| Wilbraham | 2,576 | 1,628 | 615 |
| Totals | 94,304 | 104,142 | 18,912 |

* Incorporated from town of Wilbraham, Mar. 23, 1878.

| COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------|
| | 1875. | 1880. | |
| HAMPSHIRE. | | | |
| Amherst | 3,937 | 4,298 | 847 |
| Belchertown | 2,315 | 2,346 | 553 |
| Chesterfield | 746 | 769 | 208 |
| Cummington | 916 | 881 | 247 |
| Easthampton | 3,972 | 4,206 | 634 |
| Enfield | 1,065 | 1,043 | 273 |
| Goshen | 349 | 327 | 96 |
| Granby | 812 | 753 | 199 |
| Greenwich | 606 | 633 | 80 |
| Hadley | 2,125 | 1,938 | 423 |
| Hatfield | 1,600 | 1,495 | 294 |
| Huntington | 1,095 | 1,236 | 261 |
| Middlefield | 603 | 648 | 129 |
| Northampton | 11,108 | 12,172 | 2,231 |
| Pelham | 633 | 614 | 146 |
| Plainfield | 481 | 457 | 156 |
| Prescott | 493 | 460 | 144 |
| South Hadley | 3,370 | 3,538 | 569 |
| Southampton | 1,050 | 1,046 | 260 |
| Ware | 4,142 | 4,817 | 679 |
| Westhampton | 556 | 563 | 124 |
| Williamsburg | 2,029 | 2,234 | 466 |
| Worthington | 818 | 758 | 229 |
| Totals | 44,821 | 47,232 | 9,253 |
| MIDDLESEX. | | | |
| Acron | 1,708 | 1,797 | 447 |
| Arlington | 3,906 | 4,100 | 794 |
| Ashby | 962 | 914 | 255 |
| Ashland | 2,211 | 2,394 | 522 |
| Ayer | 1,872 | 1,881 | 464 |
| Bedford | 900 | 931 | 224 |
| Belmont | 1,937 | 1,615 | 337 |
| Billerica | 1,881 | 2,000 | 479 |
| Boxborough | 318 | 319 | 87 |
| Burlington | 650 | 711 | 149 |
| Cambridge | 47,838 | 52,699 | 9,213 |
| Carlisle | 548 | 478 | 163 |
| Chelmsford | 2,372 | 2,553 | 523 |
| Concord | 2,676 | 3,922 | 624 |
| Draeut | 1,116 | 1,595 | 294 |
| Dunstable | 452 | 453 | 131 |

| COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|
| | 1875. | 1880. | |
| MIDDLESEX— <i>Con.</i> | | | |
| Everett | 3,651 | 4,159 | 806 |
| Framingham | 5,167 | 6,235 | 1,054 |
| Groton | 1,908 | 1,862 | 414 |
| Holliston | 3,399 | 3,098 | 833 |
| Hopkinton | 4,503 | 4,601 | 943 |
| Hudson | 3,493 | 3,739 | 699 |
| Lexington | 2,505 | 2,460 | 567 |
| Lincoln | 834 | 907 | 173 |
| Littleton | 950 | 994 | 209 |
| Lowell | 49,688 | 59,475 | 9,061 |
| Malden | 10,843 | 12,017 | 2,320 |
| Marlborough | 8,424 | 10,127 | 1,645 |
| Maynard | 1,965 | 2,291 | 310 |
| Medford | 6,627 | 7,573 | 1,512 |
| Melrose | 3,990 | 4,560 | 1,035 |
| Natick | 7,419 | 8,479 | 1,716 |
| Newton | 16,105 | 16,995 | 3,278 |
| North Reading | 979 | 900 | 264 |
| Pepperell | 1,927 | 2,348 | 494 |
| Reading | 3,186 | 3,181 | 829 |
| Sherborn | 999 | 1,401 | 272 |
| Shirley | 1,352 | 1,365 | 325 |
| Somerville | 21,868 | 24,933 | 4,465 |
| Stoncham | 4,984 | 4,890 | 1,281 |
| Stow | 1,022 | 1,045 | 261 |
| Sudbury | 1,177 | 1,178 | 304 |
| Tewksbury | 1,997 | 2,179 | 283 |
| Townsend | 2,196 | 1,967 | 570 |
| Tyngsborough | 665 | 631 | 153 |
| Wakefield | 5,549 | 5,547 | 1,218 |
| Waltham | 9,967 | 11,712 | 1,897 |
| Watertown | 5,099 | 5,426 | 1,120 |
| Wayland | 1,766 | 1,962 | 447 |
| Westford | 1,933 | 2,147 | 479 |
| Weston | 1,282 | 1,448 | 335 |
| Wilmington | 879 | 933 | 226 |
| Winchester | 3,099 | 3,802 | 631 |
| Woburn | 9,568 | 10,931 | 1,958 |
| Totals | 284,112 | 317,830 | 59,043 |
| NANTUCKET. | | | |
| Nantucket | 3,201 | 3,727 | 890 |

| COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------|
| | 1875. | 1880. | |
| NORFOLK. | | | |
| Bellingham | 1,247 | 1,223 | 295 |
| Braintree | 4,156 | 3,855 | 1,005 |
| Brookline | 6,675 | 8,057 | 1,247 |
| Canton | 4,192 | 4,516 | 733 |
| Cohasset | 2,197 | 2,182 | 497 |
| Dedham | 5,756 | 6,233 | 1,115 |
| Dover | 650 | 653 | 148 |
| Foxborough | 3,168 | 2,950 | 695 |
| Franklin | 2,983 | 4,051 | 568 |
| Holbrook | 1,726 | 2,130 | 428 |
| Hyde Park | 6,316 | 7,088 | 1,237 |
| Medfield | 1,163 | 1,371 | 295 |
| Medway | 4,242 | 3,956 | 865 |
| Milton | 2,738 | 3,206 | 579 |
| Needham | 4,548 | 5,252 | 915 |
| Norfolk | 920 | 930 | 196 |
| Norwood | 1,749 | 2,345 | 399 |
| Quincy | 9,155 | 10,570 | 1,976 |
| Randolph | 4,064 | 4,027 | 1,059 |
| Sharon | 1,330 | 1,492 | 315 |
| Stoughton | 4,842 | 4,875 | 1,151 |
| Walpole | 2,200 | 2,494 | 521 |
| Wellesley * | - | - | - |
| Weymouth | 9,819 | 10,570 | 2,424 |
| Wrentham | 2,395 | 2,481 | 549 |
| Totals | 88,241 | 96,507 | 19,212 |
| PLYMOUTH. | | | |
| Abington | 3,241 | 3,697 | 832 |
| Bridgewater | 3,969 | 3,620 | 785 |
| Brockton | 10,578 | 13,608 | 2,434 |
| Carver | 1,127 | 1,039 | 301 |
| Duxbury | 2,245 | 2,196 | 641 |
| East Bridgewater | 2,808 | 2,710 | 731 |
| Halifax | 568 | 542 | 169 |
| Hanover | 1,801 | 1,897 | 595 |
| Hanson | 1,265 | 1,309 | 351 |
| Hingham | 4,654 | 4,485 | 1,064 |
| Hull | 316 | 383 | 83 |
| Kingston | 1,569 | 1,524 | 414 |
| Lakeville | 1,061 | 1,008 | 235 |
| Marion | 862 | 958 | 232 |
| Marshfield | 1,817 | 1,781 | 516 |
| Mattapoisett | 1,361 | 1,365 | 359 |

* Wellesley was incorporated from a part of Needham, April 6, 1881.

| COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|
| | 1875. | 1880. | |
| PLYMOUTH— <i>Con.</i> | | | |
| Middleborough | 5,023 | 5,237 | 1,376 |
| Pembroke | 1,399 | 1,405 | 407 |
| Plymouth | 6,370 | 7,093 | 1,656 |
| Plympton | 755 | 694 | 209 |
| Rochester | 1,001 | 1,043 | 286 |
| Rockland | 4,203 | 4,553 | 1,004 |
| Scituate | 2,463 | 2,466 | 611 |
| South Scituate | 1,818 | 1,820 | 502 |
| South Abington | 2,456 | 3,024 | 681 |
| Wareham | 2,874 | 2,896 | 595 |
| West Bridgewater | 1,758 | 1,665 | 370 |
| Totals | 69,362 | 74,018 | 17,439 |
| SUFFOLK. | | | |
| Boston | 341,919 | 362,839 | 68,815 |
| Chelsea | 20,737 | 21,782 | 4,480 |
| Revere | 1,603 | 2,263 | 308 |
| Winthrop | 627 | 1,043 | 158 |
| Totals | 364,886 | 387,927 | 73,761 |
| WORCESTER. | | | |
| Ashburnham | 2,141 | 1,666 | 513 |
| Athol | 4,134 | 4,307 | 1,073 |
| Auburn | 1,233 | 1,317 | 219 |
| Barre | 2,460 | 2,419 | 639 |
| Berlin | 987 | 977 | 259 |
| Blackstone | 4,640 | 4,907 | 799 |
| Bolton | 987 | 903 | 245 |
| Boylston | 895 | 854 | 201 |
| Brookfield | 2,660 | 2,820 | 645 |
| Charlton | 1,852 | 1,900 | 470 |
| Clinton | 6,781 | 8,029 | 1,151 |
| Dana | 760 | 736 | 223 |
| Douglas | 2,202 | 2,241 | 430 |
| Dudley | 2,653 | 2,803 | 356 |
| Fitchburg | 12,289 | 12,429 | 2,815 |
| Gardner | 3,730 | 4,988 | 881 |
| Grafton | 4,442 | 4,030 | 850 |
| Hardwick | 1,992 | 2,223 | 336 |
| Harvard | 1,304 | 1,253 | 302 |
| Holden | 2,180 | 2,499 | 467 |
| Hubbardston | 1,440 | 1,386 | 298 |

| COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|
| | 1875. | 1880. | |
| WORCESTER— <i>Con.</i> | | | |
| Lancaster | 1,957 | 2,008 | 396 |
| Leicester | 2,770 | 2,779 | 545 |
| Leominster | 5,201 | 5,772 | 1,391 |
| Lunenburg | 1,153 | 1,101 | 299 |
| Mendon | 1,176 | 1,094 | 259 |
| Milford | 9,818 | 9,310 | 2,128 |
| Millbury | 4,529 | 4,741 | 755 |
| New Braintree | 606 | 610 | 164 |
| Northborough | 1,398 | 1,676 | 317 |
| Northbridge | 4,030 | 4,053 | 663 |
| North Brookfield | 3,749 | 4,459 | 770 |
| Oakham | 873 | 869 | 222 |
| Oxford | 2,938 | 2,604 | 686 |
| Paxton | 600 | 592 | 159 |
| Petersham | 1,203 | 1,109 | 326 |
| Phillipston | 666 | 621 | 177 |
| Princeton | 1,063 | 1,100 | 279 |
| Royalston | 1,260 | 1,192 | 332 |
| Rutland | 1,030 | 1,059 | 266 |
| Shrewsbury | 1,524 | 1,500 | 372 |
| Southborough | 1,986 | 2,142 | 417 |
| Southbridge | 5,740 | 6,464 | 876 |
| Spencer | 5,451 | 7,466 | 876 |
| Sterling | 1,569 | 1,414 | 446 |
| Sturbridge | 2,213 | 2,062 | 467 |
| Sutton | 3,051 | 3,105 | 511 |
| Templeton | 2,764 | 2,789 | 646 |
| Upton | 2,125 | 2,023 | 483 |
| Uxbridge | 3,029 | 3,111 | 600 |
| Warren | 3,260 | 3,889 | 651 |
| Webster | 5,064 | 5,696 | 893 |
| Westborough | 5,141 | 5,214 | 1,128 |
| West Boylston | 2,905 | 2,994 | 510 |
| West Brookfield | 1,903 | 1,917 | 399 |
| Westminster | 1,712 | 1,652 | 468 |
| Winchendon | 3,762 | 3,722 | 889 |
| Worcester | 49,317 | 58,291 | 10,854 |
| Totals | 210,295 | 226,897 | 44,892 |

RECAPITULATION.

| COUNTIES. | Number of Cities and Towns. | POPULATION. | | Voters in 1875. |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| | | 1875. | 1880. | |
| Barnstable | 14 | 32,144 | 31,897 | 8,437 |
| Berkshire | 32 | 68,270 | 69,032 | 14,135 |
| Bristol | 19 | 131,087 | 139,040 | 26,876 |
| Dukes | 6 | 4,071 | 4,300 | 1,117 |
| Essex | 35 | 223,349 | 244,535 | 48,630 |
| Franklin | 26 | 33,696 | 36,001 | 8,516 |
| Hampden | 22 | 94,304 | 104,142 | 18,912 |
| Hampshire | 23 | 44,821 | 47,232 | 9,253 |
| Middlesex | 54 | 284,112 | 317,830 | 59,043 |
| Nantucket | 1 | 3,201 | 3,727 | 890 |
| Norfolk | 25 | 88,321 | 96,507 | 19,212 |
| Plymouth | 27 | 60,362 | 74,018 | 17,439 |
| Suffolk | 4 | 364,886 | 387,927 | 73,761 |
| Worcester | 58 | 210,295 | 226,897 | 44,892 |
| Totals | 346 | 1,651,919 | 1,783,085 | 351,113 |

VALUATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

ESTABLISHED BY CHAPTER 71 OF THE ACTS OF 1883.*

BARNSTABLE COUNTY.

| TOWNS. | Polls. | Property. | Tax of \$1,000, includ. Polls at one-tenth of mill each. |
|-----------------------|--------|-----------------|---|
| Barnstable, | 1,137 | \$3,288,203 00 | \$1 85 |
| Brewster, | 245 | 1,190,365 00 | 65 |
| Chatham, | 610 | 732,995 00 | 45 |
| Dennis, | 782 | 1,398,053 09 | 81 |
| Eastham, | 190 | 224,039 00 | 14 |
| Falmouth, | 672 | 3,754,805 00 | 2 04 |
| Harwich, | 809 | 1,006,212 00 | 61 |
| Mashpee, | 72 | 106,138 00 | 06 |
| Orleans, | 351 | 577,729 00 | 34 |
| Provincetown, | 1,262 | 1,953,198 00 | 1 15 |
| Sandwich, | 840 | 1,854,336 00 | 1 06 |
| Truro, | 260 | 259,110 00 | 16 |
| Wellfleet, | 511 | 924,340 00 | 54 |
| Yarmouth, | 525 | 1,593,025 00 | 89 |
| Total, | 8,266 | \$18,862,548 00 | \$10 75 |

BERKSHIRE COUNTY.

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|----------------|--------|
| Adams, | 1,583 | \$3,077,789 00 | \$1 78 |
| Alford, | 113 | 267,510 00 | 15 |
| Becket, | 292 | 384,043 00 | 23 |
| Cheshire, | 342 | 784,689 00 | 45 |
| Clarksburg, | 180 | 198,793 00 | 12 |
| Dalton, | 462 | 1,643,099 00 | 91 |
| Egremont, | 246 | 421,390 00 | 25 |
| Florida, | 123 | 153,211 00 | 09 |
| Great Barrington, | 1,113 | 2,872,974 00 | 1 62 |
| Hancock, | 176 | 422,569 00 | 24 |
| Hinsdale, | 436 | 766,393 00 | 45 |
| Lanesborough, | 348 | 582,845 00 | 34 |
| Iee, | 1,001 | 1,991,859 00 | 1 15 |

* This schedule constitutes the basis of apportionment for State and County taxes until the year 1886, unless hereafter changed by law.

BERKSHIRE COUNTY—*Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Polls. | Property. | Tax of \$1,000, includ. Polls at one-tenth of mill each. |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------|---|
| Lenox, | 460 | \$1,448,552 00 | \$0 81 |
| Monterey, | 158 | 254,596 00 | 15 |
| Mount Washington, | 40 | 69,789 00 | 04 |
| New Ashford, | 49 | 86,335 00 | 05 |
| New Marlborough, | 446 | 669,903 00 | 40 |
| North Adams, | 3,049 | 4,768,560 00 | 2 82 |
| Otis, | 199 | 219,712 00 | 14 |
| Peru, | 124 | 123,865 00 | 08 |
| Pittsfield, | 3,370 | 8,605,789 00 | 4 87 |
| Richmond, | 280 | 462,852 00 | 27 |
| Sandisfield, | 245 | 382,228 00 | 23 |
| Savoy, | 165 | 199,301 00 | 12 |
| Sheffield, | 541 | 1,003,998 00 | 58 |
| Stockbridge, | 551 | 2,809,505 00 | 1 53 |
| Tyringham, | 133 | 246,933 00 | 14 |
| Washington, | 117 | 201,024 00 | 12 |
| West Stockbridge, | 476 | 771,118 00 | 45 |
| Williamstown, | 751 | 1,647,084 00 | 94 |
| Windsor, | 160 | 208,278 00 | 13 |
| Total, | 17,729 | \$37,746,496 00 | \$21 65 |

BRISTOL COUNTY.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------|---------|
| Acushnet, | 268 | \$673,223 00 | \$0 38 |
| Attleborough, | 3,446 | 5,253,300 00 | 3 11 |
| Berkley, | 273 | 434,241 00 | 26 |
| Dartmouth, | 758 | 2,259,333 00 | 1 27 |
| Dighton, | 417 | 793,845 00 | 46 |
| Easton, | 1,068 | 4,080,595 00 | 2 26 |
| Fairhaven, | 741 | 1,628,772 00 | 93 |
| Fall River, | 12,881 | 43,171,771 00 | 24 02 |
| Freetown, | 357 | 880,073 00 | 50 |
| Mansfield, | 717 | 1,167,203 00 | 69 |
| New Bedford, | 7,340 | 31,241,697 00 | 17 18 |
| Norton, | 436 | 850,434 00 | 49 |
| Raynham, | 393 | 1,023,915 00 | 58 |
| Rehoboth, | 479 | 750,925 00 | 44 |
| Seekonk, | 300 | 696,867 00 | 40 |
| Somerset, | 587 | 1,206,200 00 | 69 |
| Swansey, | 343 | 808,140 00 | 46 |
| Taunton, | 5,833 | 16,920,097 00 | 9 49 |
| Westport, | 654 | 1,426,499 00 | 81 |
| Total, | 37,291 | \$115,261,045 00 | \$64 42 |

DUKES COUNTY.

| TOWNS. | Polls. | Property. | Tax of \$1,000, includ. Polls at one-tenth of mill each. |
|-----------------------|--------|----------------|---|
| Chilmark, | 154 | \$247,045 00 | \$0 15 |
| Cottage City, | 172 | 1,206,900 00 | 65 |
| Edgartown, | 383 | 862,901 00 | 49 |
| Gay Head, | 37 | 13,153 00 | 01 |
| Gosnold, | 25 | 206,884 00 | 11 |
| Tisbury, | 403 | 705,900 00 | 41 |
| Total, | 1,176 | \$3,242,783 00 | \$1 82 |

ESSEX COUNTY.

| | | | |
|------------------------|--------|------------------|----------|
| Amesbury, | 1,111 | \$1,569,835 00 | \$0 94 |
| Andover, | 999 | 5,053,079 00 | 2 76 |
| Beverly, | 2,159 | 10,170,780 00 | 5 57 |
| Boxford, | 225 | 655,285 00 | 37 |
| Bradford, | 719 | 1,338,230 00 | 78 |
| Danvers, | 1,611 | 3,761,596 00 | 2 14 |
| Essex, | 461 | 963,121 00 | 55 |
| Georgetown, | 663 | 1,018,494 00 | 60 |
| Gloucester, | 3,681 | 9,897,446 00 | 5 58 |
| Groveland, | 527 | 880,771 00 | 52 |
| Hamilton, | 230 | 662,433 00 | 37 |
| Haverhill, | 5,089 | 11,918,280 00 | 6 78 |
| Ipswich, | 884 | 2,097,482 00 | 1 19 |
| Lawrence, | 10,115 | 26,670,644 00 | 15 05 |
| Lynn, | 11,465 | 25,056,583 00 | 14 34 |
| Lynnfield, | 195 | 564,496 00 | 32 |
| Manchester, | 434 | 3,827,635 00 | 2 06 |
| Marblehead, | 2,083 | 3,964,927 00 | 2 30 |
| Merrimac, | 702 | 1,169,368 00 | 69 |
| Methuen, | 1,141 | 2,777,610 00 | 1 58 |
| Middleton, | 251 | 527,771 00 | 30 |
| Nahant, | 165 | 6,524,446 00 | 3 45 |
| Newbury, | 353 | 1,059,405 00 | 59 |
| Newburyport, | 3,343 | 8,321,954 00 | 4 72 |
| North Andover, | 932 | 2,620,179 00 | 1 47 |
| Peabody, | 2,317 | 7,188,290 00 | 4 02 |
| Rockport, | 982 | 2,077,044 00 | 1 19 |
| Rowley, | 352 | 545,095 00 | 32 |
| Salem, | 7,076 | 27,765,824 00 | 15 33 |
| Salisbury, | 1,125 | 2,227,043 00 | 1 29 |
| Saugus, | 627 | 1,368,602 00 | 78 |
| Swampscott, | 612 | 3,955,202 00 | 2 14 |
| Topsfield, | 313 | 766,875 00 | 44 |
| Wenham, | 260 | 540,277 00 | 31 |
| West Newbury, | 544 | 1,159,471 00 | 66 |
| Total, | 63,746 | \$180,665,573 00 | \$101 50 |

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

| TOWNS. | Polls. | Property. | Tax of \$1,000, includ. Polls at one-tenth of mill each. |
|------------------------|--------|-----------------|---|
| Ashfield, | 235 | \$465,212 00 | \$0 27 |
| Bernardston, | 233 | 452,021 00 | 26 |
| Buckland, | 522 | 511,715 00 | 32 |
| Charlemont, | 266 | 337,207 00 | 20 |
| Colrain, | 430 | 630,828 00 | 38 |
| Conway, | 398 | 743,250 00 | 43 |
| Deerfield, | 820 | 1,267,481 00 | 75 |
| Erving, | 279 | 303,825 00 | 19 |
| Gill, | 216 | 433,922 00 | 25 |
| Greenfield, | 1,206 | 3,300,159 00 | 1 86 |
| Hawley, | 171 | 150,654 00 | 10 |
| Heath, | 148 | 175,660 00 | 11 |
| Leverett, | 206 | 263,536 00 | 16 |
| Leyden, | 107 | 212,016 00 | 12 |
| Monroe, | 41 | 35,122 00 | 02 |
| Montague, | 1,296 | 2,823,612 00 | 1 62 |
| New Salem, | 230 | 314,965 00 | 19 |
| Northfield, | 406 | 638,832 00 | 41 |
| Orange, | 1,185 | 1,739,037 00 | 1 03 |
| Rowe, | 142 | 165,298 00 | 10 |
| Shelburne, | 430 | 871,429 00 | 50 |
| Shutesbury, | 121 | 153,413 00 | 09 |
| Sunderland, | 203 | 410,185 00 | 24 |
| Warwick, | 207 | 298,187 00 | 18 |
| Wendell, | 132 | 181,962 00 | 11 |
| Whately, | 275 | 440,124 00 | 26 |
| Total, | 9,965 | \$17,387,712 00 | \$10 15 |

HAMPDEN COUNTY.

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|----------------|--------|
| Agawam, | 590 | \$1,289,442 00 | \$0 74 |
| Blandford, | 259 | 315,838 00 | 21 |
| Brimfield, | 308 | 504,794 00 | 30 |
| Chester, | 398 | 496,343 00 | 30 |
| Chicopee, | 2,276 | 5,501,366 00 | 3 12 |
| Granville, | 316 | 364,856 00 | 22 |
| Hampden, | 270 | 438,196 00 | 26 |
| Holland, | 61 | 114,179 00 | 07 |
| Holyoke, | 5,717 | 13,794,102 00 | 7 83 |
| Longmeadow, | 459 | 1,187,317 00 | 67 |
| Ludlow, | 373 | 770,548 00 | 44 |
| Monson, | 934 | 1,621,636 00 | 95 |
| Montgomery, | 82 | 134,487 00 | 08 |
| Palmer, | 1,373 | 2,136,540 00 | 1 42 |
| Russell, | 209 | 444,043 00 | 25 |
| Southwick, | 289 | 610,922 00 | 35 |

HAMPDEN COUNTY—*Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Polls. | Property. | Tax of \$1,000, includ. Polls at one-tenth of mill each. |
|-----------------------|--------|-----------------|---|
| Springfield, | 9,177 | \$38,053,100 00 | \$20 95 |
| Tolland, | 105 | 179,721 00 | 11 |
| Wales, | 263 | 373,278 00 | 22 |
| Westfield, | 2,085 | 6,445,626 00 | 3 60 |
| West Springfield, . . | 1,069 | 3,334,201 00 | 1 86 |
| Wilbraham, | 351 | 729,470 00 | 42 |
| Total, | 26,958 | \$79,170,005 00 | \$44 37 |

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-----------------|---------|
| Amherst, | 946 | \$2,686,660 00 | \$1 51 |
| Belchertown, | 580 | 1,053,966 00 | 61 |
| Chesterfield, | 202 | 301,129 00 | 18 |
| Cummington, | 239 | 349,900 00 | 21 |
| Easthampton, | 814 | 2,510,867 00 | 1 40 |
| Enfield, | 306 | 765,999 00 | 43 |
| Goshen, | 97 | 129,232 00 | 07 |
| Granby, | 203 | 454,553 00 | 26 |
| Greenwich, | 159 | 266,081 00 | 16 |
| Hadley, | 483 | 1,217,675 00 | 69 |
| Hatfield, | 364 | 1,072,533 00 | 60 |
| Huntington, | 331 | 484,839 00 | 29 |
| Middlefield, | 135 | 343,971 00 | 19 |
| Northampton, | 2,720 | 8,449,441 00 | 4 72 |
| Pelham, | 140 | 167,246 00 | 10 |
| Plainfield, | 150 | 165,780 00 | 10 |
| Prescott, | 138 | 185,812 00 | 11 |
| South Hadley, | 918 | 1,929,923 00 | 1 11 |
| Southampton, | 276 | 512,667 00 | 30 |
| Ware, | 1,254 | 2,272,512 00 | 1 32 |
| Westhampton, | 129 | 272,133 00 | 16 |
| Williamsburg, | 540 | 981,972 00 | 57 |
| Worthington, | 232 | 321,502 00 | 19 |
| Total, | 11,356 | \$26,896,393 00 | \$15 28 |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

| | | | |
|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------|
| Acton, | 527 | \$1,304,610 00 | \$0 74 |
| Arlington, | 1,082 | 5,287,661 00 | 2 89 |
| Ashby, | 280 | 503,981 00 | 29 |
| Ashland, | 690 | 1,362,629 00 | 79 |
| Ayer, | 564 | 1,072,180 00 | 62 |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Polls. | Property. | Tax of \$1,000, includ. Polls at one-tenth of mill each. |
|--------------------------|--------|------------------|---|
| Bedford, | 242 | \$786,221 00 | \$9 44 |
| Belmont, | 446 | 3,255,397 00 | 1 76 |
| Billerica, | 508 | 1,955,451 00 | 1 08 |
| Boxborough, | 107 | 260,875 00 | 15 |
| Burlington, | 179 | 507,005 00 | 28 |
| Cambridge, | 13,922 | 54,125,010 00 | 29 89 |
| Carlisle, | 160 | 390,098 00 | 22 |
| Chelmsford, | 640 | 1,718,914 00 | 97 |
| Concord, | 899 | 3,501,295 00 | 1 93 |
| Dracut, | 404 | 1,175,260 00 | 66 |
| Dunstable, | 130 | 321,934 00 | 18 |
| Everett, | 1,275 | 4,782,803 00 | 2 65 |
| Framingham, | 1,719 | 5,857,242 00 | 3 26 |
| Groton, | 494 | 3,294,096 00 | 1 78 |
| Holliston, | 826 | 1,744,813 00 | 1 00 |
| Hopkinton, | 1,193 | 2,339,925 00 | 1 35 |
| Hudson, | 1,078 | 1,945,521 00 | 1 13 |
| Lexington, | 708 | 2,615,150 00 | 1 45 |
| Lincoln, | 257 | 1,397,008 00 | 76 |
| Littleton, | 271 | 789,397 00 | 44 |
| Lowell, | 15,328 | 49,710,399 00 | 27 71 |
| Malden, | 3,513 | 11,602,396 00 | 6 46 |
| Marlborough, | 2,627 | 3,935,471 00 | 2 33 |
| Maynard, | 660 | 1,680,344 00 | 95 |
| Medford, | 1,958 | 8,517,180 00 | 4 68 |
| Melrose, | 1,292 | 3,962,449 00 | 2 22 |
| Natick, | 2,058 | 4,667,809 00 | 2 66 |
| Newton, | 4,502 | 29,705,781 00 | 16 09 |
| North Reading, | 213 | 519,210 00 | 29 |
| Pepperell, | 728 | 1,586,662 00 | 91 |
| Reading, | 851 | 2,444,570 00 | 1 37 |
| Sherborn, | 303 | 870,725 00 | 49 |
| Shirley, | 321 | 753,570 00 | 43 |
| Somerville, | 6,717 | 23,700,228 00 | 13 15 |
| Stoneham, | 1,356 | 3,065,362 00 | 1 75 |
| Stow, | 294 | 964,936 00 | 54 |
| Sudbury, | 381 | 1,089,233 00 | 61 |
| Tewksbury, | 393 | 1,182,599 00 | 66 |
| Townsend, | 596 | 1,118,447 00 | 65 |
| Tyngsborough, | 167 | 378,680 00 | 22 |
| Wakefield, | 1,559 | 3,763,486 00 | 2 14 |
| Waltham, | 3,346 | 10,078,480 00 | 5 64 |
| Watertown, | 1,467 | 8,167,098 00 | 4 45 |
| Wayland, | 512 | 1,271,538 00 | 72 |
| Westford, | 520 | 1,133,975 00 | 65 |
| Weston, | 398 | 2,271,472 00 | 1 24 |
| Wilmington, | 284 | 571,248 00 | 33 |
| Winchester, | 833 | 4,027,054 00 | 2 20 |
| Woburn, | 3,358 | 8,484,615 00 | 4 89 |
| Total, | 85,137 | \$293,519,623 00 | \$163 65 |

NANTUCKET COUNTY.

| TOWNS. | Polls. | Property. | Tax of \$1,000, includ. Polls at one-tenth of mill each. |
|--------------------|--------|----------------|---|
| Nantucket, | 910 | \$2,741,793 00 | \$1 53 |

NORFOLK COUNTY.

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------|------------------|---------|
| Bellingham, | 330 | \$584,853 00 | \$0 34 |
| Braintree, | 1,067 | 3,328,766 00 | 1 86 |
| Brookline, | 2,128 | 29,283,034 00 | 15 63 |
| Canton, | 995 | 3,401,873 00 | 1 89 |
| Cohasset, | 589 | 3,330,087 00 | 1 81 |
| Dedham, | 1,559 | 5,898,238 00 | 3 26 |
| Dover, | 186 | 485,468 00 | 27 |
| Foxborough, | 719 | 1,562,482 00 | 89 |
| Franklin, | 895 | 1,899,308 00 | 1 09 |
| Holbrook, | 678 | 1,480,040 00 | 85 |
| Hyde Park, | 2,005 | 4,759,320 00 | 2 71 |
| Medfield, | 361 | 1,215,454 00 | 68 |
| Medway, | 999 | 1,698,557 00 | 99 |
| Milton, | 871 | 12,347,903 00 | 6 59 |
| Needham, | 647 | 1,793,899 00 | 1 01 |
| Norfolk, | 183 | 394,140 00 | 23 |
| Norwood, | 741 | 1,975,037 00 | 1 11 |
| Quincy, | 2,878 | 7,997,580 00 | 4 50 |
| Randolph, | 1,206 | 2,525,319 00 | 1 45 |
| Sharon, | 348 | 1,170,418 00 | 65 |
| Stoughton, | 1,360 | 2,201,197 00 | 1 30 |
| Walpole, | 645 | 1,439,847 00 | 82 |
| Wellesley, | 594 | 3,565,770 00 | 1 94 |
| Weymouth, | 3,036 | 6,371,748 00 | 3 66 |
| Wrentham, | 684 | 1,339,170 00 | 77 |
| Total, | 25,709 | \$102,049,508 00 | \$56 30 |

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|----------------|--------|
| Abington, | 1,093 | \$1,898,755 00 | \$1 11 |
| Bridgewater, | 1,022 | 2,420,598 00 | 1 33 |
| Brockton, | 4,723 | 8,971,073 00 | 5 29 |
| Carver, | 219 | 604,671 00 | 34 |
| Duxbury, | 586 | 1,289,969 00 | 74 |
| East Bridgewater, | 810 | 1,621,772 00 | 93 |
| Halifax, | 162 | 260,489 00 | 15 |
| Hanover, | 517 | 1,243,171 00 | 71 |
| Hanson, | 350 | 572,699 00 | 34 |

PLYMOUTH COUNTY—*Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Polls. | Property. | Tax of \$1,000, includ. Polls at one-tenth of mill each. |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------|---|
| Hingham, | 1,201 | \$3,804,325 00 | \$2 12 |
| Hull, | 125 | 1,549,695 00 | 83 |
| Kingston, | 484 | 2,010,259 00 | 1 11 |
| Lakeville, | 266 | 509,034 00 | 29 |
| Marion, | 248 | 860,880 00 | 48 |
| Marshfield, | 507 | 1,131,565 00 | 65 |
| Mattapoisett, | 337 | 1,435,320 00 | 79 |
| Middleborough, | 1,500 | 3,020,441 00 | 1 74 |
| Pembroke, | 426 | 673,234 00 | 40 |
| Plymouth, | 1,796 | 4,992,301 00 | 2 81 |
| Plympton, | 170 | 300,295 00 | 18 |
| Rochester, | 240 | 479,426 00 | 28 |
| Rockland, | 1,343 | 2,283,243 00 | 1 34 |
| Scituate, | 609 | 1,364,500 00 | 78 |
| South Abington, | 978 | 2,275,104 00 | 1 30 |
| South Scituate, | 482 | 1,182,701 00 | 67 |
| Wareham, | 557 | 1,256,413 00 | 72 |
| West Bridgewater, | 451 | 976,257 00 | 56 |
| Total, | 21,211 | \$48,988,190 00 | \$27 95 |

SUFFOLK COUNTY.

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|----------|
| Boston, | 102,578 | \$712,433,381 00 | \$385 37 |
| Chelsea, | 6,328 | 17,078,877 00 | 9 63 |
| Revere, | 698 | 2,697,964 00 | 1 44 |
| Winthrop, | 267 | 1,692,557 00 | 92 |
| Total, | 109,871 | \$733,812,779 00 | \$397 36 |

WORCESTER COUNTY.

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------|--------|
| Ashburnham, | 477 | \$982,773 00 | \$0 57 |
| Athol, | 1,208 | 2,437,811 00 | 1 40 |
| Auburn, | 281 | 501,594 00 | 29 |
| Barre, | 686 | 1,549,494 00 | 88 |
| Berlin, | 259 | 495,260 00 | 29 |
| Blackstone, | 1,279 | 2,089,982 00 | 1 23 |
| Bolton, | 254 | 517,940 00 | 30 |
| Boylston, | 211 | 511,314 00 | 29 |
| Brookfield, | 858 | 1,302,834 00 | 77 |
| Charlton, | 569 | 1,074,029 00 | 62 |
| Clinton, | 2,122 | 5,191,254 00 | 2 95 |
| Dana, | 203 | 263,297 00 | 16 |

WORCESTER COUNTY—*Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Polls. | Property. | Tax of \$1,000, includ. Polls at one-tenth of mill each. |
|---------------------------|--------|------------------|---|
| Douglas, | 713 | \$1,048,700 00 | \$0 62 |
| Dudley, | 562 | 955,749 00 | 56 |
| Fitchburg, | 4,020 | 11,313,163 00 | 6 36 |
| Gardner, | 1,871 | 2,702,525 00 | 1 61 |
| Grafton, | 1,070 | 2,159,397 00 | 1 24 |
| Hardwick, | 678 | 1,174,894 00 | 69 |
| Harvard, | 343 | 985,514 00 | 55 |
| Holden, | 633 | 1,016,783 00 | 60 |
| Hubbardston, | 385 | 779,472 00 | 45 |
| Laicester, | 451 | 2,770,392 00 | 1 50 |
| Leicester, | 712 | 1,862,317 00 | 1 05 |
| Leominster, | 1,699 | 3,998,127 00 | 2 23 |
| Ludenburg, | 319 | 728,650 00 | 42 |
| Mendon, | 290 | 620,039 00 | 36 |
| Milford, | 2,459 | 5,526,252 00 | 3 16 |
| Millbury, | 1,120 | 2,184,175 00 | 1 26 |
| New Braintree, | 174 | 477,962 00 | 27 |
| Northborough, | 431 | 1,171,415 00 | 66 |
| Northbridge, | 1,092 | 2,758,383 00 | 1 56 |
| North Brookfield, | 1,235 | 1,947,360 00 | 1 15 |
| Oakham, | 236 | 348,988 00 | 21 |
| Oxford, | 704 | 1,449,507 00 | 83 |
| Paxton, | 169 | 276,696 00 | 16 |
| Petersham, | 296 | 617,962 00 | 36 |
| Phillipston, | 169 | 289,581 00 | 17 |
| Princeton, | 397 | 913,487 00 | 51 |
| Royalston, | 368 | 817,205 00 | 47 |
| Rutland, | 268 | 486,856 00 | 28 |
| Shrewsbury, | 417 | 1,063,151 00 | 60 |
| Southborough, | 541 | 1,391,487 00 | 79 |
| Southbridge, | 1,474 | 3,288,471 00 | 1 88 |
| Spencer, | 1,881 | 3,564,300 00 | 2 06 |
| Sterling, | 380 | 953,978 00 | 54 |
| Sturbridge, | 578 | 1,065,186 00 | 62 |
| Sutton, | 722 | 1,381,522 00 | 80 |
| Templeton, | 837 | 1,223,995 00 | 73 |
| Upton, | 516 | 857,428 00 | 50 |
| Uxbridge, | 805 | 2,145,934 00 | 1 21 |
| Warren, | 1,130 | 2,226,348 00 | 1 29 |
| Webster, | 1,343 | 2,466,428 00 | 1 43 |
| Westborough, | 1,300 | 2,712,779 00 | 1 56 |
| West Boylston, | 726 | 1,172,550 00 | 69 |
| West Brookfield, | 497 | 873,234 00 | 51 |
| Westminster, | 461 | 833,145 00 | 48 |
| Winchendon, | 1,107 | 1,949,556 00 | 1 13 |
| Worcester, | 17,641 | 49,756,155 00 | 27 96 |
| Total, | 63,519 | \$147,215,670 00 | \$83 87 |

CITIES AND TOWNS ALPHABETICALLY,

WITH THE

CONGRESSIONAL, COUNCILLOR, SENATORIAL, AND REPRESENTATIVE
DISTRICT OF EACH.

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Con- gres- sional. | Coun- cillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Abington . | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth . | 11th Plymouth. |
| Acton . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 26th Middlesex. |
| Acushnet . | 1 | 1 | 3d Bristol . | 4th Bristol. |
| Adams . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 2d Berkshire. |
| Agawam . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . | 10th Hampden. |
| Alford . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 7th Berkshire. |
| Amesbury . | 7 | 5 | 4th Essex . | 18th Essex. |
| Amherst . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 4th Hampshire. |
| Andover . | 8 | 6 | 6th Essex . | 14th Essex. |
| Arlington . | 5 | 3 | 2d Middlesex . | 14th Middlesex. |
| Ashburnham . | 11 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 7th Worcester. |
| Ashby . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 35th Middlesex. |
| Ashfield . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 6th Franklin. |
| Ashland . | 9 | 6 | 4th Middlesex . | 30th Middlesex. |
| Athol . | 11 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 8th Worcester. |
| Attleborough . | 2 | 2 | 1st Bristol . | 1st Bristol. |
| Auburn . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . | 15th Worcester. |
| Ayer . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 35th Middlesex. |
| Barnstable . | 1 | 1 | Cape . | 2d Barnstable. |
| Barre . | 10 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 10th Worcester. |
| Becket . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 5th Berkshire. |
| Bedford . | 8 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . | 18th Middlesex. |
| Belchertown . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 5th Hampshire. |
| Bellingham . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . | 8th Norfolk. |
| Belmont . | 5 | 3 | 2d Middlesex . | 15th Middlesex. |
| Berkley . | 2 | 1 | 2d Bristol . | 3d Bristol. |
| Berlin . | 9 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 5th Worcester. |
| Bernardston . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 5th Franklin. |
| Beverly . | 7 | 5 | 3d Essex . | 5th Essex. |
| Billerica . | 8 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . | 18th Middlesex. |
| Blackstone . | 9 | 2 | 2d Worcester . | 1st Worcester. |
| Blandford . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . | 11th Hampden. |
| Bolton . | 8 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 5th Worcester. |

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Congressional. | Councillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Boston | Dis., W'ds 11, 15 (Prec'ts 3, 4), 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 Dis., W'ds 1, 2, 6, 7, 8 (P'ts 1, 2, 3, 4), 12, 13, 14, 15 (P'ts 1, 2), 16 Dis., W'ds 8 (Prec't 1), 9, 10, 23. 6th Dis., W'ds 3, 4, 5. | 2d District, Wards 22, 23, 24, 25. 3d District, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. 4th District, Wards 6 to 21 inclusive. | 1st Suffolk, W'ds 1, 2, 2d Suffolk, W'ds 3, 4, 5, 3d Suffolk, W'ds 6, 7, 8, 4th Suffolk, W'ds 9, 10, 11, 12 5th Suffolk, W'ds 13, 14, 15, 6th Suffolk, W'ds 16, 17, 18, 7th Suffolk, W'ds 19, 20, 21, 8th Suffolk, W'ds 22, 23, 24, 25 | 1st to 25th Suffolk. |
| Bourne | 1 | 1 | Cape | 1st Barnstable. |
| Boxborough | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex | 33d Middlesex. |
| Boxford | 7 | 5 | 5th Essex | 15th Essex. |
| Boylston | 10 | 2 | 2d Worcester | 16th Worcester. |
| Bradford | 7 | 5 | 5th Essex | 17th Essex. |
| Braintree | 2 | 2 | 1st Norfolk | 6th Norfolk. |
| Brewster | 1 | 1 | Cape | |
| Bridgewater | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth | |
| Brimfield | 10 | 8 | 1st Hampden | 1st Hampden. |
| Brockton | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth | 10th Plymouth. |
| Brookfield | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester | 12th Worcester. |
| Brookline | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk | 2d Norfolk. |
| Buckland | 11 | 7 | Franklin | 6th Franklin. |
| Burlington | 5 | 6 | 6th Middlesex | 18th Middlesex. |
| Cambridge | 5 | 3 | 3d Middlesex | Wards 1, 5, 1st Middlesex. Wards 2, 4, 2d Middlesex. Ward 3, 3d Middlesex. |
| Canton | 2 | 2 | 1st Norfolk | 4th Norfolk. |
| Carlisle | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex | 26th Middlesex. |
| Carver | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth | 4th Plymouth. |
| Charlemont | 11 | 7 | Franklin | 6th Franklin. |
| Charlton | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester | 13th Worcester. |
| Chatham | 1 | 1 | Cape | 4th Barnstable. |
| Chelmsford | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex | 19th Middlesex. |

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Congressional. | Councillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| Chelsea . . | 6 | 3 | 1st Suffolk . | 26th Suffolk. |
| Cheshire . . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 4th Berkshire. |
| Chester . . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . | 11th Hampden. |
| Chesterfield . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 3d Hampshire. |
| Chicopee . . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . | 3d Hampden. |
| Chilmark . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . | 1st Dukes. |
| Clarksburg . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 1st Berkshire. |
| Clinton . . | 9 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 5th Worcester. |
| Cohasset . . | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth . | 2d Plymouth. |
| Colrain . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . | 5th Franklin. |
| Concord . . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 26th Middlesex |
| Conway . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . | 4th Franklin. |
| Cottage City . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . | 1st Dukes. |
| Cummington . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 3d Hampshire. |
| Dalton . . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 3d Berkshire. |
| Dana . . | 11 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 10th Worcester. |
| Danvers . . | 7 | 5 | 5th Essex . . | 4th Essex. |
| Dartmouth . | 1 | 1 | 3d Bristol . . | 7th Bristol. |
| Dedham . . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . . | 1st Norfolk. |
| Deerfield . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . | 4th Franklin. |
| Dennis . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . | 3d Barnstable. |
| Dighton . . | 1 | 1 | 2d Bristol . . | 10th Bristol. |
| Douglas . . | 10 | 2 | 2d Worcester . | 14th Worcester. |
| Dover . . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . . | 9th Norfolk. |
| Dracut . . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 19th Middlesex. |
| Dudley . . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . | 14th Worcester. |
| Dunstable . . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 34th Middlesex. |
| Duxbury . . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 4th Plymouth. |
| E. Bridgewater, | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth . | 8th Plymouth. |
| Eastham . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . | 5th Barnstable. |
| Easthampton . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . . | 1st Hampshire. |
| Easton . . | 2 | 2 | 1st Bristol . . | 2d Bristol. |
| Edgartown . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . | 1st Dukes. |
| Egremont . . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 7th Berkshire. |
| Enfield . . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . . | 5th Hampshire. |
| Erving . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . | 1st Franklin. |
| Essex . . | 7 | 5 | 3d Essex . . | 3d Essex. |
| Everett . . | 6 | 3 | 1st Middlesex . | 8th Middlesex. |
| Fairhaven . . | 1 | 1 | 3d Bristol . . | 4th Bristol. |
| Fall River . . | 1 | 1 | 2d Bristol . . | Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 8th Bristol. |
| Falmouth . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . | Wards 5, 6, 9th Bristol. |
| Fitchburg . . | 11 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 1st Barnstable. |
| Florida . . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 6th Worcester. |
| Foxborough . . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . . | 4th Berkshire. |
| | | | | 8th Norfolk. |

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Con. gress- sional. | Coun- cillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|---|
| Frammingham . | 9 | 6 | 4th Middlesex . | 31st Middlesex. |
| Franklin . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . | 8th Norfolk. |
| Freetown . | 1 | 1 | 3d Bristol . | 4th Bristol. |
| Gay Head . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . . | 1st Dukes. |
| Gardner . | 11 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 7th Worcester. |
| Georgetown . | 7 | 5 | 5th Essex . | 17th Essex. |
| Gill . . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 3d Franklin. |
| Gloucester . | 7 | 5 | 3d Essex . | Ward 7, 1st Essex. Wards 1 to 6, 2d Essex. Ward 8, 3d Essex. |
| Goshen . . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 3d Hampshire. |
| Gosnold . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . . | 1st Dukes. |
| Grafton . . | 10 | 2 | 2d Worcester . | 3d Worcester. |
| Granby . . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 5th Hampshire. |
| Granville . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . | 11th Hampden. |
| Gt. Barrington, | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 7th Berkshire. |
| Greenfield . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 3d Franklin. |
| Greenwich . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 5th Hampshire. |
| Groton . . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 34th Middlesex. |
| Groveland . | 7 | 5 | 5th Essex . | 17th Essex. |
| Hadley . . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 2d Hampshire. |
| Halifax . . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 3d Plymouth. |
| Hamilton . . | 7 | 5 | 3d Essex . . | 3d Essex. |
| Hampden . . | 12 | 8 | 1st Hampden . | 2d Hampden. |
| Hancock . . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 1st Berkshire. |
| Hanover . . | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth . | 9th Plymouth. |
| Hanson . . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 3d Plymouth. |
| Hardwick . . | 10 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 10th Worcester. |
| Harvard . . | 8 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 5th Worcester. |
| Harwich . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . . | 4th Barnstable. |
| Hatfield . . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 2d Hampshire. |
| Haverhill . . | 7 | 5 | 5th Essex . . | 19th Essex. |
| Hawley . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . | 6th Franklin. |
| Heath . . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . | 5th Franklin. |
| Hingham . . | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth . | 1st Plymouth. |
| Hinsdale . . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 4th Berkshire. |
| Holbrook . . | 2 | 2 | 1st Norfolk . | 6th Norfolk. |
| Holden . . | 10 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 11th Worcester. |
| Holland . . | 10 | 8 | 1st Hampden . | 1st Hampden. |
| Holliston . . | 9 | 6 | 4th Middlesex . | 29th Middlesex. |
| Holyoke . . | 11 | 8 | 2d Hampden . | Wards 1 to 5, 8th Hampden Wards 6 and 7, 9th Hampden. |
| Hopkinton . . | 9 | 6 | 4th Middlesex . | 30th Middlesex. |
| Hubbardston . | 11 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 9th Worcester. |
| Hudson . . . | 9 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 33d Middlesex. |

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Congressional. | Councillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--|
| Hull . . . | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth . | 1st Plymouth. |
| Huntington . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 3d Hampshire. |
| Hyde Park . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . | 3d Norfolk. |
| Ipswich . . | 7 | 5 | 4th Essex . . | 15th Essex. |
| Kingston . . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 4th Plymouth. |
| Lakeville . . | 1 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 7th Plymouth. |
| Lancaster . . | 8 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 5th Worcester. |
| Lanesborough, | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 1st Berkshire. |
| Lawrence . . | 8 | 6 | 6th Essex . . | Wards 1, 2, 3, 20th Essex. Wards 4, 5, 6, 21st Essex. |
| Lee | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 5th Berkshire. |
| Leicester . . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . | 11th Worcester. |
| Lenox . . . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 6th Berkshire. |
| Leominster . | 11 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 17th Worcester. |
| Leverett . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . . | 2d Franklin. |
| Lexington . . | 5 | 3 | 2d Middlesex . | 18th Middlesex. |
| Leyden . . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . . | 5th Franklin. |
| Lincoln . . . | 9 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 26th Middlesex. |
| Littleton . . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 33d Middlesex. |
| Longmeadow . | 12 | 6 | 2d Hampden . | 6th Hampden. |
| | | | | Ward 1, 20th Middlesex. |
| | | | | Ward 2, 21st Middlesex. |
| | | | | Ward 3, 22d Middlesex. |
| Lowell . . . | 8 | 6 | 7th Middlesex | Ward 4, 23d Middlesex. |
| | | | | Ward 5, 24th Middlesex. |
| | | | | Ward 6, 25th Middlesex. |
| Ludlow . . . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . | 2d Hampden. |
| Lunenburg . . | 8 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 5th Worcester. |
| | | | | Ward 3, 9th Essex. |
| Lynn | 6 | 5 | 1st Essex . . | Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10th Essex. |
| | | | | Ward 6, 11th Essex. |
| Lynnfield . . | 7 | 5 | 2d Essex . . . | 13th Essex. |
| Malden . . . | 6 | 3 | 1st Middlesex . | 8th Middlesex. |
| Manchester . . | 7 | 5 | 3d Essex . . . | 3d Essex. |
| Mansfield . . | 2 | 2 | 1st Bristol . . | 1st Bristol. |

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Congressional. | Councillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--|
| Marblehead . | 7 | 5 | 2d Essex . | 8th Essex. |
| Marion . | 1 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 6th Plymouth. |
| Marlborough . | 9 | 6 | 4th Middlesex . | 32d Middlesex. |
| Marshfield . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 3d Plymouth. |
| Mashpee . | 1 | 1 | Cape . | 2d Barnstable. |
| Mattapoisett . | 1 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 6th Plymouth. |
| Maynard . | 9 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 27th Middlesex. |
| Medfield . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . | 9th Norfolk. |
| Medford . | 6 | 3 | 1st Middlesex . | 7th Middlesex. |
| Medway . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . | 8th Norfolk. |
| Melrose . | 6 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . | 9th Middlesex. |
| Mendon . | 9 | 2 | 2d Worcester . | 2d Worcester. |
| Merrimac . | 7 | 5 | 4th Essex . | 18th Essex. |
| Methuen . | 8 | 6 | 6th Essex . | 19th Essex. |
| Middleborough, | 1 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 7th Plymouth. |
| Middlefield . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 3d Hampshire. |
| Middleton . | 7 | 5 | 5th Essex . | 13th Essex. |
| Milford . | 9 | 2 | 2d Worcester . | 2d Worcester. |
| Millbury . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . | 15th Worcester. |
| Milton . | 3 | 2 | 1st Norfolk . | 4th Norfolk. |
| Monroe . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 6th Franklin. |
| Monson . | 12 | 8 | 1st Hampden . | 1st Hampden. |
| Montague . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 2d Franklin. |
| Monterey . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 7th Berkshire. |
| Montgomery . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . | 10th Hampden. |
| Mt. Washington, | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 7th Berkshire. |
| Nahant . | 6 | 5 | 1st Essex . | 10th Essex. |
| Nantucket . | 1 | 1 | Cape . | 1st Nantucket. |
| Natick . | 9 | 6 | 4th Middlesex . | 28th Middlesex. |
| Needham . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . | 9th Norfolk. |
| New Ashford . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 1st Berkshire. |
| New Bedford . | 1 | 1 | 3d Bristol . | Wards 1, 2, 3, 5th Bristol. Wards 4, 5, 6, 6th Bristol. |
| New Braintree, | 10 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 10th Worcester. |
| New Marlboro', | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 7th Berkshire. |
| New Salem . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 1st Franklin. |
| Newbury . | 7 | 5 | 4th Essex . | 16th Essex. |
| Newburyport . | 7 | 5 | 4th Essex . | 16th Essex. |
| Newton . | 9 | 3 | 2d Middlesex . | 16th Middlesex. |
| Norfolk . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . | 9th Norfolk. |
| North Adams . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 2d Berkshire. |
| Northampton . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 1st Hampshire. |
| N. Andover . | 8 | 6 | 6th Essex . | 14th Essex. |
| Northborough, | 9 | 2 | 2d Worcester . | 16th Worcester. |
| Northbridge . | 10 | 2 | 2d Worcester . | 3d Worcester. |
| N. Brookfield . | 10 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 12th Worcester. |
| Northfield . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 5th Franklin. |

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Congressional. | Councillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--|
| N. Reading . | 8 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . | 12th Middlesex. |
| Norton . | 2 | 2 | 1st Bristol . | 1st Bristol. |
| Norwood . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . | 1st Norfolk. |
| Oakham . | 10 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 10th Worcester. |
| Orange . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 1st Franklin. |
| Orleans . | 1 | 1 | Cape . | 5th Barnstable. |
| Otis . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 5th Berkshire. |
| Oxford . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . | 13th Worcester. |
| Palmer . | 12 | 8 | 1st Hampden . | 2d Hampden. |
| Paxton . | 10 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 11th Worcester. |
| Peabody . | 7 | 5 | 2d Essex . | 12th Essex. |
| Pelham . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 4th Hampshire. |
| Pembroke . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 3d Plymouth. |
| Pepperell . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . | 34th Middlesex. |
| Peru . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 4th Berkshire. |
| Petersham . | 11 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 9th Worcester. |
| Phillipston . | 11 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 9th Worcester. |
| Pittsfield . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . | 3d Berkshire. |
| Plainfield . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 3d Hampshire. |
| Plymouth . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 5th Plymouth. |
| Plympton . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 4th Plymouth. |
| Prescott . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . | 4th Hampshire. |
| Princeton . | 10 | 7 | 5th Worcester . | 7th Worcester. |
| Provincetown . | 1 | 1 | Cape . | 6th Barnstable. |
| Quincy . | 2 | 2 | 1st Norfolk . | 5th Norfolk. |
| Randolph . | 2 | 2 | 1st Norfolk . | 7th Norfolk. |
| Raynham . | 2 | 2 | 1st Bristol . | 2d Bristol. |
| Reading . | 6 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . | 12th Middlesex. |
| Rehoboth . | 1 | 1 | 2d Bristol . | 10th Bristol. |
| Revere . | 6 | 3 | 1st Suffolk . | 26th Suffolk. |
| Richmond . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 6th Berkshire. |
| Rochester . | 1 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . | 6th Plymouth. |
| Rockland . | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth . | 9th Plymouth. |
| Rockport . | 7 | 5 | 3d Essex . | 1st Essex. |
| Rowe . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . | 6th Franklin. |
| Rowley . | 7 | 5 | 4th Essex . | 15th Essex. |
| Royalston . | 11 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 8th Worcester. |
| Russell . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . | 11th Hampden. |
| Rutland . | 10 | 7 | 4th Worcester . | 11th Worcester. |
| Salem . | 7 | 5 | 2d Essex . | Wards 1, 2, 5, 6th Essex. Wards 3, 4, 6, 7th Essex. |
| Salisbury . | 7 | 5 | 4th Essex . | 18th Essex. |
| Sandisfield . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . | 7th Berkshire. |

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Con- gres- sional. | Coun- cillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Sandwich . . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . . | 1st Barnstable. |
| Saugus . . . | 6 | 5 | 1st Essex . . . | 13th Essex. |
| Savoy . . . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . . . | 4th Berkshire. |
| Scituate . . . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . . . | 2d Plymouth. |
| Seekonk . . . | 1 | 2 | 1st Bristol . . . | 10th Bristol. |
| Sharon . . . | 2 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . . . | 7th Norfolk. |
| Sheffield . . . | 12 | 8 | South Berkshire, . . . | 7th Berkshire. |
| Shelburne . . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . . | 3d Franklin. |
| Sherborn . . . | 9 | 6 | 4th Middlesex . . . | 29th Middlesex. |
| Shirley . . . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . . . | 35th Middlesex. |
| Shrewsbury . . . | 10 | 2 | 2d Worcester . . . | 16th Worcester. |
| Shutesbury . . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . . | 2d Franklin. |
| Somerset . . . | 1 | 1 | 2d Bristol . . . | 9th Bristol. |
| | | | | Ward 1, |
| | | | | 4th Middlesex. |
| Somerville . . . | 5 | 3 | 1st Middlesex . . . | Ward 2, |
| | | | | 5th Middlesex. |
| | | | | Wards 3, 4, |
| | | | | 6th Middlesex. |
| S. Abington . . . | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth . . . | 11th Plymouth. |
| Southampton . . . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . . . | 1st Hampshire. |
| Southborough . . . | 9 | 2 | 2d Worcester . . . | 4th Worcester. |
| Southbridge . . . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . . . | 13th Worcester. |
| South Hadley . . . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . . . | 4th Hampshire. |
| South Scituate, . . . | 2 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . . . | 2d Plymouth. |
| Southwick . . . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . . . | 11th Hampden. |
| Spencer . . . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . . . | 13th Worcester. |
| | | | | Wards 1 and 2, |
| | | | | 4th Hampden. |
| | | | | Wards 3 and 6, |
| | | | | 5th Hampden. |
| Springfield . . . | 12 | 8 | 1st Hampden . . . | Wards 4 and 7, |
| | | | | 6th Hampden. |
| | | | | Wards 5 and 8, |
| | | | | 7th Hampden. |
| Sterling . . . | 10 | 7 | 5th Worcester . . . | 5th Worcester. |
| Stockbridge . . . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . . . | 6th Berkshire. |
| Stoneham . . . | 6 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . . . | 10th Middlesex. |
| Stoughton . . . | 2 | 2 | 1st Norfolk . . . | 7th Norfolk. |
| Stow . . . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . . . | 33d Middlesex. |
| Sturbridge . . . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . . . | 12th Worcester. |
| Sudbury . . . | 9 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . . . | 27th Middlesex. |
| Sunderland . . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . . | 2d Franklin. |
| Sutton . . . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . . . | 15th Worcester. |
| Swampscott . . . | 6 | 5 | 1st Essex . . . | 8th Essex. |
| Swansea . . . | 1 | 1 | 2d Bristol . . . | 10th Bristol. |
| Taunton . . . | 2 | 2 | 1st Bristol . . . | 3d Bristol. |
| Templeton . . . | 11 | 7 | 4th Worcester . . . | 9th Worcester. |
| Tewksbury . . . | 8 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . . . | 19th Middlesex. |

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Congressional. | Councillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Tisbury . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . | 1st Dukes. |
| Tolland . . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . . | 11th Hampden. |
| Topsfield . . | 7 | 5 | 5th Essex . . | 13th Essex. |
| Townsend . . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . . | 35th Middlesex. |
| Truro . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . | 6th Barnstable. |
| Tyngsborough, | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . . | 19th Middlesex. |
| Tyringham . . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . . | 5th Berkshire. |
| Upton . . | 10 | 2 | 2d Worcester . . | 2d Worcester. |
| Uxbridge . . | 10 | 2 | 2d Worcester . . | 1st Worcester. |
| Wakefield . . | 6 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . . | 11th Middlesex. |
| Wales . . | 10 | 8 | 1st Hampden . . | 1st Hampden. |
| Walpole . . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . . | 7th Norfolk. |
| Walham . . | 5 | 3 | 2d Middlesex . . | 17th Middlesex. |
| Ware . . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . . | 5th Hampshire. |
| Wareham . . | 1 | 1 | 1st Plymouth . . | 6th Plymouth. |
| Warren . . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . . | 12th Worcester. |
| Warwick . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . | 1st Franklin. |
| Washington . . | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . . | 4th Berkshire. |
| Watertown . . | 5 | 3 | 2d Middlesex . . | 15th Middlesex. |
| Wayland . . | 9 | 6 | 4th Middlesex . . | 27th Middlesex. |
| Webster . . | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . . | 14th Worcester. |
| Wellesley . . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk . . | 9th Norfolk. |
| Wellfleet . . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . | 5th Barnstable. |
| Wendell . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . | 2d Franklin. |
| Wenham . . | 7 | 5 | 3d Essex . . | 4th Essex. |
| Westborough . . | 9 | 2 | 2d Worcester . . | 4th Worcester. |
| West Boylston, | 10 | 7 | 5th Worcester . . | 16th Worcester. |
| W. Bridgew'tr, | 2 | 1 | 2d Plymouth . . | 10th Plymouth. |
| W. Brookfield, | 10 | 7 | 3d Worcester . . | 12th Worcester. |
| Westfield . . | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . . | 10th Hampden. |
| Westford . . | 8 | 6 | 5th Middlesex . . | 34th Middlesex. |
| Westhampton, | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . . | 2d Hampshire. |
| Westminster . . | 11 | 7 | 5th Worcester . . | 7th Worcester. |
| W. Newbury . . | 7 | 5 | 4th Essex . . | 18th Essex. |
| Weston . . | 9 | 6 | 4th Middlesex . . | 27th Middlesex. |
| Westport . . | 1 | 1 | 3d Bristol . . | 7th Bristol. |
| W. Springfield, | 12 | 8 | 2d Hampden . . | 9th Hampden. |
| W. Stockbridge, | 12 | 8 | S. Berkshire . . | 6th Berkshire. |
| Weymouth . . | 2 | 2 | 1st Norfolk . . | 5th Norfolk. |
| Whately . . | 11 | 7 | Franklin . . | 4th Franklin. |
| Wilbraham . . | 12 | 8 | 1st Hampden . . | 2d Hampden. |
| Williamsburg . . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire . . | 2d Hampshire. |
| Williamstown, | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . . | 1st Berkshire. |
| Wilmington . . | 8 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . . | 12th Middlesex. |
| Winchendon . . | 11 | 7 | 4th Worcester . . | 7th Worcester. |
| Winchester . . | 6 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . . | 14th Middlesex. |
| Windsor . . | 12 | 8 | N. Berkshire . . | 4th Berkshire. |
| Winthrop . . | 6 | 3 | 1st Suffolk . . | 26th Suffolk. |
| Woburn . . | 5 | 6 | 6th Middlesex . . | 13th Middlesex. |

| CITIES AND TOWNS. | Con. gres-sional. | Coun-cillor. | Senatorial. | Representative. |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| Worcester . | 10 | 7 | 1st Worcester | Ward 1, 18th Worcester. Ward 2, 19th Worcester. Ward 3, 20th Worcester. Ward 4, 21st Worcester. Ward 5, 22d Worcester. Ward 6, 23d Worcester. Ward 7, 24th Worcester. Ward 8, 25th Worcester. |
| Worthington . | 11 | 8 | Hampshire | 3d Hampshire. |
| Wrentham . | 9 | 2 | 2d Norfolk | 8th Norfolk. |
| Yarmouth . | 1 | 1 | Cape . . . | 3d Barnstable. |

GOVERNORS AND LIEUT.-GOVERNORS IN MASS.

[Revised and Corrected by David Pulsifer, Esq.]

CHOSEN ANNUALLY BY THE PEOPLE.

GOVERNORS OF PLYMOUTH COLONY.

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1620 Nov. 11, John Carver. | 1638 June 5, Thomas Prence. |
| 1621 April, William Bradford. | 1639 June 3, William Bradford. |
| 1633 Jan. 1, Edward Winslow. | 1644 June 5, Edward Winslow. |
| 1634 Mar. 27, Thomas Prence. | 1645 June 4, William Bradford. |
| 1635 Mar. 3, William Bradford. | 1657 June 3, Thomas Prence. |
| 1636 Mar. 1, Edward Winslow. | 1673 June 3, Josiah Winslow. |
| 1637 Mar. 7, William Bradford. | 1680 Dec. 18, Thomas Hinckley.* |

DEPUTY-GOVERNORS OF PLYMOUTH COLONY.

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1680 Thomas Hinckley.† | 1682 William Bradford, to 1686 |
| 1681 James Cudworth. | 1689 William Bradford, to 1692 |

CHOSEN ANNUALLY UNDER THE FIRST CHARTER.

GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS.

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 1629 Apr. 30, John Endicott.† | 1646 May 6, John Winthrop. |
| 1630 Oct. 20, John Winthrop.† | 1649 May 2, John Endicott. |
| 1634 May 14, Thomas Dudley. | 1650 May 22, Thomas Dudley. |
| 1635 May 6, John Haynes. | 1651 May 7, John Endicott. |
| 1636 May 25, Henry Vane. | 1654 May 3, Richard Bellingham. |
| 1637 May 17, John Winthrop. | 1655 May 23, John Endicott. |
| 1640 May 13, Thomas Dudley. | 1665 May 3, Richard Bellingham. |
| 1641 June 2, Richard Bellingham. | 1672 Dec. 12, John Leverett (act'g). |
| 1642 May 18, John Winthrop. | 1673 May 7, John Leverett. |
| 1644 May 29, John Endicott. | 1679 May 28, Simon Bradstreet, to 1686. |
| 1645 May 14, Thomas Dudley. | |

* Mr. Hinckley was Governor till the union of the colonies in 1692, except during the administration of Andros.

† Previously there was no Deputy-Governor, a Governor *pro tem.* being appointed by the Governor to serve in his absence.

‡ By the Royal Charter, which passed the seals March 4, 1629-9, Matthew Cradock was appointed the first Governor, and Thomas Goffe, Deputy-Governor, both of whom had held the same offices before the Charter was granted. On the 13th of the following May the same persons were re-chosen under the Charter; but they never came to New England. On the 20th of October, 1629, John Winthrop was chosen Governor, and John Humphry, Deputy-Governor. On the 30th of April, 1629, John Endicott was chosen, in London, to be Governor of the Plantation in New England, and held the office until the arrival of the Governor (Winthrop) in 1630.

DEPUTY-GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS.

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|
| 1629 Thomas Dudley * | . to 1634 | 1651 Thomas Dudley . | . to 1653 |
| 1634 Roger Ludlow . | . 1635 | 1653 Richard Bellingham . | 1654 |
| 1635 Richard Bellingham . | 1636 | 1654 John Endicott . | . 1655 |
| 1636 John Winthrop . | . 1637 | 1655 Richard Bellingham . | 1665 |
| 1637 Thomas Dudley . | . 1640 | 1665 Francis Willoughby . | 1671 |
| 1640 Richard Bellingham . | 1641 | 1671 John Leverett . | . 1672 |
| 1641 John Endicott . | . 1644 | 1673 Sam'l Symonds, to Oct. | 1672 |
| 1644 John Winthrop . | . 1646 | 1678 Oct., Simon Bradstreet, | 1679 |
| 1646 Thomas Dudley . | . 1650 | 1679 Thomas Danforth . | 1686 |
| 1650 John Endicott . | . 1651 | | |

NOTE. — May 25, 1686, Joseph Dudley assumed the office of President under a commission of King James II., and, with a council, had jurisdiction over the king's dominion of New England. This office he held till Dec. 20, the same year, when Sir Edmund Andros appeared as Governor of New England, appointed by James II. April 20, 1689, Governor Andros was deposed by a revolution of the people.

AFTER THE DISSOLUTION OF THE FIRST CHARTER.

Simon Bradstreet was Governor from May 24, 1689, to May 14, 1692; and Thomas Danforth was Deputy-Governor during the same time.

APPOINTED BY THE KING UNDER SECOND CHARTER.

GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS.

| | |
|--|---|
| 1692 May 14, Sir William Phipps. | 1730 June 30, <i>William Tailer.</i> |
| 1694 Nov. 17, <i>William Stoughton.</i> † | 1730 Aug. 8, Jonathan Belcher. |
| 1699 May 26, Richard Coote, Earl of Bellamont. | 1741 Aug. 17, William Shirley. |
| 1700 July, <i>William Stoughton.</i> | 1749 Sept. 11, <i>Spencer Phips.</i> |
| 1701 July 7, The Council. | 1753 Aug. 7, William Shirley. |
| 1702 June 11, Joseph Dudley. | 1756 Sept. 25, <i>Spencer Phips.</i> |
| 1714-15 Feb., The Council. | 1757 April 4, The Council. |
| 1714-15 March, Joseph Dudley. | 1757 Aug. 3, Thomas Pownal. |
| 1715 Nov. 9, <i>William Tailer.</i> ‡ | 1760 June 3, <i>Thomas Hutchinson.</i> |
| 1716 Oct. 4, Samuel Shute. | 1760 Aug. 1, Sir Francis Bernard, Bart. |
| 1722 Dec. 27, <i>William Dummer.</i> | 1769 Aug. 1, <i>Thomas Hutchinson.</i> |
| 1728 July 13, William Burnet. | 1771 March, Thomas Hutchinson. |
| 1729 Sept. 7, <i>William Dummer.</i> | 1774 May 13, Thomas Gage. |

* Thomas Goffe died at sea while on his passage to New England. John Humphry was elected, but did not serve.

† Those whose names are printed in italics were Acting Governors.

‡ In November, 1715, Elizeus Burgess was proclaimed Governor, he having had the appointment in March, 1714; but he never came over to perform his duties, and resigned the office in 1716.

LIEUT.-GOVERNORS IN MASSACHUSETTS.

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1692 Wm. Stoughton to July, 1701 | 1730 William Tailer. |
| 1702 Thomas Povey, . . . 1706 | 1733 Spencer Phips. |
| 1705-6 Jan., vacancy to Oct., 1711 | 1758 Thomas Hutchinson. |
| 1711 William Tailer. | 1771 Andrew Oliver. |
| 1716 William Dummer. | 1774 Thomas Oliver. |

UNTIL THE CONSTITUTION.

1774 Oct., a Provincial Congress. | 1775 July, The Council.

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION.

GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS.

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1780 John Hancock, . . . to 1785 | 1843 Marcus Morton, . . . to 1844 |
| 1785 James Bowdoin, . . . 1787 | 1844 George N. Briggs, . . . 1851 |
| 1787 John Hancock, Oct. 8, . . . 1793 | 1851 George S. Boutwell, . . . 1853 |
| 1794 Samuel Adams, . . . 1797 | 1853 John H. Clifford, . . . 1854 |
| 1797 Increase Sumner, June 7, 1799 | 1854 Emory Washburn, . . . 1855 |
| 1800 Caleb Strong, . . . 1807 | 1855 Henry J. Gardner, . . . 1858 |
| 1807 Jas. Sullivan, Dec. 10, . . . 1808 | 1858 Nathaniel P. Banks, . . . 1861 |
| 1809 Christopher Gore, . . . 1810 | 1861 John A. Andrew, . . . 1866 |
| 1810 Elbridge Gerry, . . . 1812 | 1866 Alexander H. Bullock, . . . 1869 |
| 1812 Caleb Strong, . . . 1816 | 1869 William Claflin, . . . 1872 |
| 1816 John Brooks, . . . 1823 | 1872 William B. Washburn,* 1874 |
| 1823 Wm. Eustis, Feb. 6, . . . 1825 | 1875 William Gaston, . . . 1876 |
| 1825 Levi Lincoln, . . . 1834 | 1876 Alexander H. Rice, . . . 1879 |
| 1824 John Davis, March 1, . . . 1835 | 1879 Thomas Talbot, . . . 1880 |
| 1836 Edward Everett, . . . 1840 | 1880 John Davis Long, . . . 1883 |
| 1840 Marcus Morton, . . . 1841 | 1883 Benjamin F. Butler, . . . 1884 |
| 1841 John Davis, . . . 1843 | 1884 George D. Robinson, |

LIEUT.-GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1780 Thos. Cushing, to Feb. 28, 1788 | 1802 Edward H. Robbins, . . . to 1806 |
| 1788 Benjamin Lincoln, . . . 1789 | 1807 <i>Levi Lincoln</i> , † . . . 1809 |
| 1789 <i>Samuel Adams</i> , † . . . 1794 | 1809 David Cobb, . . . 1810 |
| 1794 <i>Moses Gill</i> , May 20, . . . 1800 | 1810 William Gray, . . . 1812 |
| 1801 Sam'l Phillips, Feb. 10, . . . 1802 | 1812 William Phillips, . . . 1823 |

* Resigned May 1, 1874. Chosen U. S. Senator, April 17, 1874.

† The Lieutenant-Governors whose names are in italics were Acting Governors also during vacancies in the office of Governor.

‡ General William Heath was elected in 1806, and declined to accept the office.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|--|
| 1823 Levi Lincoln, to Feb., | 1824 | 1858 Eliphalet Trask, . . to 1861 |
| 1824 <i>Marcus Morton</i> , July, | 1825 | 1861 John Z. Goodrich, Mar. 29, 1861 |
| 1826 Thomas L. Winthrop, | 1833 | 1861 John Nesmith, Sept., 1862 |
| 1833 <i>Samuel T. Armstrong</i> , | 1836 | 1863 Joel Hayden, . . 1866 |
| 1836 George Hull, . . . | 1843 | 1866 William Claflin, . . 1869 |
| 1843 Henry H. Childs, . . | 1844 | 1869 Joseph Tucker, . . 1873 |
| 1844 John Reed, . . . | 1851 | 1873 <i>Thomas Talbot</i> , * . . 1875 |
| 1851 Henry W. Cushman, . | 1853 | 1875 Horatio G. Knight, . . 1879 |
| 1853 Ellsha Huntington, . | 1854 | 1879 John D. Long, . . . 1880 |
| 1854 William C. Plunkett, . | 1855 | 1880 Byron Weston, . . . 1883 |
| 1855 Simon Brown, . . . | 1856 | 1883 Oliver Ames. |
| 1856 Henry W. Benchley, . | 1858 | |

UNITED STATES SENATORS FROM MASSACHUSETTS,

From 1789 to 1883.

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Caleb Strong, . . . | 1789-96 | Tristram Dalton, . . . | 1789-91 |
| Theodore Sedgwick, . . | 1796-99 | George Cabot, . . . | 1791-96 |
| Samuel Dexter, . . . | 1799-1800 | Benjamin Goodhue, . . | 1796-1800 |
| Dwight Foster, . . . | 1800-03 | Jonathan Mason, . . . | 1800-03 |
| John Quincy Adams, . . | 1803-08 | Timothy Pickering, . . | 1803-11 |
| James Lloyd, . . . | 1808-13 | Joseph Bradley Varnum, | 1811-17 |
| Christopher Gore, . . . | 1813-16 | Harrison Gray Otis, . . | 1817-22 |
| Eliz Porter Ashmun, . . | 1816-18 | James Lloyd, . . . | 1822-26 |
| Prentiss Mellen, . . . | 1818-20 | Nathaniel Silsbee, . . . | 1826-35 |
| Elijah Hunt Mills, . . . | 1820-27 | John Davis, . . . | 1835-41 |
| Daniel Webster, . . . | 1827-41 | Isaac Chapman Bates, . . | 1841-45 |
| Rufus Choate, . . . | 1841-45 | John Davis, . . . | 1845-53 |
| Daniel Webster, . . . | 1845-50 | Edward Everett, . . . | 1853-54 |
| Robert Charles Winthrop, | 1850-51 | Julius Rockwell, . . . | 1854-55 |
| Robert Rantoul, Jr., . . | 1851-51 | Henry Wilson, . . . | 1855-73 |
| Charles Sumner, † . . . | 1851-74 | George S. Boutwell, . . | 1873-77 |
| William B. Washburn, . . | 1874-75 | George Frisbie Hoar, † . | 1877- |
| Henry Laurens Dawes, † | 1875- | | |

NOTE.—Mr. Wilson was elected Vice-President in 1872; George S. Boutwell chosen to fill vacancy.

* Acting Governor from May 1, 1874.

† Charles Sumner died March 11, 1874; William B. Washburn chosen to fill vacancy, April 17, 1874.

† Mr. Dawes's term will expire March 4, 1887; Mr. Hoar's term. March 4, 1889.

SECRETARIES.

*List of Persons who have held the Office of SECRETARY
OF THE COMMONWEALTH,***Since 1780.**

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| John Avery, 1780-1806 | John G. Palfrey, 1844-48 |
| Jonathan L. Austin, 1806-08 | William B. Calhoun, 1848-51 |
| William Tudor, 1808-10 | Amasa Walker, 1851-53 |
| Benjamin Homans, 1810-12 | Ephraim M. Wright, 1853-56 |
| Alden Bradford, 1812-24 | Francis DeWitt, 1856-58 |
| Edward D. Bangs, 1824-36 | Oliver Warner, 1858-76 |
| John P. Bigelow, 1836-43 | Henry B. Peirce, 1876- |
| John A. Bolles, 1843-44 | |

TREASURERS.

*List of Persons who have held the Office of TREASURER
AND RECEIVER-GENERAL,***Since 1780.**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Henry Gardner, 1780-83 | David Wilder, 1837-42 |
| Thomas Ivers, 1783-87 | Thomas Russell, 1842-43 |
| Alexander Hodgdon, 1787-92 | John Mills, 1843-44 |
| Thomas Davis, 1792-97 | Thomas Russell, 1844-45 |
| Peleg Coffin, *1797-1801 | Joseph Barrett, 1845-49 |
| Jonathan Jackson, 1802-06 | Ebenezer Bradbury, 1849-51 |
| Thompson J. Skinner, 1806-08 | Charles B. Hall, 1851-53 |
| Josiah Dwight, 1808-10 | Jacob H. Loud, 1853-55 |
| Thomas Harris, 1810-11 | Thomas J. Marsh, 1855-56 |
| Jonathan L. Austin, 1811-12 | Moses Tenney, Jr., 1856-61 |
| John T. Apthorp, 1812-17 | Henry K. Oliver, 1861-66 |
| Daniel Sargent, 1817-22 | Jacob H. Loud, 1866-71 |
| Nahum Mitchell, 1822-27 | Charles Adams, Jr., 1871-76 |
| Joseph Sewall, 1827-32 | Charles Endicott, 1876-81 |
| Hezekiah Barnard, 1832-37 | Daniel A. Gleason, 1881- |

* Secretary Avery had a warrant to take care of the Treasury on the resignation of Coffin, in 1802.

ATTORNEY-GENERALS.

List of Persons who have held the Office of ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

UNDER THE PROVINCE CHARTER.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|
| Anthony Checkley, | 1692-1702 | John Overing, | 1739-41 |
| Paul Dudley, | 1702-18 | Jeremiah Gridley, | 1742 |
| Thomas Newton, | 1718-21 | John Overing, | 1743-48 |
| John Overing, | 1723-32 | James Otis, | 1748 |
| John Read, | 1733-35 | Edmund Trowbridge, | 1749-67 |
| William Brattle, | 1736 | Jeremiah Gridley, | 1767 |
| William Brattle, | 1738 | Jonathan Sewall, | 1767-69 |

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Robert Treat Paine, | 1780-90 | Stephen Henry Phillips, | 1858-61 |
| James Sullivan, | 1790-1807 | Dwight Foster, | 1861-64 |
| Barnabas Bidwell, | 1807-10 | Chester I. Reed, † | 1864-67 |
| Perez Morton, | 1810-32 | Charles Allen, | 1867-72 |
| James T. Austin, | 1832-43 | Charles R. Train, | 1872-79 |
| John Henry Clifford, | *1849-53 | George Marston, | 1879-83 |
| Rufus Choate, | 1853-54 | Edgar J. Sherman, | 1883- |
| John Henry Clifford, | 1854-58 | | |

* The office of Attorney-General was abolished in 1843, and re-established in 1849.

† Resigned during the session of the Legislature of 1867. The vacancy was filled by the election of Charles Allen.

AUDITORS.

List of Persons who have held the Office of AUDITOR OF ACCOUNTS.

[Established by Act of 1849.]

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--|---------|
| David Wilder, Jr., | 1849-54 | Julius L. Clarke, | 1865-66 |
| Joseph Mitchell, | 1854-55 | Henry S. Briggs, | 1866-70 |
| Stephen N. Gifford, | 1855-56 | Charles Endicott, | 1870-76 |
| Chandler R. Ransom, | 1856-58 | Julius L. Clarke, ² | 1876-79 |
| Charles White, | 1858-61 | Charles R. Ladd, ² | 1879- |
| Levi Reed, ¹ | 1861-65 | | |

¹ Resigned Dec. 20, 1865.

² Mr. Clarke resigned, and Mr. Ladd was appointed in his place May 6, 1879.

SECRETARIES OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

List of Persons who have held the office of SECRETARY OF
THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

[See Act of 1837.]

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| Horace Mann, . . | 1837-48 | Joseph White, . . | 1861-77 |
| Barnas Sears, . . | 1848-55 | John W. Dickinson, . | 1877- |
| George S. Boutwell, . | 1855-61 | | |

ORGANIZATION OF THE LEGISLATURE,

Since 1780.

The first General Court, under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, assembled at Boston on Wednesday, Oct. 25, 1780, and was finally prorogued (having held three sessions) May 19, 1781. From this time until 1832, the political year commenced on the last Wednesday in May; and the General Court held two, and frequently three, sessions during each year. In 1832, by an amendment of the Constitution, the commencement of the political year was changed to the first Wednesday in January.

SENATE.

PRESIDENTS.

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|
| Thos. Cushing, <i>resigned</i> , { | 1780-81 | David Cobb, . . . | 1803-04 |
| Jeremiah Powell, . . . } | | David Cobb, . . . | 1804-05 |
| Jeremiah Powell, . . . | 1781-82 | Harrison Gray Otis, . | 1805-06 |
| Samuel Adams, . . . | 1782-83 | John Bacon, . . . | 1806-07 |
| Samuel Adams, . . . | 1783-84 | Samuel Dana, . . . | 1807-08 |
| Samuel Adams, . . . | 1784-85 | Harrison Gray Otis, . | 1808-09 |
| Samuel Adams, <i>resigned</i> , { | | Harrison Gray Otis, . | 1809-10 |
| Samuel Phillips, Jr., . . } | 1785-86 | Harrison Gray Otis, . | 1810-11 |
| Samuel Phillips, Jr., . . | 1786-87 | Samuel Dana, . . . | 1811-12 |
| Samuel Adams, . . . | 1787-88 | Samuel Dana, . . . | 1812-13 |
| Samuel Phillips, Jr., . . | 1788-89 | John Phillips, . . . | 1813-14 |
| Samuel Phillips, Jr., . . | 1789-90 | John Phillips, . . . | 1814-15 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1790-91 | John Phillips, . . . | 1815-16 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1791-92 | John Phillips, . . . | 1816-17 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1792-93 | John Phillips, . . . | 1817-18 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1793-94 | John Phillips, . . . | 1818-19 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1794-95 | John Phillips, . . . | 1819-20 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1795-96 | John Phillips, . . . | 1820-21 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1796-97 | John Phillips, . . . | 1821-22 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1797-98 | John Phillips, . . . | 1822-23 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1798-99 | Nathaniel Silsbee, . | 1823-24 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1799-1800 | Nathaniel Silsbee, . | 1824-25 |
| Samuel Phillips, . . . | 1800-01 | Nathaniel Silsbee, . | 1825-26 |
| David Cobb, . . . | 1801-02 | John Mills, . . . | 1826-27 |
| David Cobb, . . . | 1802-03 | John Mills, . . . | 1827-28 |

| | | | |
|--|---------|--|------|
| Sherman Leland, . . . | 1828-29 | Charles W. Upham, . . . | 1857 |
| Samuel Lathrop, . . . | 1829-30 | Charles W. Upham, . . . | 1858 |
| Samuel Lathrop, . . . | 1830-31 | Charles A. Phelps, . . . | 1859 |
| Leverett Saltonstall, . . . | 1831 | Charles A. Phelps, . . . | 1860 |
| William Thorndike, . . . | 1832 | William Claflin, . . . | 1861 |
| Benj. T. Pickman, . . . | 1833 | John H. Clifford, . . . | 1862 |
| Benj. T. Pickman, . . . | 1834 | Jonathan E. Field, . . . | 1863 |
| Benj. T. Pickman, <i>deceased</i> , } | 1835 | Jonathan E. Field, . . . | 1864 |
| George Bliss, . . . | | Jonathan E. Field, . . . | 1865 |
| Horace Mann, . . . | 1836 | Joseph A. Pond . . . | 1866 |
| Horace Mann, . . . | 1837 | Joseph A. Pond . . . | 1867 |
| Myron Lawrence, . . . | 1838 | George O. Brastow, . . . | 1868 |
| Myron Lawrence, . . . | 1839 | Robert C. Pitman, <i>resigned</i> ,* } | 1869 |
| Daniel P. King, . . . | 1840 | George O. Brastow, . . . | |
| Daniel P. King, . . . | 1841 | Horace H. Coolidge, . . . | 1870 |
| Josiah Quincy, Jr., . . . | 1842 | Horace H. Coolidge, . . . | 1871 |
| Phineas W. Leland, <i>resigned</i> , } | 1843 | Horace H. Coolidge, . . . | 1872 |
| Frederick Robinson, . . . | | Geo. B. Loring, . . . | 1873 |
| Josiah Quincy, Jr., . . . | 1844 | Geo. B. Loring, . . . | 1874 |
| Levi Lincoln, . . . | 1845 | Geo. B. Loring, . . . | 1875 |
| William B. Calhoun, . . . | 1846 | Geo. B. Loring, . . . | 1876 |
| William B. Calhoun, . . . | 1847 | John B. D. Cogswell, . . . | 1877 |
| Zeno Scudder, . . . | 1848 | John B. D. Cogswell, . . . | 1878 |
| Joseph Bell, . . . | 1849 | John B. D. Cogswell, . . . | 1879 |
| Marshall P. Wilder, . . . | 1850 | Robert R. Bishop, . . . | 1880 |
| Henry Wilson, . . . | 1851 | Robert R. Bishop, . . . | 1881 |
| Henry Wilson, . . . | 1852 | Robert R. Bishop, . . . | 1882 |
| Charles H. Warren, . . . | 1853 | George Glover Crocker, . . . | 1883 |
| Charles Edward Cook, . . . | 1854 | George A. Bruce, . . . | 1884 |
| Henry W. Benchley, . . . | 1855 | Albert E. Pillsbury, . . . | 1885 |
| Elihu C. Baker, . . . | 1856 | | |

CLERKS.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|
| William Baker, Jr, . . . | 1780-84 | Samuel F. Lyman, . . . | 1822 |
| Samuel Cooper, . . . | 1785-95 | Paul Willard, . . . | 1823-29 |
| Edward McLane, . . . | 1796-99 | Charles Calhoun, . . . | 1830-42 |
| Edward Payne Hayman, . . . | 1800 | Lewis Josselyn, . . . | 1843 |
| George Elliot Vaughn, . . . | 1801-02 | Charles Calhoun, . . . | 1844-50 |
| Wendell Davis, . . . | 1803-05 | Chauncy L. Knapp, . . . | 1851 |
| John D. Dunbar, . . . | 1806-07 | Francis H. Underwood, . . . | 1852 |
| Nathaniel Coffin, . . . | 1808-10 | Charles Calhoun, . . . | 1853-54 |
| Marcus Morton, . . . | 1811-12 | Peter L. Cox, . . . | 1855-57 |
| Samuel F. McCleary, . . . | 1813-21 | Stephen N. Gifford, . . . | 1858- |

* Appointed Justice of Superior Court.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SPEAKERS.

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--|---------|
| Caleb Davis, . . . | 1780-81 | Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1818-19 |
| Caleb Davis, <i>resigned</i> , . . . | 1781-82 | Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1819-20 |
| Nathaniel Gorham, . . . | 1782 | Elijah H. Mills, <i>resigned</i> , . . . | 1820-21 |
| Nathaniel Gorham, . . . | 1782-83 | Josiah Quincy, . . . | 1821 |
| Tristram Dalton, . . . | 1783-84 | Josiah Quincy, <i>resigned</i> , . . . | 1821-22 |
| Tristram Dalton, . . . | 1784-85 | Luther Lawrence, . . . | 1822 |
| Nathaniel Gorham, . . . | 1785-86 | Levi Lincoln, . . . | 1822-23 |
| Artemas Ward, . . . | 1786-87 | William C. Jarvis, . . . | 1823-24 |
| James Warren, . . . | 1787-88 | William C. Jarvis, . . . | 1824-25 |
| Theodore Sedgwick, . . . | 1788-89 | Timothy Fuller, . . . | 1825-26 |
| David Cobb, . . . | 1789-90 | William C. Jarvis, . . . | 1826-27 |
| David Cobb, . . . | 1790-91 | William C. Jarvis, . . . | 1827-28 |
| David Cobb, . . . | 1791-92 | William B. Calhoun, . . . | 1828-29 |
| David Cobb, . . . | 1792-93 | William B. Calhoun, . . . | 1829-30 |
| Edward H. Robbins, . . . | 1793-94 | William B. Calhoun, . . . | 1830 |
| Edward H. Robbins, . . . | 1794-95 | William B. Calhoun, . . . | 1831 |
| Edward H. Robbins, . . . | 1795-96 | William B. Calhoun, . . . | 1832 |
| Edward H. Robbins, . . . | 1796-97 | William B. Calhoun, . . . | 1833 |
| Edward H. Robbins, . . . | 1797-98 | William B. Calhoun, . . . | 1834 |
| Edward H. Robbins, . . . | 1798-99 | Julius Rockwell, . . . | 1835 |
| Edward H. Robbins, . . . | 1799-1800 | Julius Rockwell, . . . | 1836 |
| Edward H. Robbins, . . . | 1800-01 | Julius Rockwell, . . . | 1837 |
| Edward H. Robbins, . . . | 1801-02 | Robert C. Winthrop, . . . | 1838 |
| John Coffin Jones, . . . | 1802-03 | Robert C. Winthrop, . . . | 1839 |
| Harrison Gray Otis, . . . | 1803-04 | Robert C. Winthrop, . . . | 1840 |
| Harrison Gray Otis, . . . | 1804-05 | George Ashmun, . . . | 1841 |
| Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1805-06 | Thomas Kinnicut, . . . | 1842 |
| Perez Morton, . . . | 1806-07 | Daniel P. King, . . . | 1843 |
| Perez Morton, . . . | 1807-08 | Thomas Kinnicut, <i>resigned</i> , . . . | 1844 |
| Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1808-09 | Samuel H. Walley, Jr., . . . | 1844 |
| Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1809-10 | Samuel H. Walley, Jr., . . . | 1845 |
| Perez Morton, <i>resigned</i> , . . . | 1810-11 | Samuel H. Walley, Jr., . . . | 1846 |
| Joseph Story, . . . | 1811 | Ebenezer Bradbury, . . . | 1847 |
| Joseph Story, <i>resigned</i> , . . . | 1811-12 | Francis B. Crowninshield, . . . | 1848 |
| Eleazer W. Ripley, . . . | 1812 | Francis B. Crowninshield, . . . | 1849 |
| Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1812-13 | Ensign H. Kellogg, . . . | 1850 |
| Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1813-14 | Nathaniel P. Banks, Jr., . . . | 1851 |
| Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1814-15 | Nathaniel P. Banks, Jr., . . . | 1852 |
| Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1815-16 | George Bliss, . . . | 1853 |
| Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1816-17 | Otis P. Lord, . . . | 1854 |
| Timothy Bigelow, . . . | 1817-18 | Daniel C. Eddy, . . . | 1855 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| Charles A. Phelps, . . . | 1856 | Harvey Jewell, . . . | 1871 |
| Charles A. Phelps, . . . | 1857 | John E. Sanford, . . . | 1872 |
| Julius Rockwell, . . . | 1858 | John E. Sanford, . . . | 1873 |
| Charles Hale . . . | 1859 | John E. Sanford, . . . | 1874 |
| John A. Goodwin, . . . | 1860 | John E. Sanford, . . . | 1875 |
| John A. Goodwin, . . . | 1861 | John D. Long, . . . | 1876 |
| Alexander H. Bullock, . . | 1862 | John D. Long, . . . | 1877 |
| Alexander H. Bullock, . . | 1863 | John D. Long, . . . | 1878 |
| Alexander H. Bullock, . . | 1864 | Levi C. Wade, . . . | 1879 |
| Alexander H. Bullock, . . | 1865 | Charles J. Noyes . . . | 1880 |
| James M. Stone, . . . | 1866 | Charles J. Noyes, . . . | 1881 |
| James M. Stone, . . . | 1867 | Charles J. Noyes, . . . | 1882 |
| Harvey Jewell, . . . | 1868 | George A. Marden, . . . | 1883 |
| Harvey Jewell, . . . | 1869 | George A. Marden, . . . | 1884 |
| Harvey Jewell, . . . | 1870 | John Q. A. Brackett, . . | 1885 |

CLERKS.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|
| Andrew Henshaw, . . . | 1780-81 | Lewis Josselyn, . . . | 1851-52 |
| George Richards Minot, . . | 1782-91 | William Schouler, . . . | 1853 |
| Henry Warren, . . . | 1792-1802 | William Stowe, . . . | 1854 |
| Nicholas Tillinghast, . . . | 1803-05 | Henry A. Marsh, . . . | 1855 |
| Chas. Pinckney Sumner, . . | 1806-07 | W. E. P. Haskell, . . . | 1856 |
| Nicholas Tillinghast, . . . | 1808-09 | William Stowe, . . . | 1857-61 |
| Chas. Pinckney Sumner, . . | 1810-11 | William S. Robinson, . . | 1862-73 |
| Benjamin Pollard, . . . | 1812-21 | Charles H. Taylor, . . . | 1873-74 |
| Pelham W. Warren, . . . | 1822-31 | George A. Marden, . . . | 1874-83 |
| Luther S. Cushing, . . . | 1832-43 | Edward A. McLaughlin, . | 1883- |
| Charles W. Storey, . . . | 1844-50 | | |

SERGEANTS-AT-ARMS.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| Benjamin Stevens, . . . | 1835-59 | Oreb F. Mitchell, . . . | 1875- |
| John Morrissey, . . . | 1859-75 | | |

The office of Sergeant-at-Arms was established by law in 1835. Previous to that time, Jacob Kuhn was Messenger to the General Court from 1786.

TABLE.

Showing the Length of the Sessions of the Legislature, and the Number of Representatives in each Year since 1832.

| YEAR. | Time of Meeting. | Prorogued. | Length of Session. | No. of Reps. |
|------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1832, | January 4. | March 24. | 80 days. | 528 |
| 1833, | 2. | 28. | 86 " | 574 |
| 1834, | 1. | April 2. | 92 " | 570 |
| 1835,* | 7. | 8 | 92 " | 615 |
| 1836, | 6. | 16. | 102 " | 619 |
| 1837, | 4. | 20. | 107 " | 635 |
| 1838, | 3. | 25. | 113 " | 480 |
| 1839, | 2. | 10 | 99 " | 521 |
| 1840, | 1. | March 24. | 84 " | 521 |
| 1841, | 6. | 18. | 72 " | 397 |
| 1842,* | 5. | 3 | 58 " | 336 |
| 1843, | 4. | 24. | 80 " | 352 |
| 1844, | 3. | 16. | 74 " | 321 |
| 1845, | 1. | 26. | 85 " | 271 |
| 1846, | 7. | April 16. | 100 " | 264 |
| 1847, | 6. | 16. | 111 " | 255 |
| 1848,* | 5. | May 10. | 127 " | 272 |
| 1849, | 3. | 2. | 120 " | 263 |
| 1850, | 2. | 3. | 122 " | 297 |
| 1851, | 1. | 24. | 146 " | 396 |
| 1852, | 8. | 22. | 137 " | 402 |
| 1853, | 5. | 25. | 142 " | 288 |
| 1854, | 4. | April 29. | 116 " | 310 |
| 1855, | 3. | May 21. | 133 " | 380 |
| 1856, | 1. | June 6. | 158 " | 329 |
| 1857,* | 7. | May 30. | 144 " | 357 |

* There was an extra session of sixty-two days in 1835, to revise the Statutes; one of nine days in 1842, to divide the Commonwealth into Congressional Districts; one of three days in 1848, to chose electors of President and Vice-President; one of eighteen days in 1857, to establish districts for the choice of Councillors, Representatives and Senators; one of one hundred and thirteen days in 1859, to revise the General Statutes; one of fourteen days in 1860, to consider the subject of the disease among the cattle of the Commonwealth; one of ten days in 1861, to consider the duty of the Commonwealth in relation to public affairs, consequent on the Rebellion; one of eight days in 1863, to provide for raising the quota under the call of the President of the United States of the 17th of October, 1863, for 300,000 men; one of thirty days in 1872, to consider what legislation was necessary by reason of the great fire in Boston, November 9 and 10; and one of ten days in 1881, to compile the Public Statutes.

| YEAR. | Time of Meeting. | Prorogued. | Length of Session. | No. of Reps. |
|------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1858, | January 6. | March 27. | 81 days, | 240 |
| 1859,* | 5. | April 6. | 92 " | 240 |
| 1860,* | 4. | 4. | 92 " | 240 |
| 1861,* | 2. | 11. | 100 " | 240 |
| 1862, | 1. | 30. | 120 " | 240 |
| 1863,* | 7. | 20. | 113 " | 240 |
| 1864, | 6. | May 14. | 130 " | 240 |
| 1865, | 4. | 17. | 137 " | 240 |
| 1866, | 3. | 30. | 147 " | 240 |
| 1867, | 2. | June 1. | 150 " | 240 |
| 1868, | 1. | 12. | 164 " | 240 |
| 1869, | 6. | 24. | 170 " | 240 |
| 1870, | 5. | 23. | 170 " | 240 |
| 1871, | 4. | May 31. | 148 " | 240 |
| 1872,* | 3. | 7. | 123 " | 240 |
| 1873, | 1. | June 12. | 163 " | 240 |
| 1874, | 7. | 30. | 175 " | 240 |
| 1875, | 6. | May 19. | 134 " | 240 |
| 1876, | 5. | April 28. | 115 " | 240 |
| 1877, | 3. | May 17. | 135 " | 240 |
| 1878, | 2. | 17. | 136 " | 240 |
| 1879, | 1. | April 30. | 120 " | 240 |
| 1880, | 7. | 24. | 109 " | 240 |
| 1881,* | 5. | May 13. | 129 " | 240 |
| 1882, | 4. | 27. | 144 " | 240 |
| 1883, | 3. | July 27. | 206 " | 240 |
| 1884, | 2. | June 4. | 155 " | 240 |

* See Note on preceding page.

JUDICIARY.

*Judges of the Superior Court of Judicature of the Province of
Massachusetts Bay, from 1692 to 1775.**

CHIEF JUSTICES.

| APPOINTED. | LEFT THE BENCH. | DIED. |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| 1692. William Stoughton, . . | 1701. Resigned. | 1701. |
| 1702. Isaac Addington, . . | 1703. Resigned. | 1715. |
| 1708. Wait Winthrop, . . | 1717. | 1717. |
| 1718. Samuel Sewall, . . | 1728. Resigned. | 1730. |
| 1729. Benjamin Lynde, . . | 1745. | 1745. |
| 1745. Paul Dudley, . . | 1751. | 1751. |
| 1752. Stephen Sewell, . . | 1760. | 1760. |
| 1761. Thomas Hutchinson, . . | 1769. Appointed Governor. | 1780. |
| 1769. Benjamin Lynde, . . | 1771. Resigned. | 1781. |
| 1772. Peter Oliver, . . | 1775. Removed at Revolution. | 1791. |

JUSTICES.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| 1692. Thomas Danforth, . . | 1699. | 1699. |
| 1692. Wait Winthrop, . . | 1701. Resigned. | 1717. |
| 1692. John Richards, . . | 1694. | 1694. |
| 1693. Samuel Sewall, . . | 1718. Appointed Chief Justice. | 1730. |
| 1695. Elisha Cooke, . . | 1702. Removed. | 1715. |
| 1700. John Walley, . . | 1712. | 1712. |
| 1701. John Saffin, . . | 1702. Removed. | 1710. |
| 1702. John Hathorne, . . | 1712. Resigned. | 1717. |
| 1702. John Leverett, . . | 1708. Resigned. | 1724. |
| 1708. Jonathan Corwin, . . | 1715. Resigned. | 1718. |
| 1712. Benjamin Lynde, . . | 1729. Appointed Chief Justice. | 1745. |
| 1712. Nathaniel Thomas, . . | 1718. Resigned. | 1718. |
| 1715. Addington Davenport, . . | 1733. | 1733. |

* The judges died in office, except where otherwise stated.

| APPOINTED. | LEFT THE BENCH. | DIED. |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| 1718. Paul Dudley, . . . | 1745. App'd Chief Justice. | 1751. |
| 1718. Edmund Quincy, . . | 1737. | 1737. |
| 1729. John Cushing . . . | 1733. Removed. | 1737. |
| 1733. Jonathan Remington, . | 1745. | 1745. |
| 1736. Richard Saltonstall, . | 1756. | 1756. |
| 1737. Thomas Greaves, . . | 1738. Resigned. | 1747. |
| 1739. Stephen Sewall, . . | 1752. App'd Chief Justice. | 1760. |
| 1745. Nathaniel Hubbard, . | 1746. Resigned. | 1748. |
| 1745. Benjamin Lynde, . . | 1769. App'd Chief Justice, | 1781. |
| 1747. John Cushing, . . . | 1771. Resigned. | 1775. |
| 1752. Chambers Russell, . . | 1766. | 1766. |
| 1756. Peter Oliver, . . . | 1772. App'd Chief Justice. | 1791. |
| 1767. Edmund Trowbridge, . | 1775. Resigned. | 1793. |
| 1771. Foster Hutchinson, . . | 1775. Removed at Revolution. | 1799. |
| 1772. Nathaniel Ropes, . . | 1774. | 1774. |
| 1772. William Cushing, . . | 1775. Removed at Revolution. | 1810. |
| 1774. William Browne, . . . | 1775. Removed at Revolution. | 1802. |

Justices of the Superior Court of Judicature and the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts since the Revolution.

CHIEF JUSTICES.

| APPOINTED. | LEFT THE BENCH. | DIED. |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| 1775. John Adams, . . . | 1776. Resigned.* | 1826. |
| 1777. William Cushing, . . | 1789. Resigned.† | 1810. |
| 1790. Nathaniel Peaslee Sargent, | 1791. | 1791. |
| 1791. Francis Dana, . . . | 1806. Resigned. | 1811. |
| 1806. Theophilus Parsons, . . | 1813. | 1813. |
| 1814. Samuel Sewall, . . . | 1814. | 1814. |
| 1814. Isaac Parker, . . . | 1830. | 1830. |
| 1820. Lemuel Shaw, . . . | 1860. Resigned. | 1861. |
| 1860. George Tyler Bigelow, . | 1868. Resigned. | 1878. |
| 1868. Reuben Atwater Chapman, | 1873. | 1873. |
| 1873. Horace Gray,† . . . | 1882. | |
| 1882. Marcus Morton. | | |

* Mr. Adams never took his seat on the bench.

† Chief Justice Cushing resigned on being appointed one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States.

† Chief Justice Gray vacated his office by accepting an appointment as one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States.

JUSTICES.

| APPOINTED. | LEFT THE BENCH. | DIED. |
|--|----------------------------|-------|
| 1775. William Cushing, . . . | 1777. App'd Chief Justice. | 1810. |
| 1775. Nathaniel Peaslee Sargent, . . . | 1790. App'd Chief Justice. | 1791. |
| 1775. William Reed, . . . | 1776. Superseded. | 1780. |
| 1775. Robert Treat Paine, . . . | 1776. Superseded. | 1814. |
| 1776. Jedediah Foster, . . . | 1779. | 1779. |
| 1776. James Sullivan, . . . | 1782. Resigned. | 1808. |
| 1777. David Sewall, . . . | 1789. Resigned.* | 1825. |
| 1782. Increase Sumner, . . . | 1797. Elected Governor. | 1799. |
| 1785. Francis Dana, . . . | 1791. App'd Chief Justice. | 1811. |
| 1790. Robert Treat Paine, . . . | 1804. Resigned. | 1814. |
| 1790. Nathan Cushing, . . . | 1800. Resigned. | 1812. |
| 1792. Thomas Dawes, . . . | 1802. Resigned. | 1825. |
| 1797. Theophilus Bradbury, . . . | 1803. Removed. | 1803. |
| 1800. Samuel Sewall, . . . | 1814. App'd Chief Justice. | 1814. |
| 1801. Simeon Strong, . . . | 1805. | 1805. |
| 1801. George Thacher, . . . | 1824. Resigned. | 1824. |
| 1802. Theodore Sedgwick, . . . | 1813. | 1813. |
| 1806. Isaac Parker, . . . | 1814. App'd Chief Justice. | 1830. |
| 1813. Charles Jackson, . . . | 1823. Resigned. | 1855. |
| 1814. Daniel Dewey, . . . | 1815. | 1815. |
| 1814. Samuel Putnam, . . . | 1842. Resigned. | 1853. |
| 1815. Samuel Sumner Wilde, . . . | 1850. Resigned. | 1855. |
| 1824. Levi Lincoln, . . . | 1825. Elected Governor. | 1868. |
| 1825. Marcus Morton, . . . | 1840. Elected Governor. | 1864. |
| 1837. Charles Augustus Dewey, . . . | 1866. | 1866. |
| 1842. Samuel Hubbard, . . . | 1847. | 1847. |
| 1848. Charles Edward Forbes, . . . | 1848. Resigned. | 1881. |
| 1848. Theron Metcalf, . . . | 1865. Resigned. | 1875. |
| 1848. Richard Fletcher, . . . | 1853. Resigned. | 1869. |
| 1850. George Tyler Bigelow, . . . | 1830. App'd Chief Justice. | 1878. |
| 1852. Caleb Cushing, . . . | 1853. Resigned.† | 1879. |
| 1853. Benj. Franklin Thomas, . . . | 1859. Resigned. | 1878. |
| 1853. Pliny Merrick, . . . | 1864. Resigned. | 1867. |
| 1859. Ebenezer Rockwood Hoar, . . . | 1869. Resigned.† | |
| 1860. Reuben Atwater Chapman, . . . | 1868. App'd Chief Justice. | 1873. |
| 1864. Horace Gray, Jr., . . . | 1873. App'd Chief Justice. | |
| 1865. James Denison Colt, . . . | 1863. Resigned. | 1881. |

* Mr. Justice Sewall resigned on being appointed Judge of the United States District Court for the District of Maine.

† Mr. Justice Cushing and Mr. Justice Hoar resigned on being appointed to the office of Attorney-General of the United States.

| APPOINTED. | LEFT THE BENCH. | DIED. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|
| 1866. Dwight Foster, . . . | 1869. Resigned. | |
| 1866. John Wells, . . . | 1875. | 1875. |
| 1868. James Denison Colt, . . | 1881. | 1881. |
| 1869. Seth Ames, . . . | 1881. Resigned. | 1881. |
| 1869. Marcus Morton, . . . | 1882. App'd Chief Justice. | |
| 1873. Wm. Crowninshield Endicott, | 1882. Resigned. | |
| 1873. Charles Devens, Jr., . . | 1877. Resigned.* | |
| 1875. Otis Phillips Lord, . . | 1882. Resigned. | 1884. |
| 1877. Augustus Lord Soule, . . | 1881. Resigned. | |
| 1881. Charles Devens.* | | |
| 1881. Walbridge Abner Field. | | |
| 1881. William Allen. | | |
| 1882. Charles Allen. | | |
| 1882. Waldo Colburn. | | |
| 1882. Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr. | | |

Justices of the Court of Common Pleas, from its Establishment in 1820 until its Abolition in 1859.

CHIEF JUSTICES.

| APPOINTED. | LEFT THE BENCH. | DIED. |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| 1820. Artemas Ward, . . . | 1839. Resigned. | 1847. |
| 1839. John Mason Williams, . . | 1844. Resigned. | 1868. |
| 1844. Daniel Wells, . . . | 1854. | 1854. |
| 1854. Edward Mellen, . . . | 1859. | 1875. |

JUSTICES.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| 1820. Solomon Strong, . . . | 1842. Resigned. | 1850. |
| 1829. John Mason Williams, . . | 1839. App'd Chief Justice. | 1868. |
| 1820. Samuel Howe, . . . | 1823. | 1828. |
| 1828. David Cummins, . . . | 1844. Resigned. | 1855. |
| 1839. Charles Henry Warren, . . | 1844. Resigned. | 1874. |
| 1842. Charles Allen, . . . | 1844. Resigned. | 1869. |
| 1843. Pliny Merrick, . . . | 1858. Resigned. | 1867. |
| 1844. Joshua Holyoke Ward, . . | 1848. | 1848. |
| 1844. Emory Washburn, . . . | 1847. Resigned. | 1877. |
| 1844. Luther Stearns Cushing, . . | 1848. Resigned. | 1856. |
| 1845. Harrison Gray Otis Colby, . | 1847. Resigned. | 1853. |
| 1847. Charles Edward Forbes, . . | 1848. App'd to Sup. Jud. C't. | 1881. |
| 1847. Edward Mellen, . . . | 1854. App'd Chief Justice. | 1875. |
| 1848. George Tyler Bigelow, . . | 1850. App'd to Sup. Jud. C't. | 1878. |

* Mr. Justice Devens resigned on being appointed to the office of Attorney-General of the United States, and was re-appointed to the Supreme Bench in 1881.

| APPOINTED. | LEFT THE BENCH. | DIED. |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| 1848. Jonathan Coggs well Perkins, | 1859. | 1877. |
| 1848. Horatio Byington, . . . | 1856. | 1856. |
| 1848. Thomas Hopkinson, . . . | 1849. Resigned. | 1856. |
| 1849. Ebenezer Rockwood Hoar, | 1853. Resigned. | |
| 1850. Pliny Merriek, . . . | 1854. App'd to Sup. Jud. C't. | 1867. |
| 1851. Henry Walker Bishop, . . . | 1859. | 1871. |
| 1853. George Nixon Briggs, . . . | 1859. | 1861. |
| 1854. George Partridge Sanger, . . . | 1859. | |
| 1855. Henry Morris, . . . | 1859. | |
| 1856. David Aiken, . . . | 1859. | |

Justices of the Superior Court since its Establishment in 1859.

CHIEF JUSTICES.

| APPOINTED. | LEFT THE BENCH. | DIED. |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| 1859. Charles Allen, . . . | 1867. Resigned. | 1869. |
| 1867. Seth Ames, . . . | 1869. App'd to Sup. Jud. C't. | 1881. |
| 1869. Lincoln Flagg Brigham. | | |

JUSTICES.

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| 1859. Julius Rockwell, | | |
| 1859. Otis Phillips Lord, . . . | 1875. App'd to Sup. Jud. C't. | 1884. |
| 1859. Marcus Morton, Jr., . . . | 1869. App'd to Sup. Jud. C't. | |
| 1859. Seth Ames, . . . | 1867. App'd Chief Justice. | 1881. |
| 1859. Ezra Wilkinson, . . . | 1832. | 1882. |
| 1859. Henry Vose, . . . | 1869. | 1869. |
| 1859. Thomas Russell, . . . | 1867. Resigned. | |
| 1859. John Phelps Putnam, . . . | 1832. | 1882. |
| 1859. Lincoln Flagg Brigham, | 1869. App'd Chief Justice. | |
| 1867. Chester Isham Reed, . . . | 1871. Resigned. | 1873. |
| 1867. Charles Devens, Jr., . . . | 1873. App'd to Sup. Jud. C't. | |
| 1869. Henry Austin Scudder, . . . | 1872. Resigned. | |
| 1869. Francis Henshaw Dewey, . . . | 1831. Resigned. | |
| 1869. Robert Carter Pitman. | | |
| 1871. John William Bacon. | | |
| 1872. William Allen, . . . | 1881. App'd to Sup. Jud. C't. | |
| 1873. Peleg Emory Aldrich. | | |
| 1875. Waldo Colburn, . . . | 1832. App'd to Sup. Jud. C't. | |
| 1875. William Sewall Gardner. | | |
| 1881. Hamilton Barclay Staples. | | |
| 1881. Marcus Perrin Knowlton. | | |
| 1882. Caleb Blodgett. | | |
| 1882. Albert Mason. | | |
| 1882. James Madison Barker. | | |

Present Organization of the Courts.

[All judges in the Commonwealth are appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Council, and hold office during good behavior.]

Supreme Judicial Court.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|-----------------|
| Marcus Morton of Andover, <i>Chief Justice</i> , | . | . | . | Salary, \$6,500 |
| Walbridge Abner Field of Boston, <i>Justice</i> , | . | . | . | " 6,000 |
| Charles Devens of Worcester, | " | . | . | " 6,000 |
| William Allen of Northampton, | " | . | . | " 6,000 |
| Charles Allen of Boston, | " | . | . | " 6,000 |
| Waldo Colburn of Dedham, | " | . | . | " 6,000 |
| Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr., of Boston, | " | . | . | " 6,000 |

Superior Court.

| | | | |
|--|---|---|-----------------|
| Lincoln Flagg Brigham of Salem, <i>Chief Justice</i> , | . | . | Salary, \$5,300 |
| Julius Rockwell of Lenox, <i>Justice</i> , | . | . | " 5,000 |
| Robert Carter Pitman of Newton, | " | . | " 5,000 |
| John William Bacon of Natick, | " | . | " 5,000 |
| Peleg Emory Aldrich of Worcester, | " | . | " 5,000 |
| William Sewall Gardner of Newton, | " | . | " 5,000 |
| Hamilton Barclay Staples of Worcester, | " | . | " 5,000 |
| Marcus Perrin Knowlton of Springfield, | " | . | " 5,000 |
| Caleb Blodgett of Boston, | " | . | " 5,000 |
| Albert Mason of Brookline, | " | . | " 5,000 |
| James Madison Barker of Pittsfield, | " | . | " 5,000 |

Probate Courts and Courts of Insolvency.

There is a PROBATE COURT and a COURT OF INSOLVENCY in each county, distinct in their jurisdiction, powers, proceedings, and practice, but having the same judge and register. These courts are held by the judge of probate and insolvency, appointed for the county; but the judges of the several counties may, in case of necessity or convenience, interchange services, and perform each other's duties.

The names of the judges, registers, assistant registers, and commissioners of insolvency may be found among the lists of County Officers.

Police Courts and Municipal Courts.

BOSTON. — (Municipal Court.) William E. Parmenter, *Chief Justice*; Joseph M. Churchill, William J. Forsaith and Matthew J. McCafferty, *Associate Justices*; salary, \$3,000 each. *Special Justice*, Geo. Z. Adams. *Clerks*, William T. Connolly, civil side; salary, \$3,000. John C. Leighton, criminal side; salary, \$2,250. ROXBURY DISTRICT. — *Justice*, Peter S. Wheelock; salary, \$2,000. *Special Justices*, Solomon A. Bolster, Henry W. Fuller. *Clerk*, Alfred Williams; salary, \$1,200. *Assistant Clerk*, Giles H. Rich; salary, \$800. DORCHESTER DISTRICT. — *Justice*, Joseph R. Churchill; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, George M. Reed, George A. Fisher. WEST ROXBURY DISTRICT. — *Justice*, James M. F. Howard; salary, \$1,600. *Special Justices*, George R. Fowler, Charles G. Keyes. BRIGHTON DISTRICT. — *Justice*, Henry Baldwin; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, James H. Rice, Joseph Bennett. SOUTH BOSTON DISTRICT. — *Justice*, Robert I. Burbank; salary, \$2,000. *Special Justices*, Joseph D. Fallon, Charles J. Noyes. *Clerk*, Joseph H. Allen; salary, \$1,400. EAST BOSTON DISTRICT. — *Justice*, Benjamin Pond; salary, \$1,500. *Special Justices*, Roscoe H. Thompson, William Whitton Dwyer. *Clerk*, Willard S. Allen; salary, \$1,100. CHARLESTOWN DISTRICT. — *Justice*, George L. Ruffin; salary, \$1,800. *Special Justices*, Henry W. Bragg, Joseph H. Cotton. *Clerk*, Daniel Williams; salary, \$1,200.

BROOKLINE. — *Justice*, Charles H. Drew; salary, \$1,000. *Special Justices*, Albert L. Lincoln, Jr., Charles F. Perkins.

CHELSEA (jurisdiction, Chelsea and Revere). — *Justice*, Eben Hutchinson; salary, \$1,600. *Special Justices*, William H. Hart, Albert D. Bosson. *Clerk*, Augustus A. Wilder; salary, \$900.

CHICOPEE. — *Justice*, Loranus E. Hitchcock; salary, \$1,000. *Special Justices*, Simon G. Southworth, Luther White.

FITCHBURG. — *Justice*, Thornton K. Ware; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, David H. Merriam, Charles S. Hayden. *Clerk*, Edward P. Loring; salary, \$700.

GLOUCESTER. — *Justice*, James Davis; salary, \$1,400. *Special Justice*, Elbridge G. Friend. *Clerk*, Sumner D. York; salary, \$800.

HAVERHILL (jurisdiction, Haverhill, Bradford and Groveland). — *Justice*, Henry Carter; salary, \$1,800. *Special Justices*, Ira A. Abbott, Henry N. Merrill. *Clerk*, Edward B. George; salary, \$800.

HOLYOKE. — *Justice*, Wm. B. C. Pearsons; salary, \$1,500. *Special Justices*, Porter Underwood, Edward W. Chapin. *Clerk*, Albert A. Tyler; salary, \$1,000.

LAWRENCE. — *Justice*, Nathan W. Harmon; salary, \$1,800. *Special Justices*, Wilbur F. Gile, Charles U. Bell. *Clerk*, Henry F. Hopkins; salary, \$1,000.

LEE. — *Justice*, John Branning; salary, \$800. *Special Justices*, Franklin W. Gibbs, Albert B. Clarke.

LOWELL. — *Justice*, Nathan Crosby; salary, \$1,800. *Special Justices*, John Davis, Frederick T. Greenhalge. *Clerk*, Samuel P. Hadley; salary, \$1,200.

MARLBOROUGH. — *Justice*, Edward F. Johnson; salary, \$1,000. *Special Justices*, James W. McDonald, William D. Burdett. *Clerk*, Harry C. Waldron; salary, \$400.

LYNN. — *Justice*, Rollin E. Harmon; salary, \$1,600. *Special Justices*, John W. Berry, Ira B. Keith. *Clerk*, Henry C. Oliver; salary, \$1,000.

NEWBURYPORT (jurisdiction, Newburyport and Newbury). — *Justice*, John N. Pike; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, David L. Withington, Horace I. Bartlett. *Clerk*, Edward F. Bartlett; salary, \$700.

NEWTON. — *Justice*, John C. Park; salary, \$1,000. *Special Justices*, Henry H. Mather, Edward H. Mason. *Clerk*, Edward W. Cate; salary, \$500.

SOMERVILLE. — *Justice*, Isaac Story; salary, \$1,400. *Special Justices*, Alpheus R. Brown, Charles G. Pope. *Clerk*, Herbert A. Chapin; salary, \$800.

SPRINGFIELD (jurisdiction, Springfield, West Springfield, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agawam, and Longmeadow). — *Justice*, Gideon Wells; salary, \$1,800. *Special Justice*, Samuel B. Spooner. *Clerk*, George Leonard; salary, \$1,000.

WILLIAMSTOWN. — *Justice*, John R. Bulkley; salary, \$300. *Special Justices*, Andrew M. Smith, Henry L. Sabin.

District Courts.

CENTRAL BERKSHIRE (court held at Pittsfield; jurisdiction in Hancock, Lanesborough, Peru, Windsor, Hinsdale, Dalton, Washington, Pittsfield, and Richmond). — *Justice*, Joseph Tucker; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, Lorenzo H. Gamwell, William T. Filley. *Clerk*, Walter B. Smith, salary, \$800.

NORTHERN BERKSHIRE (court held at Adams, and North Adams; jurisdiction in Adams, Clarksburg, North Adams, Savoy, Florida, and Cheshire). — *Justice*, Jarvis Rockwell; salary, \$1,000. *Special Justices*, Henry J. Bliss, Shepherd Thayer. *Clerk*, William Bowers; salary \$500.

SOUTHERN BERKSHIRE (court held at Great Barrington; jurisdiction in Sheffield, Great Barrington, Egremont, Alford, Mount Washington, Monterey, and New Marlborough). — *Justice*, Norman W. Shores; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, James H. Rowley, Herbert C. Joyner.

FIRST PLYMOUTH (court held at Brockton; jurisdiction in Brockton, Bridgewater, East Bridgewater, and West Bridgewater). — *Justice*, Jonas R. Perkins; salary, \$1,000. *Special Justices*, Charles W. Sumner, Hosea Kingman. *Clerk*, David L. Cowell; salary, \$600.

SECOND PLYMOUTH (court held at Abington and Hingham; jurisdiction in Abington, Rockland, Hingham, Hull, Hanover, Hanson, South Abington, Scituate, and South Scituate). — *Justice*, Geo. W. Kelley; salary, \$1,250. *Special Justices*, Zenas Jenkins, James S. Lewis. *Clerk*, Otis W. Soule; salary, \$650.

THIRD PLYMOUTH (court held at Plymouth; jurisdiction in Plymouth, Kingston, Plympton, Pembroke, Duxbury, and Marshfield). — *Justice*, Charles G. Davis; salary, \$700. *Special Justices*, Wm. S. Danforth, Frank T. Vinal. *Clerk*, Benj. A. Hathaway; salary, \$300.

FOURTH PLYMOUTH (court held at Middleborough and Wareham; jurisdiction in Middleborough, Wareham, Lakeville, Marion, Mattapoisett, and Rochester). — *Justice*, Francis M. Vaughan; salary, \$800. *Special Justices*, Lemuel LeB. Holmes, Andrew L. Tinkham. *Clerk*, William L. Chipman; salary, \$400.

FIRST NORTHERN MIDDLESEX (court held at Ayer; jurisdiction in Ayer, Groton, Pepperell, Townsend, Ashby, Shirley, Westford, Littleton, and Boxborough). — *Justice*, Levi Wallace; salary, \$800. *Special Justices*, Warren H. Atwood, John Spaulding. *Clerk*, George W. Sanderson; salary, \$400.

FIRST SOUTHERN MIDDLESEX (court held at Framingham; jurisdiction in Ashland, Framingham, Holliston, Sherborn, Sudbury, and Wayland). — *Justice*, Constantine C. Esty; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, Lucius H. Wakefield, Walter Adams. *Clerk*, Joseph H. Ladd; salary, \$600.

FIRST EASTERN MIDDLESEX (court held at Malden and Wakefield; jurisdiction in Wilmington, North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Wakefield, Melrose, Malden, Everett, and Medford). — *Justice*, John W. Pettingill; salary, \$1,500. *Special Justices*, Thomas S. Harlow, Solon Bancroft. *Clerk*, William N. Tyler; salary, \$1,000.

SECOND EASTERN MIDDLESEX (court held at Waltham; jurisdiction in Waltham, Watertown, and Weston).—*Justice*, Enos T. Luce; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, Henry S. Milton, Samuel P. Abbott. *Clerk*, Thomas B. Eaton; salary, \$400.

THIRD EASTERN MIDDLESEX (court held in Cambridge; jurisdiction in Cambridge, Arlington, and Belmont).—*Justice*, William H. Orcutt; salary, \$2,200. *Special Justices*, Samuel W. McDaniel, Jabez Fox. *Clerk*, Emerson W. Law; salary, \$1,200.

FOURTH EASTERN MIDDLESEX (court held in Woburn; jurisdiction in Woburn, Winchester, and Burlington).—*Justice*, Parker L. Converse; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, George S. Littlefield, Charles D. Adams. *Clerk*, Edward F. Johnson; salary \$600.

CENTRAL MIDDLESEX (court held at Concord; jurisdiction in Acton, Bedford, Carlisle, Concord, Lincoln, Maynard, Stow, and Lexington).—*Justice*, John S. Keyes; salary, \$600. *Special Justices*, Charles Thompson, Augustus E. Scott.

FIRST ESSEX (court held at Salem; jurisdiction in Salem, Beverly, Danvers, Hamilton, Middleton, Topsfield, and Wenham).—*Justice*, Joseph B. F. Osgood; salary, \$1,800. *Special Justices*, Daniel E. Safford, Nathaniel J. Holden. *Clerk*, Samuel P. Andrews; salary, \$1,300.

FIRST BRISTOL (court held at Taunton and Attleborough; jurisdiction in Taunton, Rehoboth, Berkley, Dighton, Seekonk, Attleborough, Norton, Mansfield, Easton, and Raynham).—*Justice*, Wm. H. Fox; salary, \$1,400. *Special Justices*, Erastus M. Reed, John H. Galligan. *Clerk*, Arthur M. Alger; salary, \$1,000.

SECOND BRISTOL (court held at Fall River; jurisdiction in Fall River, Freetown, Somerset, and Swansea) —*Justice*, Josiah C. Blaisdell; salary, \$2,500. *Special Justices*, Benj. K. Lovatt, Arba N. Lincoln. *Clerk*, Augustus B. Leonard; salary, \$1,800.

THIRD BRISTOL (court held at New Bedford; jurisdiction in New Bedford, Fairhaven, Acushnet, Dartmouth, and Westport) —*Justice*, Alanson Borden; salary, \$1,400. *Special Justices*, Francis W. Tappan, Frank A. Milliken. *Clerk*, Thomas J. Cobb; salary, \$800.

FIRST NORTHERN WORCESTER (court held at Athol and Gardner; jurisdiction in Athol, Petersham, Phillipston, Royalston, Templeton, Gardner, and Hubbardston) —*Justice*, Charles Field, Athol; salary, \$1,200; *Special Justices*, James A. Stiles, Gardner; Sidney P. Smith, Athol. *Clerk*, Julian P. Dunn, Gardner; salary, \$600.

FIRST SOUTHERN WORCESTER (court held at Southbridge and Webster, jurisdiction in Sturbridge, Southbridge, Charlton, Dudley, Oxford, and Webster).—*Justice*, Clark Jillson; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, Henry J. Clark, Elisha M. Phillips.

SECOND SOUTHERN WORCESTER (court held at Blackstone and Uxbridge; jurisdiction in Blackstone, Uxbridge, Douglas, and Northbridge).—*Justice*, Arthur A. Putnam; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justice*, Zadok A. Taft.

THIRD SOUTHERN WORCESTER (court held at Milford; jurisdiction in Milford, Mendon, and Upton).—*Justice*, Charles A. Dewey; salary, \$1,600. *Special Justices*, James R. Davis, Charles E. Whitney.

FIRST EASTERN WORCESTER (court held at Westborough and Grafton; jurisdiction in Northborough, Southborough, Westborough, and Grafton) —*Justice*, Dexter Newton; salary, \$1,000. *Special Justices*, Benj. B. Nourse, Luther K. Leland.

SECOND EASTERN WORCESTER (court held at Clinton; jurisdiction in Clinton, Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Lancaster, and Sterling).—*Justice*, Christopher C. Stone; salary, \$1,000. *Special Justice*, Jonathan Smith. *Clerk*, Frank E. Howard; salary, \$500.

CENTRAL WORCESTER (court held at Worcester; jurisdiction in Worcester, Millbury, Sutton, Auburn, Leicester, Paxton, W. Boylston, Boylston, Holden, and Shrewsbury).—*Justice*, Samuel Utley; salary, \$2,500. *Special Justices*, George M. Woodward, David Manning, Jr. *Clerk*, Edward T. Raymond; salary, \$2,000. *Assistant Clerk*, Amos C. Allen; salary, \$1,000.

EAST NORFOLK (court held at Quincy; jurisdiction in Randolph, Braintree, Cohasset, Weymouth, Quincy, Holbrook, and Milton).—*Justice*, James Humphrey; salary, \$1,200. *Special Justices*, James A. Tower, E. Granville Pratt. *Clerk*, J. White Belcher; salary, \$600.

EASTERN HAMPDEN (court held at Palmer; jurisdiction in Palmer, Brimfield, Monson, Holland, and Wales) —*Justice*, George Robinson; salary, \$800. *Special Justices*, Henry F. Brown, James B. Shaw.

HAMPSHIRE (court jurisdiction in towns of Hampshire County).—*Justice*, William P. Strickland; salary, \$2,300. *Special Justices*, Alburn J. Fargo, Robert W. Lyman. *Clerk*, Haynes H. Chilson; salary, \$600.

District Attorneys.

[Elected by several Districts for the term of three years, ending January, 1887.]

NORTHERN DISTRICT. — Middlesex County, William B. Stevens o Stoneham; salary, \$2,400. *Assistant*, P. H. Cooney, of Natick; salary, \$1,500.

EASTERN DISTRICT. — Essex County, Henry F. Hurlburt, of Lynn; salary, \$1,800.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT. — Bristol, Barnstable, Dukes, and Nantucket counties, Hosea M. Knowlton, of New Bedford; salary, \$1,800.

SOUTH-EASTERN DISTRICT. — Norfolk and Plymouth counties, Everett C. Bumpus, of Quincy; salary, \$1,800.

MIDDLE DISTRICT — Worcester County, Willam S. B. Hopkins, of Worcester; salary, \$1,800.

WESTERN DISTRICT. — Hampden and Berkshire counties, Andrew J. Waterman, of Springfield; salary, \$1,800.

NORTH-WESTERN DISTRICT. — Hampshire and Franklin counties, Daniel W. Bond, of Northampton; salary, \$1,350.

SUFFOLK COUNTY. — Oliver Stevens, of Boston; salary, \$4,500. Timothy J. Dacey, *First Assistant Attorney*; salary, \$2,500. Melvin O. Adams, *Second Assistant*; salary, \$2,500. *Clerk*, Frederick E. Hurd; salary, \$1,000.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Sheriffs, Registers of Deeds, and County Treasurers are elected by the people of the several counties for terms of three years. The current triennial term of Sheriffs expires on the first Wednesday of January, 1887, and that of the Registers of Deeds and County Treasurers in January, 1886.

Registers of Probate and Insolvency and Clerks of Courts are elected for terms of five years. The current term of the former expires on the first Wednesday in January, 1889; that of the latter in 1887.

Commissioners of Insolvency are elected by the people, three in number for each county, except Worcester County, which has four. Each Commissioner holds his office for three years, from the first Wednesday in January following his election. The current term expires on the first Wednesday in January, 1887.

County Commissioners are elected, one annually, and severally for terms of three years; and two Special Commissioners are elected every third year, the current term ending in December, 1886.

By section 14 of chapter 22 of the Public Statutes, the County Commissioners and Special Commissioners of the several counties are paid from the treasuries of their respective counties a gross sum in full for their services and travel, the same to be apportioned to each, according to the number of days' service and actual amount of travel performed by each respectively.

By the provisions of section 7 of chapter 155 of the Public Statutes, the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Council, is required to designate and commission a certain number of Justices of the Peace as Trial Justices in the several counties to try criminal cases. No Justice of the Peace not thus designated and commissioned has any power or authority in criminal cases, except to receive complaints and issue warrants, for which no fees are to be allowed.

By the provisions of section 9 of chapter 155 of the Public Statutes, each Trial Justice holds office for the term of three years from the time of his designation, unless such designation is sooner revoked, or unless his commission of Justice of the Peace shall sooner expire.

BARNSTABLE COUNTY—Incorporated 1635.

Shire Town, BARNSTABLE.

| | Salary. |
|---|-----------------------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Hiram P. Harriman, Wellfleet, | \$1,000 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Freeman H. Lothrop, Barnstable, | 1,000 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Luther Fisk, Dennis, | 500 |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> —Smith K. Hopkins, Barnstable, | 1,000 |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —William H. Underwood, Harwich, | 500 |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> —Asa E. Lovell, Barnstable. | |
| <i>County Commissioners</i> (compensation \$1,100) — | |
| James S. Howes, Dennis, | Term expires December, 1885 |
| Nathan D. Freeman, Provincetown, | “ “ “ 1886 |
| Joshua C. Robinson, Falmouth, | “ “ “ 1887 |
| <i>Special Commissioners</i> — | |
| Freeman Howes, Yarmouth, | Term expires December, 1886 |
| Andrew F. Sherman, Sandwich, | “ “ “ 1886 |
| <i>Commissioners of Insolvency</i> —Eben S. Whittemore, Sandwich; Fred. C. Swift, Yarmouth. | |
| <i>Trial Justices</i> —Wm. D. Foster, Provincetown; Eben S. Whittemore, Sandwich; Theodore F. Bassett, Hyannis; Smith K. Hopkins, Barnstable; Shubael B. Kelly, Harwich Port; George T. Wyer, Wellfleet; Charles F. Chamberlayne, Bourne. | |

BERKSHIRE COUNTY—Incorporated 1761.

Shire Town, PITTSFIELD.

| | Salary. |
|--|-----------------------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —James T. Robinson, North Adams, | \$1,600 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Edward T. Slocum, Pittsfield, | 1,600 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Hiram B. Wellington, Pittsfield, | 1,000 |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> —Henry W. Taft, Pittsfield. | |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —George H. Tucker, Pittsfield, | 1,200 |
| <i>Registers of Deeds</i> —North District, Earl E. Merchant, Adams; Middle District, Henry M. Pitt, Pittsfield; South District, John C. New, Great Barrington. | |
| <i>County Commissioners</i> (compensation \$1,600) — | |
| John B. Hull, Stockbridge, | Term expires December, 1885 |
| Ashley B. Wright, North Adams, | “ “ “ 1886 |
| John H. Manning, | “ “ “ 1887 |
| <i>Special Commissioners</i> — | |
| James M. Waterman, Williamstown, | Term expires December, 1886 |
| Henry W. Sheldon, New Marlborough, | “ “ “ 1886 |

BERKSHIRE COUNTY—Concluded.

Commissioners of Insolvency—Charles J. Parkhurst, North Adams;
John F. Noxon, Pittsfield; Chas. E. Hibbard, Lee. ^

Trial Justices—William C. Spaulding, West Stockbridge; Henry J. Dunham, Stockbridge; George A. Shepard, Sandisfield.

BRISTOL COUNTY—Incorporated 1685.

Shire Towns, TAUNTON AND NEW BEDFORD.

Salary.

Judge of Probate and Insolvency—Wm. E. Fuller, Taunton, . \$1,800

Register of Probate and Insolvency—John H. Galligan, Taunton, 1,800

Sheriff—Andrew R. Wright, Fall River, 1,500

Clerk of Courts—Simeon Borden, Fall River.

County Treasurer—George F. Pratt, Taunton, 1,500

Registers of Deeds—North District, Joseph E. Wilbar, Taunton;

South District, George B. Richmond, New Bedford.

County Commissioners (compensation \$2,000) —

Killey E. Terry, New Bedford, . Term expires December, 1885

Franklin Gray, Fall River, 1886

Henry A. Thayer, Taunton, 1887

Special Commissioners—

George N. Crandall, Attleborough, Term expires December, 1886

Samuel B. Hamlin, Acushnet, 1886

Commissioners of Insolvency—George E. Williams, Taunton; William B. Smith, New Bedford; George A. Adams, Attleborough.

DUKES COUNTY—Incorporated 1683.

Shire Town, EDGARTOWN.

Salary.

Judge of Probate and Insolvency—Joseph T. Pease, Edgartown, \$500

Register of Probate and Insolvency—Hebron Vincent, Edgartown, 600

Sheriff—Jason L. Dexter, Edgartown, \$300 and fees

Clerk of Courts—Samuel Keniston, Edgartown, . . \$300 and fees

County Treasurer—John S. Smith, Edgartown, 300

Register of Deeds—John S. Smith, Edgartown, . . \$200 and fees

County Commissioners (compensation, \$400) —

Lorenzo Smith, Tisbury, . . Term expires December, 1885

William Crowell, Edgartown, 1886

Frederick H. Lambert, Chilmark, 1887

Special Commissioners—

Shubael L. Norton, Cottage City, . Term expires December, 1886

Wm. A. Vanderhoop, Jr., Gay Head, 1886

Commissioners of Insolvency—John Davis, Chilmark; Wm. J. Rotch, Tisbury; Chas. G. M. Dunham, Edgartown.

Trial Justices—Jeremiah Pease, Edgartown; Ichabod N. Luce, Cottage City.

ESSEX COUNTY—Incorporated 1634.

Shire Towns—SALEM, LAWRENCE, AND NEWBURYPORT.

| | Salary. |
|---|-----------------------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —George F. Choate, Salem, . | \$3,000 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Jeremiah T. Mahoney, Salem, | 2,000 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Horatio G. Herrick, Lawrence, | 1,800 |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> —Dean Peabody, Lynn. | |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —E. Kendall Jenkins, Andover, | 1,800 |
| <i>Registers of Deeds</i> —Southern District, Charles S. Osgood, Salem; Northern District, John R. Poor, Lawrence. | |
| <i>County Commissioners</i> (compensation, \$3,200) — | |
| Edward B. Bishop, Haverhill, | Term expires December, 1885 |
| Geo. J. L. Colby, | " " " 1886 |
| John W. Raymond, Beverly, | " " " 1887 |
| <i>Special Commissioners</i> — | |
| Daniel B. Lord, | Term expires December, 1886 |
| Orlando B. Tenney, Georgetown, | " " " 1886 |
| <i>Commissioners of Insolvency</i> —John J. Flaherty, Gloucester; William F. Moyes, Lawrence; Frank C. Richardson, Essex. | |
| <i>Trial Justices</i> —J. Scott Todd, Rowley; Nathaniel F. S. York, Rock- port; William M. Rogers, Methuen; Orlando B. Tenney, George- town; George H. Poor, Andover; George W. Cate, Amesbury; Amos Merrill, Peabody; Orlando S. Baley, Amesbury; William Nutting, Jr., Marblehead; Wesley K. Bell, Ipswich; Stephen Gil- man, Lynnfield; Joseph T. Wilson, Nahant. | |

FRANKLIN COUNTY—Incorporated 1811.

Shire Town, GREENFIELD.

| | Salary. |
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| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Chester C. Conant, Green- field, | \$1,400 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Francis M. Thompson, Greenfield, | 1,400 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —George A. Kimball, Greenfield, | 800 |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> —Edward E. Lyman, Greenfield, | 1,500 |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —Cyrus M. Moody, Greenfield, | 600 |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> —Edwin Stratton, Greenfield. | |
| <i>County Commissioners</i> (compensation, \$1,100) — | |
| Edward F. Mayo, Warwick, | Term expires December, 1885 |
| Carlos Batchelder, Conway, | " " " 1886 |
| Frederick G. Smith, Greenfield, | " " " 1887 |

FRANKLIN COUNTY — Concluded.

Special Commissioners —

Beriah W. Fay, New Salem, . . . Term expires December, 1886

Charles A. Pierce, Deerfield, . . . “ “ “ 1886

Commissioners of Insolvency — Hugh B. Miller, Colrain; Henry M. Puffer, Shelburne; Erastus F. Gunn, Montague.

Trial Justices — Gorham D. Williams, Greenfield; Samuel D. Bardwell, Shelburne Falls; Albert Montague, Sunderland; Henry W. Billings, Conway; Silas Blake, Ashfield; Charles Pomeroy, Northfield; William S. Dana and Erastus F. Gunn, Montague; Rufus D. Chase, Orange; Frederick L. Greene, Greenfield.

HAMPDEN COUNTY — Incorporated 1812.

Shire Town, SPRINGFIELD.

Salary.

Judge of Probate and Insolvency — Wm. S. Shurtleff, Springfield, \$2,000

Register of Probate and Insolvency — Samuel B. Spooner, Springfield, 1,800

Sheriff — Hiram Q. Sanderson, Springfield, 1,250

Clerk of Courts — Robert O. Morris, Springfield.

County Treasurer — M. Wells Bridge, Springfield, 1,500

Register of Deeds — James E. Russell, Springfield.

County Commissioners (compensation, \$1,600) —

Leonard Clark, Springfield, . . . Term expires December, 1883

Henry A. Chase, Holyoke, . . . “ “ “ 1886

Lewis F. Root, Westfield, . . . “ “ “ 1887

Special Commissioners —

Ira G. Potter, Wilbraham, . . . Term expires December, 1886

Benjamin F. Burr, Ludlow, . . . “ “ “ 1886

Commissioners of Insolvency — Willis S. Kellogg, Westfield; John N. Prew, Holyoke; Henry B. Bliss, West Springfield.

Trial Justices — Henry B. Lewis, Homer B. Stevens, and Henry Fuller, Westfield; Rufus Smith, Chester; Charles F. Grosvenor, Ludlow.

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY — Incorporated 1662.

Shire Town, NORTHAMPTON.

Salary.

Judge of Probate and Insolvency — William G. Bassett, Easthampton, \$1,400

Register of Probate and Insolvency — Hubbard M. Abbott, Northampton, 1,400

Sheriff — Jairus E. Clark, Easthampton, 800

Clerk of Courts — William H. Clapp, Northampton.

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY—Concluded.

| | Salary. |
|--|-----------------------------|
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —Lewis Warner, Northampton, . . . | \$600 |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> —Henry P. Billings, Northampton. | |
| <i>County Commissioners</i> (compensation \$1,200) — | |
| Elisha A. Edwards, Southampton, . . . | Term expires December, 1885 |
| Elnathan Graves, Williamsburg, . . . | " " " 1886 |
| Flavel Gaylord, Amherst, . . . | " " " 1887 |
| <i>Special Commissioners</i> — | |
| Silas G. Hubbard, Hatfield, . . . | Term expires December, 1886 |
| Charles E. Blood, Ware, . . . | " " " 1886 |
| <i>Commissioners of Insolvency</i> —Enos Parsons, Northampton; Byron Smith, South Hadley; Charles O. Parmenter, Amherst. | |
| <i>Trial Justices</i> —Edwin R. Bridgman, Belchertown; John J. Reardon, South Hadley. | |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY—Incorporated 1643.

Shire Towns, CAMBRIDGE (EAST) AND LOWELL.

| | Salary. |
|--|-----------------------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Geo. M. Brooks, Concord, . | \$3,000 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Joseph H. Tyler, Winchester, | 2,000 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Henry G. Cushing, Lowell, | 2,000 |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> —Theodore C. Hurd, Cambridge. | |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —Amos Stone, Everett, | 1,800 |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> —North District, Joseph P. Thompson, Lowell; South District, Charles B. Stevens, Cambridge. | |
| <i>County Commissioners</i> * (compensation, \$3,600) — | |
| Daniel G. Walton, Wakefield, . . . | Term expires December, 1885 |
| William S. Frost, Marlborough, . . . | " " " 1886 |
| J. Henry Read, Westford, . . . | " " " 1887 |
| <i>Special Commissioners</i> — | |
| Leander M. Hannum, Cambridge, . . . | Term expires December, 1886 |
| Edward Everett Thompson, Woburn, . . . | " " " 1886 |
| <i>Commissioners of Insolvency</i> —Clark A. Batchelder, Ayer; John Haskell Butler, Somerville; Frederick T. Greenhalge, Lowell. | |
| <i>Trial Justices</i> —James T. Joslin, Hudson; Edwin C. Morse, Natick; Geo. L. Hemenway, Hopkinton; Charles H. Kohbrausch, Billerica. | |

* The jurisdiction of the County Commissioners of Middlesex extends over Revere and Winthrop, in the County of Suffolk.

NANTUCKET COUNTY—Incorporated 1695.

| | Salary. |
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| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Thaddeus C. Defriez, . . . | \$500 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Samuel Swain, . . . | 600 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Josiah F. Barrett, | 300 |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> —John F. Brown, | 600 |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —Samuel Swain, | 100 |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> —Andrew M. Myrick, | 300 |
| <i>Commissioners of Insolvency</i> —Andrew M. Myrick, Benjamin F. Coffin William W. McIntosh. | |

Trial Justices—Allen Coffin, Thomas B. Field.

NOTE.—The selectmen of the town of Nantucket have the powers and perform the duties of County Commissioners. The Treasurer of the town is also County Treasurer.

NORFOLK COUNTY—Incorporated 1793.

Shire Town, DEDHAM.

| | Salary. |
|---|---------|
| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —George White, Needham, . | \$2,000 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Jonathan Cobb, Dedham, . | 1,500 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Rufus C. Wood, Dedham, | 1,200 |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> —Erastus Worthington, Dedham. | |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —Chauncey C. Churchill, Dedham, . . . | 1,200 |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> —John H. Burdakin, Dedham. | |
| <i>County Commissioners</i> (compensation \$1,900) — | |

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| Jabez Talbot, Stoughton, . . . | Term expires December, 1885 |
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| John Q. A. Field, Quincy, . . . | " " " 1886 |
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| George W. Wiggin, Franklin, . . . | " " " 1887 |
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Special Commissioners—

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| George P. Morey, Walpole, . . . | Term expires December, 1886 |
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| Benjamin F. Baker, Brookline, . . . | " " " 1886 |
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Commissioners of Insolvency—George W. Wiggin, Franklin; Emery Grover, Needham; Robert W. Carpenter, Foxborough.

Trial Justices—Emery Grover, Needham; Samuel Warner, Wrentham; Frederick D. Ely, Dedham; George W. Wiggin, Franklin; Oscar A. Marden, Stoughton; Thomas E. Grover, Canton; Henry B. Terry, Hyde Park; John C. Lane, Norwood; Nathan A. Cook, Bel-
lingham; George K. Daniell, Wellesley.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY—Incorporated 1685.

Shire Town, PLYMOUTH.

| | Salary. |
|--|-----------------------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Jesse E. Keith, Abington, . | \$1,500 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Edward E. Hobart, Bridgewater, | 1,500 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Alpheus K. Harmon, Plymouth, | 900 |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> —Wm. H. Whitman, Plymouth. | |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —John Morissey, Plymouth, | 1,000 |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> —Wm. S. Danforth, Plymouth. | |
| <i>County Commissioners</i> (compensation, \$1,900) — | |
| Jedediah Dwelley, Hanover, | Term expires December, 1885 |
| Charles H. Paine, Halifax, | " " " 1886 |
| William Rankin, Brockton, | " " " 1887 |
| <i>Special Commissioners</i> — | |
| Obed Delano, Marion, | Term expires December, 1886 |
| Chas. W. S. Seymour, Hingham, | " " " 1886 |
| <i>Commissioners of Insolvency</i> —Hosea Kingman, Bridgewater; Charles W. Sumner, Brockton; Arthur Lord, Plymouth. | |

SUFFOLK COUNTY—Incorporated 1643.

| | Salary. |
|---|---------|
| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —John W. McKim, Boston, . | \$4,000 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Elijah George, Boston, . | 3,000 |
| <i>Assistant Register</i> —John H. Paine, | 2,000 |
| <i>Clerk</i> —James L. Crombie, | 1,200 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —John B. O'Brien, Boston, | 2,500 |
| <i>Clerk of Supreme Judicial Court</i> —John Noble. | |
| <i>Assistant Clerk of Supreme Judicial Court</i> —Henry A. Clapp, Boston. | |
| <i>Clerk of Superior Court (Civil Session)</i> —Joseph A. Willard, Boston. | |
| <i>Clerk of Superior Court (Criminal Session)</i> —John P. Manning, Bos- ton. | |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —Alfred T. Turner, Boston. | |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> —Thomas F. Temple, Boston. | |
| <i>Commissioners of Insolvency</i> —Edward J. Jenkins, Thomas F. Strange, William E. Cassidy, all of Boston. | |

NOTE.—In the city of Boston the Board of Aldermen have all the powers and duties of County Commissioners, except in relation to trials by jury and recovery of damages in such trials, in cases of laying out and discontinuing highways, and appeals from assessors for abatement of taxes. The Treasurer of the city of Boston is likewise County Treasurer.

WORCESTER COUNTY—Incorporated 1731.

Shire Towns, WORCESTER AND FITCHBURG.

| | Salary. |
|--|-----------------------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Adin Thayer, Worcester, . | \$2,500 |
| <i>Register of Probate and Insolvency</i> —Frederic W. Southwick, Worcester, | 2,000 |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Augustus B. R. Sprague, Worcester, | 2,000 |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> —Theodore S. Johnson, Worcester. | |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> —Edward A. Brown, Worcester, | 1,800 |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> —Harvey B. Wilder, Worcester District; Northern District, Charles F. Rockwood, Fitchburg. | |
| <i>County Commissioners</i> (compensation, \$3,400) — | |
| George S. Duell, Brookfield, | Term expires December, 1885 |
| William O. Brown, Fitchburg, | “ “ “ 1886 |
| James H. Barker, Milford, | “ “ “ 1887 |
| <i>Special Commissioners</i> — | |
| Henry S. Miner, Worcester, | Term expires December, 1886 |
| Charles J. Rice, Winchendon, | “ “ “ 1886 |
| <i>Commissioners of Insolvency</i> —Charles Field, Athol; David H. Mer- riam, Fitchburg; John M. Cochran, Southbridge; Daniel B. Hub- bard, Grafton. | |
| <i>Trial Justices</i> —Enoch T. Lewis, Lilley B. Caswell, Athol; James W. Jenkins, Barre; George S. Duell, Brookfield; James A. Stiles, Gardner; C. W. Carter, Hamilton Mayo, Chas. H. Merriam, Leo- minster; Charles E. Jenks, North Brookfield; Thomas A. Prouty, Spencer; Stillman Cady, E. Wyman Stone, Templeton; Horace W. Bush, West Brookfield; Frank B. Spalter, Winchendon; Henry A. Farwell, Hubbardston; Luther Hill, Spencer; John W. Tyler, War- ren. | |

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

[Established by Act of April 21, 1852. See also chap. 20 P. S.]

Members ex officiis.

His Excellency George D. Robinson.

His Honor Oliver Ames.

Hon. Henry B. Peirce, *Secretary of the Commonwealth.*

Charles A. Goessmann, *State Agricultural Chemist.*

James C. Greenough, *President Massachusetts Agricultural College.*

Appointed by the Governor and Council.

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| James R. Nichols of Haverhill, | Term expires 1885 |
| Marshall P. Wilder of Boston, | " " 1886 |
| James S. Grinnell of Greenfield, | " " 1887 |

Chosen by County Societies.

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| Amesbury and Salisbury, J. H. Hill of Amesbury, | Term expires 1885 |
| Barnstable, Nathan Edson of Barnstable, . . . | " " 1886 |
| Berkshire, Henry Noble of Pittsfield, . . . | " " 1885 |
| Bristol, Avery P. Slade of Somerset, . . . | " " 1887 |
| Deerfield Valley, Arthur A. Smith of Colrain, . | " " 1887 |
| Essex, Benjamin P. Ware of Marblehead, . . | " " 1887 |
| Franklin, Jonathan Buddington of Leyden, . . | " " 1886 |
| Hampden, Chauncey L. Buell of Ludlow, . . . | " " 1885 |
| " East, William R. Sessions of Hampden, | " " 1885 |
| Hampshire, W. L. Warner of Sunderland, . . | " " 1886 |
| Hampshire, Franklin and Hampden, Henry C. | |
| Haskell of Deerfield, | " " 1885 |
| Highland, W. S. Bowen of Peru, | " " 1887 |
| Hillside, Alvan Barrus, of Goshen, | " " 1887 |
| Hingham, Edmund Hersey of Hingham, . . . | " " 1885 |
| Hoosac Valley, James M. Waterman of Williamstown, | " " 1885 |

| | | |
|---|--------------|------|
| Housatonic, Merritt I. Wheeler, Great Barrington, | Term expires | 1885 |
| Marshfield, Daniel E. Damon of Plymouth, . . . | " " | 1885 |
| Martha's Vineyard, Everett A. Davis of Tisbury, . . | " " | 1886 |
| Massachusetts, E. F. Bowditch of Framingham, . . | " " | 1885 |
| Middlesex, John B. Moore of Concord, . . . | " " | 1885 |
| " North, A. C. Varnum of Lowell, . . . | " " | 1886 |
| " South, S. B. Bird of Framingham, . . . | " " | 1887 |
| Nantucket, Daniel Round of Nantucket, . . . | " " | 1885 |
| Plymouth, John Lane of East Bridgewater, . . . | " " | 1887 |
| Union, Louis C. Nye of Blandford, . . . | " " | 1886 |
| Worcester, C. L. Hartshorn of Worcester, . . . | " " | 1887 |
| " North, Edwin A. Goodrich of Fitchburg, . . . | " " | 1887 |
| " Northwest, J. P. Lynde of Athol, . . . | " " | 1886 |
| " South, John O. McKinstry of Southbridge, . . . | " " | 1886 |
| " Southeast, Velorous Taft of West Upton, . . . | " " | 1885 |
| " West, J. Henry Goddard of Barre, . . . | " " | 1887 |

JOHN E. RUSSELL, *Secretary*.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

[Established by Act of April 20, 1837.]

The Board consists of the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, *ex officio*, and eight members, one to be appointed annually by the Governor and Council.

| | | |
|--|--------------|------|
| Alonzo A. Miner, Boston, | Term expires | 1885 |
| Horace E. Scudder, Cambridge, | " " | 1886 |
| Admiral P. Stone, Springfield, | " " | 1887 |
| Abby W. May, Boston, | " " | 1888 |
| Milton B. Whitney, Westfield, | " " | 1889 |
| Francis A. Walker, Boston, | " " | 1890 |
| Edward C. Carrigan, Boston, | " " | 1891 |
| Elijah B. Stoddard, Worcester, | " " | 1892 |

John W. Dickinson, *Secretary*. Office in the Library.

C. B. Tillinghast, *Clerk and Treasurer*.

George A. Walton, John T. Prince, and George H. Martin, *Agents*.

BOARD OF HEALTH, LUNACY, AND CHARITY.

[Established by Act of April 30, 1879.]

| | | | |
|--|---|---|-------------------|
| Charles F. Donnelly, Boston, <i>Chairman</i> , | . | . | Term expires 1887 |
| Henry P. Walcott, M. D., Cambridge, | . | . | " " 1885 |
| Clara T. Leonard, Springfield, | . | . | " " 1885 |
| Edward Hitchcock, M. D., Amherst, | . | . | " " 1886 |
| John Fallon, Lawrence, | . | . | " " 1886 |
| Albert A. Haggett, Lowell, | . | . | " " 1887 |
| Reuben Noble, Westfield, | . | . | " " 1888 |
| Edgar E. Dean, M. D., Brockton, | . | . | " " 1888 |
| Everett Torrey, Boston, | . | . | " " 1889 |

John D. Wells, *Clerk of the Board.*

Frank B. Sanborn, Concord, *Inspector of Charities.*

*S. C. Wrightington, Fall River, *Superintendent of In-door Poor.*

Samuel W. Abbott, M. D., *Health Officer.*

* Also in charge of department of out-door poor.

COMMISSIONERS, ETC.

ON CATTLE—Levi Stockbridge, Amherst; Elisha F. Thayer, West Newton; Horace W. Jordan, Brighton.

OF CORPORATIONS—Charles Endicott, Canton. Office, State House.

HARBOR AND LAND—*Chairman*, John E. Sanford, Taunton, 1885; John I. Baker, Beverly, 1886; Joseph K. Baker, Dennis, 1887.

ON INLAND FISHERIES—Frederick W. Putnam, Cambridge, 1886; Edward A. Brackett, Winchester, 1889; Edward H. Lathrop, Springfield, 1889.

ON INSURANCE—John K. Tarbox, Lawrence. *Deputy*, William S. Smith. Office, Commonwealth Building.

ON PILOTS FOR THE PORT OF BOSTON—Nathaniel Spooner, Boston, 1886; Thomas P. Howes, Dennis, 1887.

ON PRISONS—Emma F. Cary, Cambridge, 1885; William Roberts, Waltham, 1886; Eliza L. Homans, Boston, 1887; John B. Moore, Concord, 1888; Thomas Parsons, Brookline, 1889. *Secretary*, Warren F. Spalding, Cambridge.

ON RAILROADS—Everett A. Stevens, Boston, 1886; Edward W. Kinsley, Boston, 1887. *Chairman*, Thomas Russell, Boston, 1885. *Clerk*, William A. Crafts, Boston. *Supervisor of Railroad Accounts*, Frederick E. Jones. Office, No. 20 Beacon Street.

ON SAVINGS BANKS—Cadwallader Curry, Brookline, 1885; Jeremiah Getchell, Blackstone, 1887. Office, Commonwealth Building.

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS—*Chief*, Carroll D. Wright, Reading. *1st Clerk*, Charles F. Pidgin. Office, Commonwealth Building.

INSPECTOR OF LEATHER—C. Osgood Morse, Boston.

INSPECTOR OF GAS AND GAS METERS—Charles W. Hinman, Boston. *Assistant Inspector*, Charles D. Jenkins, Boston.

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF FISH — William Cogswell, Salem.

SURVEYOR GENERAL OF LUMBER — John W. Wiggin, Boston.

STATE ASSAYERS OF ORES AND METALS — S. Dana Hayes, Boston; Augustus A. Hayes, Boston; Stephen P. Sharples, Cambridge; Horace L. Bowker, Boston; W. French Smith, Somerville; Charles R. Fletcher, Boston.

STATE ASSAYER OF LIQUORS — James F. Babcock, Boston.

CIVIL SERVICE — Charles Theodore Russell, Jr., 1885; James M. Bugbee, 1886; Charles W. Clifford, 1887; Henry Sherwin, *Chief Examiner*.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

LUNATIC HOSPITALS.

The government of each is vested in a Board of Seven Trustees, five of whom shall be men and two of whom shall be women, one to be appointed annually by the Governor and Council, and the place of the senior member, as arranged in the following order, to be vacated each year:—

Worcester.

Augustus G. Bullock, Worcester, 1885; Thomas H. Gage, Worcester, 1886; John F. Moors, Greenfield, 1887; William Dickinson, Worcester, 1888; Robert W. Hooper, Boston, 1889; Miss Anna S. Folsom, Boston, 1890; Miss Frances M. Lincoln, Worcester, 1891.

Superintendent—John G. Park, M.D.

[The Temporary Asylum for Chronic Insane, Hosea M. Quinby, M.D., Superintendent, is also under charge of above Trustees.]

Taunton.

Oakes A. Ames, Easton, 1885; George Howland, Jr., New Bedford, 1886; William C. Lovering, Taunton, 1887; Simeon Borden, Fall River, 1888; Le Baron Russell, Boston, 1889; Mrs Ruth S. Murray, New Bedford, 1890; Mrs. Grace S. Bartlett, Taunton, 1891.

Superintendent—John P. Brown, M.D.

Northampton.

Adams C. Deane, Greenfield, 1885; Henry W. Taft, Pittsfield, 1886; Lyman D. James, Williamsburg, 1887; Christopher C. Merritt, Springfield, 1888; Silas M. Smith, Northampton, 1889; Mrs. Sarah T. Woodworth, Chicopee, 1890; Mrs. Sarah M. Butler, Northampton, 1891.

Superintendent—Pliny Earle, M.D.

Danvers.

Charles P. Preston, Danvers, 1885; Daniel S. Richardson, Lowell, 1886; Harriet R. Lee, Salem, 1887; Solon Bancroft, Reading, 1888; Samuel W. Hopkinson, Bradford, 1889; Orville F. Rogers, Boston, 1890; Miss Florence Lyman, Boston, 1891.

Superintendent—William B. Goldsmith, M.D.

Westborough.

Francis A. Dewson, Newton, 1885; Mrs. Emily Talbot, Boston, 1886; Archibald H. Grimke, Hyde Park, 1886; Lucius G. Pratt, Newton, 1887; Mrs. P. J. Leonard, Bidgewater, 1888; Charles R. Codman, Barnstable, 1889; Henry S. Russell, Milton, 1889.

Superintendent — — — — —.

STATE PRIMARY AND REFORM SCHOOLS.

Trustees — Samuel R. Heywood, Worcester, 1885; Elizabeth C. Putnam, Boston, 1885; Milo Hildreth, Northborough, 1886; George W. Johnson, Brookfield, 1886; James J. O'Connor, Holyoke, 1887; Anne B. Richardson, Lowell, 1888; Melvin H. Walker, Westborough, 1889.

[This Board of Trustees was established by sect. 8, chap. 291, Acts of 1879, and they have charge of the government of the Lyman School at Westborough, the Industrial School for Girls at Lancaster, and the State Primary School at Monson.]

Lyman School for Boys at Westborough.

Superintendent — Joseph A. Allen.

State Industrial School for Girls at Lancaster.

Superintendent — N. Porter Brown.

State Primary School at Monson.

Superintendent — Amos Andrews. *Physician* — William Holbrook, M.D.

MASSACHUSETTS EYE AND EAR INFIRMARY.

At Boston.

[By Resolves 1872, chap 23]

Two Trustees appointed by the Governor.

Trustees — Willard P. Phillips, Salem; Isaac N. Stoddard, Plymouth.

MASSACHUSETTS SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED.

At South Boston.

Chap. 150 of the Acts of 1850 was repealed by chap. 126 of the Acts of 1878; and the Board now, by said Act, consists of six Trustees, appointed by the Governor for the term of three years.

Charles D. Homans, Boston; James M. Trotter, Hyde Park, — 1885; John S. Damrell, Boston; William W. Swan, Boston, — 1886; Stephen Sallsbury, Jr., Worcester; Benjamin F. Spinney, Lynn, — 1887.

PERKINS INSTITUTION AND MASSACHUSETTS SCHOOL
FOR THE BLIND.

At South Boston.

Trustees — John S. Dwight, Boston; Francis Brooks, Boston; Leverett Saltonstall, Newton; John E. Wetherbee, Boston, — 1885.

STATE PRISON.

At Boston (Charlestown District).

Warden — Roland G. Usher, appointed Feb. 14, 1883. *Deputy Warden* — Augustus W. Keene. *Clerk* — Frederick G. Pettigrove. *Physician* — Charles D. Sawin, M. D. *Chaplain* — John W. F. Barnes.

Agent for Discharged Convicts — Daniel Russell; office, 35 Avon Street, Boston.

MASSACHUSETTS REFORMATORY.

At Concord (Warnerville, P. O.).

Superintendent — Gardiner Tufts. *Deputy Superintendent* — ———. *Physician* — George E. Titcomb, M. D. *Clerk* — Charles S. Hart. *Instructor* — ——— ———.

REFORMATORY PRISON FOR WOMEN.

At Sherborn (South Framingham, P. O.).

Superintendent — Ellen C. Johnson, Boston. *Physician* — Anna M. Wilkin, Sherborn. *Chaplain* — Susan P. Harrold, Somerville.

STATE ALMSHOUSE AND STATE WORKHOUSE.

[Chap. 297, Acts of 1884.]

Trustees of the State Almshouse and State Workhouse — Mrs. Sarah D. Fiske, Malden, 1885; Thomas Dwight, Boston, 1886; Weaver Osborn, Fall River, 1886; Eli W. Hoyt, Lowell, 1886; J. White Belcher, Randolph, 1887; Lyman A. Belknap, Andover, 1887; Mrs. Catharine P. Lothrop, Taunton, 1887.

STATE ALMSHOUSE.

At Tecksbury.

Superintendent and Resident Physician — C. Irving Fisher; *Assistant Physicians* — Herbert B. Howard, M. D., M. Emily Pagelsen, M. D.

STATE WORKHOUSE. .

At Bridgewater.

Superintendent — Hollis M. Blackstone. *Physician* — Edward Sawyer, M. D.

COLLEGES IN MASSACHUSETTS.

WITH THEIR PRESIDENTS AND TRUSTEES.

HARVARD COLLEGE.

CORPORATION.

CHARLES WILLIAM ELIOT, LL.D., *President.**Fellows.*

Francis Parkman.

John Quincy Adams.

Martin Brimmer.

Ephraim Whitney Gurney

William C. Endicott, LL.D.

Edward W. Hooper, *Treasurer.*

BOARD OF OVERSEERS.

Hon. E. R. Hoar, LL.D., *President of the Board.**Members ex officio.*Charles W. Eliot, *President of the University.*Edward W. Hooper, *Treasurer of the University.**Elective Members.*

[Term of office expires June, 1885.]

John T. Morse.

Rev. James F. Clarke, D.D.

Amos A. Lawrence.

John Fiske.

Edwin P. Seaver.

[Term of office expires June, 1886.]

John Lowell.

John O. Sargent.

Henry Lee.

Robert M. Morse.

Francis E. Parker.

[Term of office expires June, 1887.]

Edward Everett Hale, D.D.

Morrill Wyman, M.D.

Ebenezer Rockwood Hoar, LL.D.

Henry P. Kidder.

Theodore Lyman.

[Term of office expires June, 1888.]

Samuel A. Green, M.D.

Leverett Saltonstall.

Charles Francis Adams, Jr.

Moorfield Storey.

William G. Russell, LL.D.

[Term of office expires June, 1889.]

Andrew P. Peabody.

Francis M. Weld.

Phillips Brooks.

Solomon Lincoln.

[Term of office expires June, 1890.]

Charles R. Codman.

Henry Cabot Lodge.

Richard M. Hodges.

Charlemagne Tower.

Robert D. Smith.

MASSACHUSETTS AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

JAMES C. GREENOUGH, A.M., *President*.*Trustees.*

Marshall P. Wilder.
 Charles G. Davis.
 Henry Colt.
 Phineas Stedman.
 Henry L. Whiting.
 Daniel Needham.
 William Knowlton.

John Cummings.
 James S. Grinnell.
 Benjamin P. Ware.
 George Noyes.
 O. B. Hadwen.
 James H. Demond.
 Edward C. Choate.

Trustees ex officio.

His Excellency George D. Robinson.

James C. Greenough, *President*.John E. Russell, *Secretary of the Board of Agriculture*.John W. Dickinson, *Secretary of the Board of Education*.

WILLIAMS COLLEGE.

CORPORATION.

FRANKLIN CARTER, Ph D., LL.D., *President*.*Trustees.*

Franklin Carter, Ph.D., LL.D.
 Rev. Mark Hopkins, D.D., LL.D.
 Horace E. Scudder.
 Hon. Joseph White, LL.D.
 Rev. Robert R. Booth, D.D.
 Rev. Samuel Irenæus Prime, D.D.
 Hon. Francis H. Dewey, LL.D.
 Hon. Horatio G. Knight.

Derlek Lane Boardman, B.A.
 Rev. Lewellyn Pratt, D.D.
 Charles A. Davison, M.A.
 Hon. James M. Barker, M.A.
 Hon. James White, M.A.
 Rev. Arthur Mitchell, D.D.
 Hon. Alfred C. Clark, M.A.
 Rev. William Wisner Adams,
 D.D.

Hon. Joseph White, LL.D., *Treasurer and Secretary*.

AMHERST COLLEGE.

CORPORATION.

Rev. JULIUS H. SEELYE, D.D., LL.D., *President*.*Trustees.*

Thomas H. McGraw.
 George Henry Whitcomb.
 Rev. Edward S. Dwight, D.D.
 Nathan Allen, M.D., LL.D.
 Hon. Edward B. Gillett.
 Rev. Richard S. Storrs, D.D., LL.D.
 Rev. Roswell D. Hitchcock, D.D., LL.D.
 Rev. Edmund K. Alden, D.D.

Rev. William S. Karr, D.D.
 Hon. John E. Sanford.
 Henry D. Hyde.
 Rev. James D. Wilson, D.D.
 George Howland, A.M.
 Francis A. Walker, LL.D.
 Rufus B. Kellogg, A.M.
 Hon. John S. Brayton.

Rev. Edward S. Dwight, D.D., *Sec'y*. Wm. A. Dickinson, *Treas.*

TUFTS COLLEGE.

REV. ELMER H. CAPEN, D.D., *President*.*Trustees.*Hon. Charles Robinson, Jr., *President*.

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Rev. Alonzo A. Miner, D.D., LL.D. | Rev. J. Colman Adams. |
| James O. Curtis, Esq. | Hon. Charles Whittier. |
| Rev. Lucius R. Paige, D.D. | Rev. Edwin C. Bolles, D.D. |
| Hon. Timothy T. Sawyer. | Wilmot L. Warren, Esq. |
| Hon. Newton Talbot. | Byron Groce, A.M. |
| Rev. Elmer H. Capen, D.D. | Arthur E. Denison, Esq. |
| Norman C. Munson, Esq. | Henry D. Williams, A.M. |
| Charles G. Pope, A.M. | Hon. Joseph Davis. |
| Zebulon L. White, Esq. | Thomas G. Frothingham, Esq. |
| Charles S. Fobes, A.M. | William Oscar Cornell, Esq. |
| Charles H. Rogers, Esq. | William B. Bement, Esq. |
| Hon. Hosea M. Knowlton. | Hon. Hosea W. Parker. |
| Rev. Henry W. Rugg. | Hon. William D. Washburn. |
| John D. W. Joy, <i>Vice-President</i> . | |
| Thomas H. Armstrong, A.M., <i>Secretary</i> . | |
| William H. Finney, A.M., <i>Treasurer</i> . | |

BOSTON UNIVERSITY.

[Office, 12 Somerset Street.]

CORPORATION.

| |
|--|
| Hon. William Claflin, LL.D., <i>President</i> . |
| Hon. Jacob Sleeper, <i>Vice-President</i> . |
| Bradford K. Peirce, S.T.D., <i>Secretary</i> . |
| Richard W. Husted, Esq., <i>Treasurer</i> . |
| William F. Warren, S.T.D., LL.D., <i>Member ex officio</i> . |

[Term expires 1885.]

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Hon. William Claflin, LL.D. | Hon. Jacob Sleeper. |
| Rt. Rev. R. S. Foster, S.T.D., LL.D. | Hon. Alden Speare. |
| William O. Grover, Esq. | |

[Term expires 1886.]

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Hon. Joseph H. Chadwick, | Bradford K. Peirce, S.T.D. |
| Mrs. Mary B. Claflin. | Daniel Steele, S.T.D. |
| Hon. H. O. Houghton, A.M. | |

[Term expires 1887.]

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Mrs. Augustus Hemenway. | Geo. M. Steele, S.T.D., LL.D. |
| Hon. Liverus Hull. | Joseph B. Thomas, Esq. |
| Rev. James R. Day, S.T.D. | John H. Twombly, S.T.D. |

[Term expires 1888.]

Hon. Edward H. Dunn.

Pliny Nickerson, Esq.

Richard W. Husted, Esq.

[Term expires 1889.]

William R. Clark, S.T.D.

John Kendrick, Esq.

Edwin H. Johnson, Esq.

Charles W. Pierce, Esq.

THE UNIVERSITY COUNCIL.

Rev. William F. Warren, S.T.D., LL.D., *President*.

School of Theology, James E. Latimer, S.T.D., Dean.

School of Law, Edmund H. Bennett, LL.D., Dean.

School of Medicine, I. Tisdale Talbot, M.D., Dean.

College of Liberal Arts, W. E. Huntington, Ph.D., Dean.

College of Music, Eben Tourjée, Mus. D., Dean.

College of Agriculture, Amherst, Mass., James C. Greenough, A.M.
President.

WELLESLEY COLLEGE.

CORPORATION.

Rev. NOAH PORTER, D.D., LL.D., *President*.Rev. HOWARD CROSBY, D.D., LL.D., *Vice President*.*Trustees.*

Rev. Wm. F. Warren, D.D., LL.D. Hon. Ellsha S. Converse

Rev. Austin Phelps, D.D.

Hon. William Claflin, LL.D.

Rev. Alvah Hovey, D.D., LL.D.

Mrs. William Claflin.

Rev. George Z. Gray, D.D., LL.D.

Mr. M. H. Simpson.

Rev. Nathaniel G. Clark, D.D., LL.D.

Hon. Rufus S. Frost.

Rev. Randolph S. Foster, D.D., LL.D.

Mr. A. W. Stetson.

Rev. John Hall, D.D.

Mrs. Arthur Wilkinson.

Rev. Bradford K. Pelee, D.D.

Mrs. H. B. Goodwin.

Rev. William H. Wilcox, D.D., LL.D.

Mrs. Caroline A. Wood.

Mr. Dwight L. Moody.

Mr. William S. Houghton.

Rev. Joseph T. Duryea, D.D.

Mrs. William S. Houghton.

Rev. Alexander McKenzie, D.D.

Miss Alice E. Freeman.

Mrs. Henry F. Durant, *Secretary and Treasurer*.

SMITH COLLEGE.

Rev. L. CLARK SEELYE, D.D., *President*.

Trustees.

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Rev. L. Clark Seelye, D.D. | Hon. Birdseye G. Northrop, LL.D. |
| Rev. John M. Greene, D.D. | Hon. Edward B. Gillett. |
| Rev. William S. Tyler, D.D., LL.D. | Hon. George W. Hubbard, <i>Treas.</i> |
| Rev. Julius H. Seelye, LL.D. | A. Lyman Williston, Esq. |
| Hon. William B. Washburn, LL.D. | Rev. Robert M. Woods. |
| Rev. Edwards A. Park, D.D. | Rev. William R. Huntington, D.D. |
| Hon. Joseph White, LL.D. | Hon. Rodney Wallace. |

BOSTON COLLEGE.

Rev. EDWARD V. BOURSAUD, S. J., *President and Treasurer*.

Trustees.

Rev. Alphonse Charlier, S. J., *Secretary*.

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Rev. William Duncan, S. J. | Rev. Edward H. Welch, S. J. |
| Rev. D. Leo Brand, S. J. | |

COLLEGE OF THE HOLY CROSS.

(Worcester.)

Rev. ROBERT W. BRADY, S. J., *President*.

Trustees.

| |
|---|
| Rev. Robert W. Brady, S. J., <i>President</i> . |
| Rev. Charles H. Stonestreet, S. J., <i>Vice President</i> . |
| Rev. Albert R. Peters, S. J., <i>Treasurer</i> . |
| Rev. John I. McAwley, S. J., <i>Secretary</i> . |
| Rev. Denis A. Kelley, S. J. |
| Rev. Michael Flynn, S. J. |

TOWNS IN MASSACHUSETTS,

WITH THE

POST-OFFICES THEREIN.

(Corrected annually by Omar Loring, Esq., Boston Post-Office.)

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
|-------------------|---|---------------------|---|
| <i>Abington</i> | { Abington. North Abington. West Abington. | <i>Ashland</i> | . Ashland. |
| <i>Acton</i> | { Acton. South Acton. West Acton. Ellsworth. | <i>Athol</i> | . { Athol. Athol Centre. South Athol. |
| <i>Acushnet</i> | . { Acushnet. Long Plain. | <i>Attleborough</i> | . { Attleborough. Attleborough Falls. N. Attleborough. S. Attleborough. Hebronville. Dodgeville. Briggs Corner. |
| <i>Adams</i> | . Adams. | <i>Auburn</i> | . Auburn. |
| <i>Adamsville</i> | . Adamsville. | <i>Ayer</i> | . Ayer. |
| <i>Agawam</i> | . { Agawam. Feeding Hills. | | |
| <i>Alford</i> | . Alford. | | { Barnstable. West Barnstable. Centreville. Marston's Mills. Hyannis. Hyannis Port. Cotuit. Osterville. |
| <i>Amesbury</i> | . Amesbury. | <i>Barnstable</i> | . { |
| <i>Amherst</i> | . { Amherst. North Amherst. South Amherst. | | { Barre. Barre Plains. Smithville. |
| <i>Andover</i> | . { Andover. Ballard Vale. | <i>Barre</i> | . { |
| <i>Arlington</i> | . { Arlington. Arlington Heights. | <i>Becket</i> | . { Becket. West Becket. Becket Centre. |
| <i>Ashburnham</i> | . { Ashburnham. Ashburnham Dep't. Burrageville. | <i>Bedford</i> | . Bedford. |
| <i>Ashby</i> | . Ashby. | <i>Belchertown</i> | . { Belchertown. Dwight. |
| <i>Ashfield</i> | . { Ashfield. South Ashfield. | | |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
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| <i>Bellingham</i> . | { Bellingham. N. Bellingham. Caryville. | <i>Bourne</i> . | { Pocasset. Monument. Buzzard's Bay. Bournedale. Monument Beach. Cataumet. Sagamore. |
| <i>Belmont</i> . | { Belmont. Waverly. | <i>Boxborough</i> . | West Acton P. O. |
| <i>Berkley</i> . | Berkley. | <i>Boxford</i> . | { Boxford. West Boxford. |
| <i>Berlin</i> . | { Berlin. West Berlin. | <i>Boylston</i> . | { Boylston. Boylston Centre. |
| <i>Bernardston</i> . | Bernardston. | <i>Bradford</i> . | { Bradford. Ward's Hill. |
| <i>Beverly</i> . | { Beverly. Beverly Farms. North Beverly. | <i>Braintree</i> . | { Braintree. South Braintree. East Braintree. |
| <i>Billerica</i> . | { Billerica. North Billerica. East Billerica. South Billerica. | <i>Brewster</i> . | { Brewster. East Brewster. West Brewster. South Brewster. |
| <i>Blackstone</i> . | { Blackstone. East Blackstone. Millville. | <i>Bridgewater</i> . | { Bridgewater. Scotland. |
| <i>Blandford</i> . | { Blandford. North Blandford. | <i>Brimfield</i> . | { Brimfield. West Brimfield. East Brimfield. |
| <i>Bolton</i> . | Bolton. | <i>Brockton</i> . | { Brockton. Campello. |
| <i>Boston</i> . | { Allston. Boston. South Boston. East Boston. Station A. Roxbury. West Roxbury. Jamaica Plain. Roslindale. Brighton. Dorchester. Mattapan. Charlestown. Cambridge. Cambridgeport. North Cambridge. East Cambridge. Chelsea. Mount Auburn. Revere. Somerville. Winthrop. Brookline. | <i>Brookfield</i> . | { Brookfield. East Brookfield. West Brookfield. |
| | | <i>Buckland</i> . | Buckland. |
| | | <i>Burlington</i> . | Burlington. |
| | | <i>Canton</i> . | { Canton. Ponkapoag. |
| | | <i>Carlisle</i> . | Carlisle. |
| | | <i>Carver</i> . | { Carver. North Carver. South Carver. |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
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| <i>Charlemont</i> . | { Charlemont. East Charlemont. Zoar. | <i>Conway</i> . | Conway. |
| <i>Charlton</i> . | { Charlton. Charlton City. Charlton Depot. | <i>Cottage City</i> , | Cottage City. |
| <i>Chatham</i> , | { Chatham. Chatham Port North Chatham. South Chatham. West Chatham. | <i>Cummington</i> , | { Cummington. W. Cummington. Swift River. |
| <i>Chelmsford</i> . | { Chelmsford. N. Chelmsford. West Chelmsford. So. Chelmsford. | <i>Dalton</i> . | Dalton. |
| <i>Cheshire</i> . | Cheshire. | <i>Dana</i> . | { Dana. North Dana. |
| <i>Chester</i> . | { Chester. Chester Centre. North Chester. Hampten. | <i>Danvers</i> . | { Danvers. Danvers Centre. Danvers Port. Taunleyville. Asylum Station. |
| <i>Chesterfield</i> . | { Chesterfield. West Chesterfield. | <i>Dartmouth</i> . | { Dartmouth. North Dartmouth. South Dartmouth. Apponegansett. |
| <i>Chicopee</i> . | { Chicopee. Chicopee Falls. Willimansett. | <i>Dedham</i> . | { Dedham. West Dedham. Islington. Walnut Hill. |
| <i>Chilmark</i> . | { Chilmark. Gay Head. Squibnocket. | <i>Deerfield</i> . | { Deerfield. South Deerfield. West Deerfield. |
| <i>Clarksburg</i> . | { Clarksburg. (N. Adams P.O.) Briggsville. | <i>Dennis</i> . | { Dennis. Dennis Port. East Dennis. South Dennis. West Dennis. |
| <i>Clinton</i> . | Clinton. | <i>Dighton</i> . | { Dighton. North Dighton. |
| <i>Cohasset</i> . | { Cohasset. Nantasket. Beechwood. | <i>Douglas</i> . | { Douglas. East Douglas. |
| <i>Colrain</i> . | { Colrain. Adamsville. Elm Grove. Griswoldville. Shattucksville. | <i>Dover</i> . | Dover. |
| <i>Concord</i> . | { Concord. Westvale. Warnerville. | <i>Dracut</i> . | Dracut. |
| | | <i>Dudley</i> . | { Dudley. West Dudley. |
| | | <i>Dunstable</i> . | Dunstable. |
| | | <i>Duxbury</i> . | { Duxbury. West Duxbury. South Duxbury. Island Creek. |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
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| <i>East Bridge-</i> <i>water</i> | { Elmwood. E. Bridgewater. Mount Tom. | <i>Freetown</i> | { Freetown. East Freetown. |
| <i>Eastham</i> | { Eastham. North Eastham. | <i>Gardner</i> | { Gardner. South Gardner. West Gardner. |
| <i>Easthampton</i> | Easthampton. | <i>Georgetown</i> | Georgetown. |
| <i>Easton</i> | { Easton. North Easton. South Easton. | <i>Gill</i> | { Gill. Riverside. |
| <i>Edgartown</i> | Edgartown. | | { Magnolia. Bay View. Gloucester. East Gloucester. West Gloucester. Lanesville. Annisquam. |
| <i>Egremont</i> | { North Egremont. South Egremont. | <i>Gloucester</i> | |
| <i>Enfield</i> | Enfield. | <i>Goshen</i> | Goshen. |
| <i>Erving</i> | Erving. | <i>Gosnold</i> | { (Wood's Holl P. O.) Cuttyhunk. |
| <i>Essex</i> | Essex. | | { Grafton. North Grafton. Saundersville. Farnumville. Fisherville. |
| <i>Everett</i> | Everett. | <i>Grafton</i> | |
| <i>Fairhaven</i> | Fairhaven. | <i>Granby</i> | Granby. |
| <i>Fall River</i> | { Fall River. Steep Brook. | <i>Granville</i> | { Granville Corner. East Granville. West Granville. |
| | { Falmouth. East Falmouth. North Falmouth. West Falmouth. Wood's Holl. Quissett. Hatchville. Waquoit. | <i>Great Bar-</i> <i>rington</i> | { Great Barrington. Housatonic. Van Deusenville. |
| <i>Fitchburg</i> | { Fitchburg. West Fitchburg. | <i>Greenfield</i> | { Greenfield. Factory Village. |
| <i>Florida</i> | { Florida. Hoosac Tunnel. | <i>Greenwich</i> | { Greenwich. Greenwich Village. |
| <i>Foxborough</i> | { Foxborough East Foxborough. West Foxborough. | <i>Groton</i> | { Groton. West Groton. |
| <i>Framingham</i> | { Framingham. S. Framingham. Saxonville. | <i>Groveland</i> | { Groveland. South Groveland. |
| <i>Franklin</i> | { Franklin. South Franklin. | <i>Hadley</i> | { Hadley. North Hadley. |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
|------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| <i>Halifax</i> | . Halifax. | <i>Holliston</i> | . { Holliston. East Holliston. Braggville. |
| <i>Hampden</i> | . Hampden. | <i>Holyoke</i> | . { Holyoke. Ireland. |
| <i>Hamilton</i> | . { Hamilton. Asbury Grove. | <i>Hopkinton</i> | . { Hopkinton. Woodville. Hayden Row. |
| <i>Hancock</i> | . Hancock. | <i>Hubbardston</i> | . { Hubbardston. E. Hubbardston. Williamsville. |
| <i>Hanover</i> | . { Hanover. South Hanover. West Hanover. | <i>Hudson</i> | . Hudson. |
| <i>Hanson</i> | . { Hanson. South Hanson. | <i>Hull</i> | . . Hull. |
| <i>Hardwick</i> | . { Hardwick. Gilbertville. Furnace. | <i>Huntington</i> | . { Huntington. Norwich. Littleville. |
| <i>Hartford</i> | . { Hartford. Still River. | <i>Hyde Park</i> | . { Hyde Park. Readville. |
| <i>Harwich</i> | . { Harwich. Harwich Port. East Harwich. North Harwich. South Harwich. West Harwich. Pleasant Lake. | <i>Ipswich</i> | . { Ipswich. Willow Dale. |
| <i>Hatfield</i> | . { Hatfield. North Hatfield. | <i>Kingston</i> | . Kingston. |
| <i>Haverhill</i> | . { Haverhill. East Haverhill. Ayer's Village. | <i>Lakeville</i> | . Lakeville. |
| <i>Hawley</i> | . { Hawley. West Hawley. | <i>Lancaster</i> | . { Lancaster. South Lancaster. |
| <i>Heath</i> | . . Heath. | <i>Lanesboro'</i> | . { Lanesborough. Berkshire. |
| <i>Hingham</i> | . { Hingham. Hingham Centre. South Hingham. West Hingham. | <i>Lawrence</i> | . Lawrence. |
| <i>Hinsdale</i> | . Hinsdale. | <i>Lee</i> | . . { Lee. South Lee. East Lee. |
| <i>Holden</i> | . { Holden. Jeffersonville. | <i>Leicester</i> | . { Leicester. Cherry Valley. Rochdale. |
| <i>Holbrook</i> | . { Holbrook. Brookville. | <i>Lenox</i> | . . { Lenox. Lenox Furnace. New Lenox. |
| <i>Holland</i> | . Holland. | <i>Leominster</i> | . { Leominster. N. Leominster. |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
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| <i>Leverett</i> | { Leverett. North Leverett. | <i>Mattapoisett</i> | Mattapoisett. |
| <i>Lexington</i> | { Lexington. East Lexington. | <i>Maynard</i> | Maynard. |
| <i>Leyden</i> | { Leyden. West Leyden. | <i>Medfield</i> | Medfield. |
| <i>Lincoln</i> | { Lincoln. South Lincoln. | <i>Medford</i> | { Medford. West Medford. College Hill. Glenwood. |
| <i>Littleton</i> | { Littleton. Littleton Common. | <i>Medway</i> | { Medway. East Medway. West Medway. Rockville. |
| <i>Longmeadow</i> | { Longmeadow. E. Longmeadow. | <i>Melrose</i> | { Melrose. Melrose Highlands. |
| <i>Lowell</i> | { Lowell. Middlesex Village. | <i>Mendon</i> | Mendon. |
| <i>Ludlow</i> | { Ludlow. Ludlow Centre. | <i>Merrimac</i> | { Merrimac. Merrimac Port. |
| <i>Lunenburg</i> | Lunenburg. | <i>Methuen</i> | Methuen. |
| <i>Lynn</i> | Lynn. | | { Middleborough. N. Middleborough. S. Middleborough. Rock. Eddyville. |
| <i>Lynnfield</i> | { Lynnfield. Lynnfield Centre. | <i>Middleboro'</i> | |
| <i>Malden</i> | { Malden. Maplewood. Linden. Faulkner. | <i>Middlefield</i> | { Middlefield. Bancroft. |
| <i>Manchester</i> | Manchester. | <i>Middleton</i> | Middleton. |
| <i>Mansfield</i> | { Mansfield. West Mansfield. | <i>Milford</i> | { Milford. South Milford. Hopedale. |
| <i>Marblehead</i> | { Marblehead. Nanepashemet. | <i>Millbury</i> | { Millbury. West Millbury. |
| <i>Marion</i> | Marion. | <i>Milton</i> | { Milton. East Milton. Blue Hill. |
| <i>Marlborough</i> | Marlborough. | <i>Monroe</i> | Monroe. |
| <i>Marshfield</i> | { Centre Marshfield. Marshfield. North Marshfield. East Marshfield. Brant Rock. Sea View. | <i>Monson</i> | Monson. |
| <i>Mashpee</i> | Mashpee. | <i>Montague</i> | { Montague. Montague City. Turner's Falls. Miller's Falls. |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICE. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
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| <i>Monterey</i> | Monterey. | <i>N. Adams</i> | { North Adams. Blackinton. |
| <i>Montgomery</i> | Montgomery. | <i>N. Andover</i> | { North Andover. N. Andover Depot. |
| <i>Mt. Wash'g't'n</i> | { Mt. Washington. South Egremont. | <i>N. Brookfield</i> | North Brookfield. |
| <i>Nahant</i> | Nahant. | <i>N. Reading</i> | North Reading. |
| <i>Nantucket</i> | Nantucket. | <i>Northampton</i> | { Northampton. Florence. Leeds. Loudville. West Farms. Smith's Ferry. |
| <i>Natick</i> | { Natick. South Natick. | <i>Northboro'</i> | Northborough. |
| <i>Needham</i> | { Needham. Highlandville. Charles River Vil. | <i>Northbridge</i> | { Northbridge. Northb'dge Centre. Whitinsville. |
| <i>New Ashford</i> | New Ashford. | <i>Northfield</i> | { Northfield. Northfield Farms. West Northfield. |
| <i>New Bedford</i> | New Bedford. | <i>Norton</i> | { Norton. East Norton. Barrowsville. Chartley. |
| <i>N. Braintree</i> | New Braintree. | <i>Norwood</i> | Norwood. |
| <i>N. Marlboro'</i> | { New Marlborough. Hartsville. Mill River. Southfield. Clayton. | <i>Oakham</i> | { Oakham. Cold Br'k Springs. |
| <i>New Salem</i> | { Cooleville. New Salem. N. New Salem. Millington. | <i>Orange</i> | { Orange. North Orange. |
| <i>Newbury</i> | { Newbury. Byfield. South Byfield. | <i>Orleans</i> | { Orleans. East Orleans. South Orleans. |
| <i>Newburyport</i> | Newburyport. | <i>Otis</i> | { Otis. West Otis. |
| <i>Newton</i> | { Newton. Newtonville. Auburndale. West Newton. Newton Centre. Newton L. Falls. Newton U. Falls. Chestnut Hill. Newton Highlands. Nonantum. | <i>Oxford</i> | { Oxford. North Oxford. |
| <i>Norfolk</i> | { Norfolk. City Mills. | <i>Palmer</i> | { Palmer. Bond's Village. Thorndike. Three Rivers. |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
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| <i>Paxton</i> . | Paxton. | <i>Reading</i> . | Reading. |
| <i>Peabody</i> . | { Peabody. South Peabody. | <i>Rehoboth</i> . | { Rehoboth. North Rehoboth. South Rehoboth. |
| <i>Pelham</i> . | Pelham. | <i>Richmond</i> . | { Richmond. Richmond Furnace. |
| <i>Pembroke</i> . | { Pembroke. North Pembroke. East Pembroke. Bryantville. | <i>Rochester</i> . | { Rochester. North Rochester. |
| <i>Pepperell</i> . | { Pepperell. East Pepperell. | <i>Rockland</i> . | Rockland. |
| <i>Peru</i> . | Peru. | <i>Rockport</i> . | { Rockport. Pigeon Cove. |
| <i>Petersham</i> . | Petersham. | <i>Rowe</i> . | Rowe. |
| <i>Phillipston</i> . | Phillipston. | <i>Rowley</i> . | Rowley. |
| <i>Pittsfield</i> . | { Pittsfield. West Pittsfield. | <i>Royalston</i> . | { Royalston. South Royalston. |
| <i>Plainfield</i> . | Plainfield. | <i>Russell</i> . | { Russell. Salmon Falls. |
| <i>Plymouth</i> . | { Plymouth. South Plymouth. Chiltonville. North Plymouth. | <i>Rutland</i> . | { Rutland. West Rutland. North Rutland. |
| <i>Plympton</i> . | { Plympton. Silver Lake. North Plympton. | <i>Salem</i> . | Salem. |
| <i>Prescott</i> . | { Prescott. North Prescott. | <i>Salisbury</i> . | { Salisbury. East Salisbury. Salisbury Beach. |
| <i>Princeton</i> . | { Princeton. East Princeton. Mt. Wachusett. Princeton Depot. Brook Station. | <i>Sandisfield</i> . | { Sandisfield. New Boston. Montville. South Sandisfield. |
| <i>Provincetown</i> , | Provincetown. | <i>Sandwich</i> . | { Sandwich. East Sandwich. South Sandwich. Spring Hill. |
| <i>Quincy</i> . | { Atlantic. Wollaston. Quincy. Quincy Point. West Quincy. | <i>Saugus</i> . | { Saugus. East Saugus. Clifton Dale. |
| <i>Randolph</i> . | Randolph. | <i>Savoy</i> . | { Savoy. Savoy Centre. |
| <i>Raynham</i> . | { Raynham. North Raynham. | | |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
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| <i>Scituate</i> | { Egypt. Scituate. Scituate Centre. North Scituate. Greenbush. | <i>Sterling</i> | { Sterling. West Sterling. Pratt's Junction. Loring. |
| <i>Seekonk</i> | { Seekonk. South Seekonk. | <i>Stockbridge</i> | { Stockbridge. Glen Dale. Curtisville. |
| <i>Sharon</i> | { Sharon. East Sharon. | <i>Stoneham</i> | Stoneham. |
| <i>Sheffield</i> | { Sheffield. Ashley Falls. | <i>Stoughton</i> | { Stoughton. East Stoughton. North Stoughton. |
| <i>Shelburne</i> | { Bardwell's Ferry. Shelburne. Shelburne Falls. East Shelburne. | <i>Stow</i> | { Stow. Rock Bottom. |
| <i>Sherborn</i> | Sherborn. | <i>Sturbridge</i> | { Sturbridge. Fiskdale. |
| <i>Shirley</i> | { Shirley. Shirley Village. | <i>Sudbury</i> | { Sudbury. South Sudbury. North Sudbury. Nobscot. |
| <i>Shrewsbury</i> | Shrewsbury. | <i>Sunderland</i> | Sunderland. |
| <i>Shutesbury</i> | Shutesbury. | <i>Sutton</i> | { Sutton. West Sutton. Manchaug. Wilkinsonville. |
| <i>Somerset</i> | Somerset. | <i>Swampscott</i> | { Swampscott. Beach Bluff. |
| <i>So. Abington</i> | { South Abington. So. Abington St'n. | <i>Swansea</i> | { Swansea. North Swansea. |
| <i>So. Hadley</i> | { South Hadley. So. Hadley Falls. | <i>Taunton</i> | { Taunton. East Taunton. Myricksville. Brittania. |
| <i>So. Scituate</i> | { West Scituate. South Scituate. Ridge Hill. | <i>Templeton</i> | { Templeton. East Templeton. Baldwinsville. Otter River. |
| <i>Southampton</i> | Southampton. | <i>Tewksbury</i> | Tewksbury. |
| <i>Southboro'</i> | { Southborough. Cordaville. Fayville. | <i>Tisbury</i> | { Vineyard Haven. West Tisbury. North Tisbury. |
| <i>Southbridge</i> | { Southbridge. Globe Village. | <i>Tolland</i> | Tolland. |
| <i>Southwick</i> | Southwick. | | |
| <i>Spencer</i> | Spencer. | | |
| <i>Springfield</i> | { Springfield. Indian Orchard. Brightwood. | | |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
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| <i>Topsfield</i> | Topsfield. | <i>Wellfleet</i> | { Wellfleet. South Wellfleet. |
| <i>Townsend</i> | { Townsend. Townsend Harbor. West Townsend. | <i>Wendell</i> | { Wendell. Wendell Depot. Lock's Village. |
| <i>Truro</i> | { Truro. North Truro. South Truro. | <i>Wenham</i> | Wenham. |
| <i>Tyngsboro'</i> | Tyngsborough. | <i>W. Boylston</i> | { West Boylston. Oakdale. |
| <i>Tyringham</i> | Tyringham. | <i>West Bridge-</i> <i>water</i> | { Cochesett. W. Bridgewater. Matfield. |
| <i>Upton</i> | { Upton. West Upton. | <i>W. Brookfield</i> | West Brookfield. |
| <i>Uxbridge</i> | { Uxbridge. North Uxbridge. | <i>W. Newbury</i> | West Newbury. |
| <i>Wakefield</i> | { Greenwood. Wakefield. | <i>West Spring-</i> <i>field</i> | { West Springfield. Mittineague. |
| <i>Wales</i> | Wales. | <i>West Stock-</i> <i>bridge</i> | { State Line. West Stockbridge. Rock Dale Mills. |
| <i>Walpole</i> | { Walpole. East Walpole. South Walpole. | <i>Westborough</i> | Westborough. |
| <i>Waltham</i> | Waltham. | <i>Westfield</i> | Westfield. |
| <i>Ware</i> | Ware. | <i>Westford</i> | { Westford. Forge Village. Graniteville. Nashoba. |
| <i>Wareham</i> | { Warcham. West Wareham. South Wareham. East Wareham. Onset. | <i>Westhampton</i> | Westhampton. |
| <i>Warren</i> | { Warren. West Warren. | <i>Westminster</i> | { Westminster. Westmins'r Depot. So. Westminster. |
| <i>Warwick</i> | Warwick. | <i>Weston</i> | Weston. |
| <i>Washington</i> | Washington. | <i>Westport</i> | { Westport. Westport Point. South Westport. Central Village. North Westport. |
| <i>Watertown</i> | Watertown. | <i>Weymouth</i> | { Weymouth. East Weymouth. North Weymouth. South Weymouth. |
| <i>Wayland</i> | { Wayland. Cochituate. | | |
| <i>Webster</i> | Webster. | | |
| <i>Wellesley</i> | { Wellesley. Wellesley Hills. | | |

| TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. | TOWNS. | POST-OFFICES. |
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| <i>Whately</i> . | { Whately. East Whately. | <i>Woburn</i> . | { Woburn. Montvale. North Woburn. |
| <i>Wilbraham</i> . | { Wilbraham. No. Wilbraham. | <i>Worcester</i> . | Worcester. |
| <i>Williamsb'g</i> . | { Williamsburg. Haydenville. | <i>Worthington</i> , | { Worthington. W. Worthington. Ringville. So. Worthington. |
| <i>Williamstown</i> , | { Williamstown. S. Williamstown. Sweet's Corner. | <i>Wrentham</i> . | { Wrentham. W. Wrentham. Plainville. Sheldonville. |
| <i>Wilmington</i> . | { Wilmington. N. Wilmington. | <i>Yarmouth</i> . | { Yarmouth. Yarmouth Port. South Yarmouth. West Yarmouth. North Yarmouth. |
| <i>Winchendon</i> , | { Waterville. Winchendon. | | |
| <i>Winchester</i> . | Winchester. | | |
| <i>Windsor</i> . | { Windsor. East Windsor. | | |

ABRIDGMENT OF U. S. POSTAL REGULATIONS.

POSTAGE

TO ANY PART OF THE U. S. AND THE TERRITORIES; AND TO THE
DOMINION OF CANADA.

Two cents for each half ounce, or fraction thereof, on letters, sealed packages, mail matter, wholly or partly in writing.

Two cents per half ounce, or fraction thereof, on drop-letters where free delivery by carriers is established: where such free delivery is *not* established, the rate is one cent.

One cent for two ounces, or fraction thereof, on almanacs, books (printed), calendars, catalogues, corrected-proofs, hand-bills, magazines, pamphlets, posters, proof-sheets, and circulars.

One cent for every four ounces on newspapers.

One cent for each ounce, or fraction thereof, on blank books, blank cards, book manuscript, card-boards, and other flexible material, engravings, envelopes, letter-envelopes, merchandise, photographic views, printed blanks, printed cards, sample cards, samples of ores, metals, minerals, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots, and scions.

POSTAGE TO GREAT BRITAIN AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES, SEE
"POSTAGE ON FOREIGN LETTERS."

REGISTRATION OF DOMESTIC LETTERS.

The Post-Office Department or its revenue is not by law liable for the loss of any registered mail-matter.

Letters, or other mail-matter on which postage is fully prepaid, can be registered for transmission between post-offices in the United States or Territories.

The fee for registering at any post-office in the United States or Territories, and addressed to any other office in the United States or Territories, is fixed at ten cents, *in addition to the regular postage*.

When a "domestic" letter or third-class matter is presented for registration, the postmaster must require the name and post-office address of the sender to be indorsed on the face of the envelope, which must bear stamps of sufficient value to prepay both postage and registry fee.

MONEY ORDERS.

Postal conventions for the exchange of money orders have been concluded with the following foreign countries: viz., Switzerland, Great Britain and Ireland, Germany, Italy, France, Algeria, British East Indies, New South Wales, Victoria, Jamaica, New Zealand, Hawaii, Tasmania, Cape of Good Hope, and Windward Islands; also with the Dominion of Canada.

The postmaster of any foreign money-order office in the United States — the same being designated by the Postmaster-General — will furnish a blank form of application, on which the sender must enter all the particulars of the amount (in United States money), names, address, etc., and must state the *full name* and *exact residence* of the person to whom the order is to be made payable. The postmaster will then issue an international order, to be sent by the remitter to the payee.

The fees or charges on *domestic* orders are as follows: —

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| On orders not exceeding \$10 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 8 cents. |
| " " over \$10 and not exceeding \$15 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 10 cents. |
| " " " \$15 " " " \$30 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 15 cents. |
| " " " \$30 " " " \$40 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 20 cents. |
| " " " \$40 " " " \$50 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 25 cents. |
| " " " \$50 " " " \$60 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 30 cents. |
| " " " \$60 " " " \$70 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 35 cents. |
| " " " \$70 " " " \$80 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 40 cents. |
| " " " \$80 " " " \$100 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 45 cents. |

A single money order may include any amount from one cent to one hundred dollars inclusive, but must not contain a fractional part of a cent.

The fees on all international orders except British are, —

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---------|------------------|
| On orders not exceeding \$10 | . | . | . | . | 15 cts. | British, 25 cts. |
| " " over \$10 and not exceeding \$20 | . | . | . | . | 30 cts. | " 50 cts. |
| " " " \$20 " " " \$30 | . | . | . | . | 45 cts. | " 70 cts. |
| " " " \$30 " " " \$40 | . | . | . | . | 60 cts. | " 85 cts. |
| " " " \$40 " " " \$50 | . | . | . | . | 75 cts. | " \$1.00 |

MONEY-ORDER OFFICES IN MASSACHUSETTS.

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Abington. | Chicopee. | Lee. |
| Adams. | Chicopee Falls. | Leeds. |
| Amesbury. | City Mills. | Leominster. |
| Amherst. | Clinton. | Lowell. |
| Andover. | College Hill. | Lynn. |
| Arlington. | Concord. | Malden. |
| Ashburnham. | Conway. | Mansfield. |
| Ashland. | Cottage City. | Marblehead. |
| Athol. | Cummington. | Marlborough. |
| Attleborough. | Dedham. | Maynard. |
| Auburndale. | Dennis. | Medford. |
| Ayer. | East Bridgewater. | Medway. |
| Baldwinsville. | East Douglas. | Melrose. |
| Barnstable. | Easthampton. | Methuen. |
| Barre. | East Pepperell. | Middleborough. |
| Belchertown. | Edgartown. | Milford. |
| Berlin. | Everett. | Millbury. |
| Beverly. | Fall River. | Miller's Falls. |
| Blackstone. | Fiskedale. | Millville. |
| Boston. | Fitchburg. | Milton. |
| Brighton Station. | Foxborough. | Monson. |
| Cambridge Station. | Florence. | Montague. |
| Cambridgeport St'n. | Franklin. | Nantucket. |
| Charlestown Station. | Gardner. | Natick. |
| Chelsea Station. | Globe Village. | Needham. |
| Dorchester Station. | Gloucester. | New Bedford. |
| East Boston Station. | Great Barrington. | Newburyport. |
| East Cambridge St'n. | Greenfield. | Newton. |
| Jamaica Plain. | Harwich. | Newton Centre. |
| Roxbury Station. | Hatfield. | Newtonville. |
| Somerville Station. | Haverhill. | North Adams. |
| South Boston Station. | Hinsdale. | Northampton. |
| Stat'n A, South End. | Holliston. | North Andover Depot. |
| Brookline Station. | Holyoke. | North Attleborough. |
| Brewster. | Hopkinton. | North Brookfield. |
| Bridgewater. | Hudson. | Northfield. |
| Brimfield. | Huntington. | Orange. |
| Brockton. | Hyannis. | Orleans. |
| Campello Station. | Hyde Park. | Oxford. |
| Canton. | Indian Orchard. | Palmer. |
| Chatham. | Lawrence. | Peabody. |

| | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Pittsfield. | South Natick. | Webster. |
| Plymouth. | Southville. | Wellesley. |
| Provincetown. | South Weymouth. | Wellfleet. |
| Quincy. | South Yarmouth. | Westborough. |
| Reading. | Spencer. | Westfield. |
| Rockland. | Springfield. | Westminster. |
| Salem. | Stoneham. | West Gardner. |
| Sandwich. | Stoughton. | West Medway. |
| Saugus. | Swampscott. | West Newton. |
| Saxonville. | Taunton. | West Upton. |
| Shelburne Falls. | Templeton. | Weymouth. |
| Shirley Village. | Turner's Falls. | Whitinsville. |
| South Abington. | Uxbridge. | Wilbraham. |
| Southborough. | Vineyard Haven. | Williamsburg. |
| Southbridge. | Wakefield. | Williamstown. |
| South Deerfield. | Wales. | Winchendon. |
| South Dennis. | Waltham. | Winchester. |
| South Framingham. | Ware. | Woburn. |
| South Gardner. | Wareham. | Worcester. |
| South Hadley. | Warren. | Yarmouth Port. |
| South Hadley Falls. | Watertown. | |

POSTAGE ON FOREIGN LETTERS.

FOREIGN LETTERS should indicate on the outside the route by which they are to be sent, as the difference by various routes is great. The rate given is for $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce or under. A star (*) against the rate denotes that prepayment is optional, except for registered letters: where there is no star, the postage must be prepaid.

For rates by special routes, and on particular dates, inquire at the post-office.

| | Cents. |
|--|--------|
| AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, and NEW SOUTH WALES, via South- | |
| ampton | 15 |
| Via Brindisi | 18 |
| New Zealand, New South Wales, Victoria, and Queensland, | |
| via San Francisco | 12 |
| Australia, except Queensland, New South Wales, and Victoria, | |
| via San Francisco | 5 |
| ASPINWALL | 5 |
| BAHAMAS | 3 |
| BELGIUM, via England, or direct steamer | 5* |
| BERMUDA | 5* |
| BRAZIL | 10 |
| BUENOS AYRES and ARGENTINE CONFEDERATION, via England . | 10 |
| CANADA, including New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward | |
| Island, and British Columbia | 3 |
| CEYLON | 10* |
| CHINA | 10* |
| SHANGHAI, and places in China not named below | 5* |
| HONG KONG, CANTON, AMOY, SWATOW, FOO CHOW, KIUNG CHOW, | |
| NINGPO, and HANKOW | 10* |
| CUBA | 5* |
| DENMARK | 5* |
| EGYPT | 5* |

| | Cents. |
|---|--------|
| FRANCE, including Algeria, via England, or via direct steamer . | 5* |
| GIBRALTAR | 5* |
| GERMAN EMPIRE and AUSTRIA | 5* |
| GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND | 5* |
| GREECE | 5* |
| GUIANA, British, French, and Dutch | 10* |
| HOLLAND | 5* |
| HONDURAS | 13 |
| INDIA, BRITISH, also FRENCH COLONIES | 10* |
| Via San Francisco | 10* |
| ITALY | 5* |
| MANILA, Philippine Islands | 10* |
| MAURITIUS, via England | 10 |
| MEXICO | 10 |
| NASSAU | 3 |
| NEWFOUNDLAND | 5 |
| NORWAY | 5* |
| PANAMA | 5 |
| PERU | 10 |
| ECUADOR and CHILI | 17 |
| PORTUGAL, via Southampton or Liverpool | 5* |
| RUSSIA | 5* |
| SANDWICH ISLANDS | 6 |
| SINGAPORE, via San Francisco | 10* |
| SPAIN | 5* |
| SWEDEN | 5* |
| SWITZERLAND | 5* |
| TURKEY, European or Asiatic | 5* |
| VENEZUELA, via St. Thomas | 13 |
| WEST INDIES (except the Bahamas), direct mail | 5* |
| British Mail, via St. Thomas | 13 |

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1884.

(BY COUNTIES.)

NOTE. — The vote for the first candidate for elector-at-large on each ticket is given. A summary at the end of the tables gives the aggregate vote for all the chief candidates for electors-at-large.

COUNTY OF BARNSTABLE.

| TOWNS. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|------------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Barnstable | 399 | 229 | 40 | 6 | - |
| Bourne | 188 | 60 | 13 | - | - |
| Brewster | 77 | 7 | 28 | 1 | - |
| Chatham | 201 | 77 | 11 | 11 | - |
| Dennis | 264 | 28 | 39 | 9 | - |
| Eastham | 55 | 13 | 3 | 10 | - |
| Falmouth | 292 | 123 | - | 18 | - |
| Harwich | 262 | 49 | 97 | 26 | - |
| Mashpee | 52 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Orleans | 159 | 25 | 7 | 5 | - |
| Provincetown | 437 | 104 | 39 | 17 | - |
| Sandwich | 228 | 103 | 65 | 22 | - |
| Truro | 93 | 13 | 6 | 11 | - |
| Wellfleet | 190 | 42 | 27 | 13 | - |
| Yarmouth | 247 | 64 | 6 | 12 | - |
| Totals | 3,144 | 937 | 382 | 162 | - |

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|----|----|---|
| Adams | 505 | 330 | 19 | 13 | - |
| Alford | 23 | 55 | - | 8 | - |
| Becket | 92 | 106 | 3 | 5 | - |
| Cheshire | 117 | 112 | 1 | 10 | - |
| Clarksburg, | 71 | 6 | - | 5 | - |
| Dalton | 161 | 154 | 1 | 17 | - |
| Egremont | 104 | 80 | 1 | 12 | - |
| Florida | 63 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Great Barrington, | 443 | 358 | 13 | 27 | - |
| Hancock | 82 | 30 | - | 4 | - |
| Hinsdale | 107 | 149 | 9 | 15 | - |
| Lanesborough | 101 | 90 | - | 5 | - |
| Lee | 413 | 347 | 4 | 12 | - |

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE—*Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|----------------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Lenox | 113 | 215 | - | 5 | - |
| Monterey | 61 | 58 | - | 8 | - |
| Mt. Washington | 25 | 6 | - | 1 | - |
| New Ashford | 15 | 26 | - | - | - |
| New Marlborough | 119 | 182 | - | 15 | - |
| North Adams | 856 | 484 | 10 | 73 | - |
| Otis | 63 | 69 | 6 | 4 | - |
| Peru | 64 | 26 | - | 3 | - |
| Pittsfield | 1,099 | 1,547 | 10 | 33 | - |
| Richmond | 73 | 61 | - | - | - |
| Sandisfield | 80 | 93 | 15 | 10 | - |
| Savoy | 67 | 41 | - | - | - |
| Shethfield | 194 | 149 | 3 | 6 | - |
| Stockbridge | 199 | 243 | - | 7 | - |
| Tyringham | 51 | 63 | - | - | - |
| Washington | 26 | 37 | - | 4 | - |
| West Stockbridge | 124 | 150 | 31 | 10 | - |
| Williamstown | 286 | 209 | - | 14 | - |
| Windsor | 69 | 35 | - | 2 | - |
| Totals | 5,901 | 5,519 | 117 | 328 | - |

COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|---|
| Acushnet | 124 | 31 | - | 13 | - |
| Attleborough | 1,166 | 643 | 36 | 58 | - |
| Berkley | 161 | 14 | 4 | 10 | - |
| Dartmouth | 344 | 50 | 5 | 15 | - |
| Dighton | 227 | 41 | 7 | 21 | - |
| Easton | 270 | 234 | 17 | 24 | - |
| Fairhaven | 331 | 133 | - | 20 | - |
| Fall River | 3,204 | 2,244 | 337 | 91 | - |
| Freetown | 179 | 32 | - | 9 | - |
| Mansfield | 208 | 136 | 23 | 46 | - |
| New Bedford | 2,511 | 1,352 | 163 | 182 | - |
| Norton | 193 | 77 | 12 | 3 | - |
| Raynham | 184 | 64 | 3 | 17 | - |
| Rehoboth | 232 | 55 | 4 | 17 | - |
| Seekonk | 112 | 66 | - | 12 | - |
| Somerset | 283 | 96 | 7 | 9 | - |
| Swansey | 172 | 45 | 3 | 8 | - |
| Taunton | 2,109 | 1,123 | 360 | 148 | - |
| Westport | 281 | 29 | 3 | 18 | - |
| Totals | 12,291 | 6,475 | 989 | 721 | - |

COUNTIES OF DUKES AND NANTUCKET.

| TOWNS. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|------------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Chilmark | 62 | 33 | - | 2 | - |
| Cottage City | 73 | 46 | - | 25 | - |
| Edgartown | 184 | 55 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Gay Head | 24 | - | - | - | - |
| Gosnold | 12 | 9 | - | - | - |
| Tisbury | 213 | 56 | 5 | 31 | - |
| Totals | 563 | 202 | 6 | 63 | - |
| Nantucket | 323 | 204 | 2 | 17 | - |

COUNTY OF ESSEX.

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|
| Amesbury | 323 | 259 | 33 | 13 | - |
| Andover | 479 | 214 | 46 | 26 | - |
| Beverly | 815 | 492 | 230 | 77 | - |
| Boxford | 103 | 48 | 7 | 3 | - |
| Bradford | 271 | 180 | 55 | 3 | - |
| Danvers | 565 | 276 | 254 | 34 | - |
| Essex | 191 | 99 | 70 | 5 | - |
| Georgetown | 244 | 120 | 100 | 10 | - |
| Gloucester | 1,291 | 961 | 309 | 120 | - |
| Groveland | 174 | 165 | 63 | 11 | - |
| Hamilton | 77 | 72 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Haverhill | 1,773 | 1,143 | 476 | 117 | - |
| Ipswich | 378 | 253 | 51 | 18 | - |
| Lawrence | 2,403 | 2,162 | 484 | 114 | - |
| Lynn | 3,463 | 2,487 | 1,801 | 323 | - |
| Lynnfield | 78 | 33 | 13 | 11 | - |
| Manchester | 135 | 114 | 62 | 41 | - |
| Marblehead | 548 | 648 | 363 | 154 | - |
| Merrimac | 247 | 206 | 13 | 24 | - |
| Methuen | 300 | 244 | 33 | 18 | - |
| Middleton | 90 | 49 | 12 | 2 | - |
| Nahant | 43 | 82 | 4 | 7 | - |
| Newbury | 184 | 84 | 16 | 9 | - |
| Newburyport | 1,075 | 1,122 | 127 | 29 | 2 |
| North Andover | 254 | 235 | 36 | 4 | - |
| Peabody | 624 | 646 | 219 | 30 | - |
| Rockport | 379 | 123 | 121 | 34 | - |
| Rowley | 153 | 91 | 8 | 8 | - |

COUNTY OF ESSEX—Concluded.

| TOWNS. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|------------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Salem | 2,071 | 1,663 | 374 | 131 | 2 |
| Salisbury | 515 | 273 | 24 | 47 | - |
| Saugus | 258 | 237 | 49 | 29 | - |
| Swampscott | 242 | 129 | 22 | 27 | - |
| Topsfield | 145 | 67 | 16 | 7 | - |
| Wenham | 99 | 59 | 31 | 9 | - |
| West Newbury | 224 | 97 | 85 | 10 | - |
| Totals | 20,304 | 15,148 | 5,612 | 1,506 | 4 |

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|---|
| Ashfield | 102 | 96 | - | 18 | - |
| Bernardston | 116 | 75 | 1 | 6 | - |
| Buckland | 119 | 183 | 5 | 12 | - |
| Charlemont | 143 | 46 | 4 | 12 | - |
| Colrain | 178 | 64 | 3 | 4 | - |
| Conway | 159 | 95 | 1 | 14 | - |
| Deerfield | 246 | 203 | 23 | 32 | - |
| Erving | 81 | 82 | 13 | 7 | - |
| Gill | 86 | 54 | - | 10 | - |
| Greenfield | 443 | 427 | 21 | 49 | - |
| Hawley | 72 | 10 | 1 | 8 | - |
| Heath | 61 | 26 | - | 5 | - |
| Leverett | 71 | 32 | 35 | 16 | - |
| Leyden | 53 | 40 | 1 | 6 | - |
| Monroe | 20 | 2 | - | 3 | - |
| Montague | 315 | 263 | 95 | 32 | - |
| New Salem | 123 | 19 | 3 | 9 | - |
| Northfield | 148 | 166 | 14 | 11 | - |
| Orange | 486 | 323 | 17 | 39 | - |
| Rowe | 69 | 19 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Shelburne | 259 | 87 | 6 | 17 | - |
| Shutesbury | 49 | 18 | 5 | 9 | - |
| Sunderland | 107 | 45 | - | 12 | - |
| Warwick | 65 | 67 | 2 | - | - |
| Wendell | 40 | 31 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Whately | 65 | 94 | 40 | 7 | - |
| Totals | 3,676 | 2,577 | 294 | 345 | - |

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN.

| TOWNS. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|----------------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Agawam | 113 | 200 | 7 | 21 | - |
| Blandford | 104 | 88 | - | 3 | - |
| Brimfield | 96 | 80 | - | 12 | - |
| Chester | 155 | 107 | 4 | 10 | - |
| Chicopee | 567 | 695 | 103 | 53 | - |
| Granville | 121 | 120 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Hampden | 96 | 71 | - | 3 | - |
| Holland | 32 | 19 | 1 | - | - |
| Holyoke | 1,327 | 1,277 | 154 | 69 | - |
| Longmeadow | 125 | 114 | 6 | 9 | - |
| Ludlow | 122 | 55 | 4 | 15 | - |
| Monson | 357 | 229 | 4 | 22 | - |
| Montgomery | 43 | 20 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Palmer | 335 | 309 | 10 | 53 | - |
| Russell | 43 | 57 | 29 | 4 | - |
| Southwick | 100 | 93 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Springfield | 2,967 | 2,592 | 379 | 170 | - |
| Tolland | 38 | 27 | 11 | - | - |
| Wales | 83 | 47 | 3 | 5 | - |
| Westfield | 644 | 800 | 85 | 54 | - |
| West Springfield | 265 | 186 | 24 | 35 | - |
| Wilbraham | 164 | 59 | - | 18 | - |
| Totals | 7,897 | 7,245 | 829 | 565 | - |

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE.

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|---|
| Amherst | 374 | 224 | 23 | 83 | - |
| Belchertown | 178 | 133 | 29 | 34 | - |
| Chesterfield | 107 | 41 | 3 | 2 | - |
| Cummington | 114 | 51 | 2 | 9 | - |
| Easthampton | 325 | 292 | 9 | 25 | - |
| Enfield | 107 | 76 | - | 7 | - |
| Goshen | 57 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Granby | 73 | 53 | 1 | 13 | - |
| Greenwich | 53 | 41 | 3 | 5 | - |
| Hadley | 171 | 103 | 12 | 15 | - |
| Hatfield | 120 | 110 | 6 | 3 | - |
| Huntington | 113 | 59 | 23 | 2 | - |
| Middlefield | 67 | 12 | 67 | - | - |
| Northampton | 889 | 747 | 100 | 66 | - |
| Pelham | 42 | 32 | 5 | 15 | - |
| Plainfield | 86 | 6 | - | - | - |

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE — *Concluded.*

| Towns. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|------------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Prescott | 47 | 15 | - | - | - |
| South Hadley | 247 | 207 | 2 | 30 | - |
| Southampton | 135 | 36 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Ware | 387 | 278 | 13 | 9 | - |
| Westhampton | 63 | 12 | - | 9 | - |
| Williamsburg | 153 | 149 | 35 | 9 | - |
| Worthington | 100 | 47 | 5 | 5 | - |
| Totals | 4,013 | 2,720 | 344 | 346 | - |

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|---|
| Acton | 212 | 166 | 21 | 8 | - |
| Arlington | 410 | 371 | 41 | 21 | - |
| Ashby | 131 | 59 | 5 | 10 | - |
| Ashland | 220 | 126 | 39 | 7 | - |
| Ayer | 212 | 181 | 5 | 14 | - |
| Bedford | 106 | 49 | 12 | 9 | - |
| Belmont | 169 | 177 | 24 | 15 | - |
| Billerica | 279 | 54 | 13 | 5 | - |
| Boxborough | 31 | 40 | 1 | 3 | - |
| Burlington | 36 | 54 | 12 | - | - |
| Cambridge | 3,430 | 4,040 | 664 | 323 | - |
| Carlisle | 86 | 26 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Chelmsford | 296 | 73 | 66 | 15 | - |
| Concord | 333 | 253 | 21 | 18 | - |
| Draut | 156 | 107 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Dunstable | 52 | 59 | - | - | - |
| Everett | 486 | 382 | 20 | 55 | - |
| Framingham | 579 | 550 | 89 | 34 | - |
| Groton | 223 | 118 | 1 | 11 | - |
| Holliston | 278 | 220 | 78 | 42 | - |
| Hopkinton | 305 | 293 | 85 | 14 | - |
| Hudson | 307 | 155 | 214 | 57 | - |
| Lexington | 264 | 185 | 10 | 6 | - |
| Lincoln | 83 | 46 | - | 6 | - |
| Littleton | 125 | 59 | 4 | 3 | - |
| Lowell | 4,785 | 3,710 | 843 | 142 | - |
| Malden | 1,350 | 1,098 | 189 | 105 | - |
| Marlborough | 662 | 597 | 438 | 65 | - |
| Maynard | 215 | 123 | 35 | 9 | - |
| Medford | 657 | 682 | 48 | 35 | - |
| Melrose | 577 | 419 | 21 | 43 | - |
| Natick | 633 | 460 | 540 | 80 | - |

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX—*Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|-------------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Newton | 1,594 | 1,158 | 124 | 135 | - |
| North Reading | 99 | 49 | 6 | 9 | - |
| Pepperell | 249 | 145 | 16 | 15 | - |
| Reading | 380 | 194 | 57 | 47 | - |
| Sherborn | 105 | 62 | 5 | 11 | - |
| Shirley | 164 | 44 | 13 | 4 | - |
| Somerville | 2,106 | 1,525 | 251 | 120 | - |
| Stoneham | 556 | 244 | 305 | 56 | - |
| Stow | 102 | 71 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Sudbury | 129 | 81 | 3 | 2 | - |
| Tewksbury | 160 | 54 | 17 | 9 | - |
| Townsend | 210 | 93 | 13 | 13 | - |
| Tyngsborough | 79 | 39 | - | - | - |
| Wakefield | 579 | 389 | 192 | 38 | - |
| Waltham | 1,217 | 1,087 | 179 | 43 | - |
| Watertown | 446 | 413 | 136 | 42 | - |
| Wayland | 151 | 53 | 101 | 6 | - |
| Westford | 233 | 144 | 3 | 12 | - |
| Weston | 156 | 76 | 2 | 9 | - |
| Wilmington | 85 | 24 | 37 | 6 | - |
| Winchester | 335 | 336 | 53 | 26 | - |
| Woburn | 795 | 1,060 | 265 | 50 | - |
| Totals | 27,654 | 22,206 | 5,339 | 1,813 | - |

COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|---|
| Bellingham | 103 | 65 | 9 | 7 | - |
| Braintree | 322 | 352 | 104 | 16 | - |
| Brookline | 613 | 670 | 51 | 36 | - |
| Canton | 295 | 377 | 9 | 13 | - |
| Cohasset | 237 | 138 | 2 | 17 | - |
| Dedham | 502 | 472 | 183 | 15 | - |
| Dover | 51 | 41 | 5 | 6 | - |
| Foxborough | 354 | 145 | 12 | 20 | - |
| Franklin | 340 | 186 | 6 | 29 | - |
| Holbrook | 287 | 185 | 15 | 10 | - |
| Hyde Park | 626 | 474 | 111 | 56 | - |
| Medfield | 137 | 99 | 5 | 7 | - |
| Medway | 317 | 222 | 117 | 35 | - |
| Milton | 261 | 263 | 14 | 14 | - |
| Needham | 250 | 146 | 21 | 15 | - |
| Norfolk | 56 | 42 | 1 | 11 | - |

COUNTY OF NORFOLK—*Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Norwood | 221 | 248 | 53 | 20 | - |
| Quincy | 917 | 919 | 115 | 84 | - |
| Randolph | 262 | 382 | 236 | 12 | - |
| Sharon | 118 | 133 | 9 | 10 | - |
| Stoughton | 494 | 486 | 47 | 32 | - |
| Walpole | 227 | 208 | - | 10 | - |
| Wellesley | 172 | 193 | 28 | 25 | - |
| Weymouth | 923 | 760 | 254 | 113 | - |
| Wrentham | 266 | 115 | 14 | 12 | - |
| Totals | 8,351 | 7,321 | 1,426 | 625 | - |

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH.

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|
| Abington | 367 | 303 | 121 | 23 | - |
| Bridgewater | 331 | 264 | 22 | 14 | - |
| Brockton | 1,714 | 781 | 631 | 127 | - |
| Carver | 56 | 59 | 40 | 7 | - |
| Duxbury | 214 | 105 | 7 | 6 | - |
| East Bridgewater | 269 | 240 | 25 | 25 | - |
| Halifax | 75 | 27 | 1 | 3 | - |
| Hanover | 190 | 93 | 41 | 47 | - |
| Hanson | 112 | 63 | 27 | 10 | - |
| Hingham | 459 | 296 | 11 | 61 | - |
| Hull | 26 | 47 | - | 13 | - |
| Kingston | 169 | 124 | 12 | 14 | - |
| Lakeville | 102 | 46 | 3 | 15 | - |
| Marion | 82 | 46 | 8 | 17 | - |
| Marshfield | 158 | 108 | 1 | 7 | - |
| Mattapoisett | 188 | 15 | - | 17 | - |
| Middleborough | 554 | 298 | 58 | 93 | - |
| Pembroke | 129 | 86 | 24 | 15 | - |
| Plymouth | 759 | 421 | 107 | 23 | - |
| Plympton | 50 | 83 | 7 | 2 | - |
| Rochester | 93 | 14 | 20 | 7 | - |
| Rockland | 408 | 245 | 209 | 68 | - |
| Scituate | 209 | 147 | 42 | 42 | - |
| South Abington | 363 | 235 | 153 | 24 | - |
| South Scituate | 186 | 124 | 3 | 23 | - |
| Wareham | 230 | 117 | 55 | 20 | - |
| West Bridgewater | 164 | 68 | 39 | 11 | - |
| Totals | 7,653 | 4,455 | 1,667 | 743 | - |

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

| TOWNS. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|--------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Boston | 20,827 | 32,572 | 3,718 | 1,251 | - |
| Chelsea | 2,110 | 1,677 | 151 | 120 | - |
| Revere | 235 | 236 | 10 | 23 | - |
| Winthrop | 111 | 136 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Totals | 23,283 | 34,621 | 3,880 | 1,398 | - |

COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----|-----|----|---|
| Ashburnham | 218 | 96 | 7 | 14 | 2 |
| Athol | 439 | 328 | 109 | 24 | - |
| Auburn | 95 | 41 | 7 | 11 | - |
| Barre | 250 | 109 | 6 | 14 | - |
| Berlin | 147 | 20 | 12 | 7 | - |
| Blackstone | 273 | 456 | 19 | 9 | - |
| Bolton | 107 | 27 | 9 | 13 | - |
| Boylston | 93 | 30 | 1 | 11 | - |
| Brookfield | 312 | 229 | 34 | 23 | - |
| Charlton | 237 | 109 | 4 | 15 | - |
| Clinton | 630 | 683 | 42 | 16 | - |
| Dana | 58 | 49 | 3 | 7 | - |
| Douglas | 173 | 222 | 5 | 18 | - |
| Dudley | 134 | 131 | 60 | 5 | - |
| Fitchburg | 1,507 | 959 | 85 | 76 | - |
| Gardner | 569 | 563 | 46 | 21 | - |
| Grafton | 392 | 134 | 62 | 17 | - |
| Hardwick | 195 | 134 | 7 | 3 | - |
| Harvard | 118 | 98 | 9 | 8 | - |
| Holden | 217 | 70 | 29 | 8 | - |
| Hubbardston | 145 | 92 | 11 | 14 | - |
| Lancaster | 221 | 64 | 18 | 3 | - |
| Leicester | 290 | 165 | 34 | 15 | - |
| Leominster | 780 | 265 | 37 | 3 | - |
| Lunenburg | 121 | 36 | 23 | 15 | - |
| Mendon | 115 | 65 | 6 | 12 | - |
| Milford | 780 | 728 | 204 | 33 | - |
| Millbury | 366 | 194 | 31 | 8 | - |
| New Braintree | 48 | 48 | - | 3 | - |
| Northborough | 169 | 114 | 8 | 7 | - |
| Northbridge | 340 | 124 | 43 | 45 | - |
| North Brookfield | 324 | 240 | 131 | 27 | - |
| Oakham | 72 | 36 | - | 12 | - |
| Oxford | 186 | 171 | 20 | 42 | - |

COUNTY OF WORCESTER—*Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Blaine. | Cleveland. | Butler. | St. John. | Scattering. |
|---------------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| Paxton | 82 | 28 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Petersham | 132 | 63 | 4 | 7 | - |
| Phillipston | 93 | 27 | 3 | - | - |
| Princeton | 119 | 26 | 5 | 12 | - |
| Royalston | 176 | 43 | 7 | 5 | - |
| Rutland | 93 | 52 | 6 | 14 | - |
| Shrewsbury | 182 | 71 | 15 | 31 | - |
| Southborough | 180 | 140 | 3 | 4 | - |
| Southbridge | 413 | 439 | 19 | 20 | - |
| Spencer | 542 | 261 | 191 | 52 | - |
| Sterling | 196 | 48 | - | 3 | - |
| Sturbridge | 183 | 137 | 2 | 10 | - |
| Sutton | 211 | 110 | 32 | 23 | - |
| Templeton | 291 | 185 | 19 | 18 | - |
| Upton | 203 | 115 | 59 | 17 | - |
| Uxbridge | 317 | 205 | 2 | 11 | - |
| Warren | 290 | 260 | 15 | 55 | - |
| Webster | 334 | 322 | 87 | 19 | - |
| Westborough | 435 | 288 | 80 | 37 | - |
| West Boylston | 231 | 110 | 13 | 15 | - |
| West Brookfield | 136 | 176 | 8 | 32 | - |
| Westminster | 221 | 70 | 1 | 14 | - |
| Winchendon | 475 | 178 | 7 | 36 | - |
| Worcester | 5,954 | 2,525 | 1,804 | 287 | - |
| Totals | 21,661 | 12,712 | 3,495 | 1,286 | 2 |

Aggregate of Votes for Presidential Electors-at-large for 1884.

| COUNTIES. | BLAINE. | | CLEVELAND. | | BUTLER. | | ST. JOHN. | | All others. |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Mark Hopkins. | Thomas Talbot. | Jonas H. French. | Reuben Noble. | John I. Baker. | Albion C. Drinkwater. | Robert C. Pitman. | Alonzo A. Miner. | |
| Barnstable | 3,144 | 3,144 | 937 | 937 | 382 | 382 | 162 | 162 | 1 |
| Berkshire | 5,901 | 5,901 | 5,519 | 5,519 | 117 | 117 | 323 | 323 | 1 |
| Bristol | 12,291 | 12,290 | 6,475 | 6,475 | 989 | 989 | 721 | 721 | 1 |
| Dukes | 563 | 563 | 202 | 201 | 6 | 6 | 63 | 63 | 1 |
| Essex | 20,304 | 20,305 | 15,148 | 15,151 | 5,612 | 5,600 | 1,505 | 1,481 | 1 |
| Franklin | 3,676 | 3,676 | 2,577 | 2,575 | 294 | 295 | 345 | 345 | 1 |
| Hampden | 7,897 | 7,894 | 7,245 | 7,244 | 829 | 839 | 565 | 562 | 1 |
| Hampshire | 4,013 | 4,013 | 2,730 | 2,729 | 344 | 251 | 346 | 372 | 1 |
| Middlesex | 27,654 | 27,618 | 22,206 | 22,206 | 5,339 | 5,339 | 1,818 | 1,816 | 1 |
| Nantucket | 328 | 328 | 204 | 204 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 17 | 1 |
| Norfolk | 8,351 | 8,352 | 7,321 | 7,322 | 1,426 | 1,426 | 625 | 624 | 1 |
| Plymouth | 7,653 | 7,653 | 4,455 | 4,455 | 1,667 | 1,663 | 743 | 743 | 1 |
| Suffolk | 23,283 | 23,277 | 34,621 | 34,590 | 3,880 | 3,877 | 1,393 | 1,367 | 1 |
| Worcester | 21,601 | 21,602 | 12,712 | 12,693 | 3,495 | 3,495 | 1,286 | 1,286 | 1 |
| Totals | 146,724 | 146,711 | 122,352 | 122,305 | 24,382 | 24,275 | 9,923 | 9,887 | 2 |

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR.

(BY COUNTIES.)

COUNTY OF BARNSTABLE.

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Barnstable, | 419 | 209 | 39 | 6 | - |
| Bourne, | 205 | 43 | 13 | - | - |
| Brewster, | 81 | 4 | 23 | - | - |
| Chatham, | 201 | 77 | 11 | 11 | - |
| Dennis, | 235 | 15 | 39 | 8 | - |
| Eastham, | 56 | 13 | 3 | 10 | - |
| Falmouth, | 337 | 84 | - | 12 | - |
| Harwich, | 263 | 49 | 96 | 26 | - |
| Mashpee, | 52 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Orleans, | 165 | 19 | 7 | 5 | - |
| Provincetown, | 445 | 96 | 37 | 17 | - |
| Sandwich, | 233 | 102 | 65 | 19 | - |
| Truro, | 95 | 11 | 6 | 11 | - |
| Wellfleet, | 194 | 33 | 27 | 13 | - |
| Yarmouth, | 257 | 58 | 6 | 8 | - |
| Totals, | 3,288 | 818 | 378 | 147 | - |

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|----|----|---|
| Adams, | 530 | 309 | 10 | 12 | - |
| Altord, | 25 | 55 | - | 7 | - |
| Becket, | 97 | 102 | 3 | 6 | - |
| Cheshire, | 120 | 109 | 1 | 9 | - |
| Clarkeburg, | 71 | 5 | - | 5 | - |
| Dalton, | 169 | 152 | - | 13 | - |
| Egremont, | 106 | 82 | 1 | 9 | - |
| Florida, | 63 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Great Barrington, | 452 | 356 | 10 | 21 | - |
| Hancock, | 82 | 30 | - | 4 | - |
| Hinsdale, | 123 | 137 | 9 | 10 | - |
| Lanesborough, | 102 | 90 | - | 4 | - |
| Lee, | 446 | 313 | 3 | 8 | - |
| Lenox, | 122 | 208 | - | 4 | - |
| Monterey, | 64 | 60 | - | 4 | - |

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Mt. Washington, | 25 | 6 | - | 1 | - |
| New Ashford, | 15 | 26 | - | - | - |
| New Marlborough, | 124 | 179 | - | 13 | - |
| North Adams, | 970 | 441 | 11 | 40 | - |
| Otis, | 69 | 69 | 5 | 4 | - |
| Peru, | 66 | 24 | - | 3 | - |
| Pittsfield, | 1,169 | 1,495 | 8 | 24 | - |
| Richmond, | 72 | 62 | - | - | - |
| Sandisfield, | 86 | 96 | 15 | 5 | - |
| Savoy, | 68 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Sheffield, | 202 | 146 | 3 | 5 | - |
| Stockbridge, | 217 | 229 | - | 4 | - |
| Tyringham, | 51 | 63 | - | - | - |
| Washington, | 30 | 37 | - | 1 | - |
| West Stockbridge, | 145 | 136 | 31 | 2 | - |
| Williamstown, | 308 | 194 | - | 13 | - |
| Windsor, | 70 | 34 | - | 2 | - |
| Totals, | 6,259 | 5,288 | 110 | 233 | - |

COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|---|
| Acushnet, | 124 | 30 | - | 14 | - |
| Attleborough, | 1,167 | 646 | 33 | 65 | - |
| Berkley, | 161 | 14 | 4 | 10 | - |
| Dartmouth, | 349 | 45 | 5 | 15 | - |
| Dighton, | 227 | 41 | 7 | 21 | - |
| Easton, | 283 | 227 | 17 | 20 | - |
| Fairhaven, | 330 | 133 | 10 | 21 | - |
| Fall River, | 3,342 | 2,114 | 340 | 76 | - |
| Freetown, | 179 | 33 | - | 9 | - |
| Mansfield, | 234 | 110 | 22 | 45 | - |
| New Bedford, | 2,675 | 1,244 | 162 | 154 | - |
| Norton, | 200 | 72 | 11 | 2 | - |
| Raynham, | 188 | 59 | 3 | 18 | - |
| Rehoboth, | 233 | 53 | 4 | 18 | - |
| Seekonk, | 112 | 67 | - | 12 | - |
| Somerset, | 287 | 89 | 8 | 11 | - |
| Swansey, | 173 | 45 | 3 | 8 | - |
| Taunton, | 2,145 | 1,024 | 389 | 152 | - |
| Westport, | 284 | 24 | 3 | 18 | - |
| Totals, | 12,693 | 6,075 | 1,021 | 689 | - |

COUNTIES OF DUKES COUNTY AND NANTUCKET.

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Chilmark, | 65 | 33 | - | 2 | - |
| Cottage City, | 75 | 46 | - | 25 | - |
| Edgartown, | 183 | 51 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Gay Head, | 24 | - | - | - | - |
| Gosnold, | 13 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Tisbury, | 213 | 51 | 5 | 31 | - |
| Totals, | 583 | 187 | 6 | 63 | - |
| Nantucket, | 347 | 195 | 2 | 11 | - |

COUNTY OF ESSEX.

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|
| Amesbury, | 336 | 255 | 34 | 11 | - |
| Andover, | 511 | 196 | 46 | 16 | - |
| Beverly, | 850 | 467 | 228 | 77 | - |
| Boxford, | 103 | 46 | 7 | 5 | - |
| Bradford, | 280 | 176 | 58 | 3 | - |
| Danvers, | 587 | 266 | 247 | 32 | - |
| Essex, | 192 | 99 | 70 | 5 | - |
| Georgetown, | 253 | 117 | 101 | 7 | - |
| Gloucester, | 1,318 | 951 | 303 | 114 | - |
| Groveland, | 173 | 165 | 64 | 11 | - |
| Hamilton, | 80 | 69 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Haverhill, | 1,839 | 1,091 | 456 | 108 | - |
| Ipswich, | 400 | 262 | 48 | 14 | - |
| Lawrence, | 2,485 | 2,074 | 502 | 109 | - |
| Lynn, | 3,662 | 2,380 | 1,724 | 291 | 2 |
| Lynnfield, | 88 | 31 | 13 | 8 | - |
| Manchester, | 138 | 116 | 59 | 39 | - |
| Marblehead, | 551 | 635 | 372 | 127 | 1 |
| Merrimac, | 262 | 194 | 11 | 25 | - |
| Methuen, | 408 | 231 | 32 | 18 | - |
| Middleton, | 91 | 50 | 12 | - | - |
| Nahant, | 55 | 74 | 4 | 5 | - |
| Newbury, | 199 | 81 | 13 | 4 | - |
| Newburyport, | 1,098 | 1,119 | 112 | 20 | - |
| North Andover, | 271 | 232 | 35 | 4 | - |
| Peabody, | 653 | 621 | 213 | 27 | - |
| Rockport, | 381 | 129 | 117 | 34 | - |
| Rowley, | 155 | 94 | 5 | 8 | - |
| Salem, | 2,147 | 1,626 | 372 | 104 | 1 |

COUNTY OF ESSEX— *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCaferly. | Seelye. | All others. |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| Salisbury, | 518 | 272 | 23 | 45 | - |
| Saugus, | 279 | 227 | 44 | 24 | - |
| Swampscott, | 261 | 113 | 21 | 26 | - |
| Topsfield, | 151 | 61 | 16 | 7 | - |
| Wenham, | 99 | 59 | 31 | 9 | - |
| West Newbury, | 224 | 98 | 80 | 12 | 2 |
| Totals, | 21,098 | 14,667 | 5,509 | 1,350 | 6 |

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|---|
| Ashfield, | 140 | 71 | - | 10 | - |
| Bernardston, | 122 | 71 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Buckland, | 124 | 176 | 6 | 13 | - |
| Charlemont, | 143 | 46 | 4 | 11 | - |
| Colrain, | 181 | 63 | 3 | 4 | - |
| Conway, | 162 | 92 | 2 | 12 | - |
| Deerfield, | 246 | 212 | 27 | 34 | 1 |
| Erving, | 83 | 62 | 12 | 10 | - |
| Gill, | 98 | 49 | - | 5 | - |
| Greenfield, | 485 | 396 | 21 | 44 | - |
| Hawley, | 74 | 10 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Heath, | 70 | 21 | - | 2 | - |
| Leverett, | 76 | 27 | 35 | 16 | - |
| Leyden, | 54 | 41 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Monroe, | 20 | 2 | - | 3 | - |
| Montague, | 323 | 259 | 100 | 29 | - |
| New Salem, | 123 | 18 | 4 | 9 | - |
| Northfield, | 151 | 166 | 14 | 8 | - |
| Orange, | 522 | 293 | 18 | 40 | - |
| Rowe, | 73 | 17 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Shelburne, | 266 | 86 | 5 | 17 | - |
| Shutesbury, | 51 | 18 | 5 | 9 | - |
| Sunderland, | 116 | 40 | - | 9 | - |
| Warwick, | 73 | 62 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Wendell, | 43 | 31 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Whately, | 74 | 87 | 41 | 4 | - |
| Totals, | 3,893 | 2,416 | 306 | 309 | 1 |

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN.

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Agawam, | 123 | 190 | 8 | 20 | - |
| Blandford, | 111 | 83 | - | 2 | - |
| Brimfield, | 124 | 58 | - | 6 | - |
| Chester, | 163 | 102 | 4 | 6 | - |
| Chicopee, | 682 | 599 | 103 | 40 | 1 |
| Granville, | 131 | 117 | - | - | - |
| Hampden, | 99 | 69 | - | 2 | 1 |
| Holland, | 32 | 18 | - | - | - |
| Holyoke, | 1,404 | 1,203 | 149 | 67 | - |
| Longmeadow, | 150 | 93 | 6 | 5 | - |
| Ludlow, | 137 | 44 | 4 | 12 | - |
| Monson, | 379 | 212 | 4 | 19 | - |
| Montgomery, | 44 | 20 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Palmer, | 371 | 277 | 10 | 48 | - |
| Russell, | 43 | 57 | 29 | 4 | - |
| Southwick, | 101 | 92 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Springfield, | 3,335 | 2,296 | 388 | 109 | 3 |
| Tolland, | 38 | 27 | 11 | - | - |
| Wales, | 91 | 43 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Westfield, | 697 | 773 | 85 | 33 | 4 |
| West Springfield, | 292 | 162 | 26 | 30 | - |
| Wilbraham, | 167 | 53 | - | 15 | 3 |
| Totals, | 8,714 | 6,593 | 834 | 421 | 12 |

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE.

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|---|
| Amherst, | 434 | 198 | 23 | 51 | 3 |
| Belchertown, | 201 | 123 | 29 | 12 | - |
| Chesterfield, | 109 | 41 | 3 | 2 | - |
| Cummington, | 122 | 42 | 2 | 9 | - |
| Easthampton, | 348 | 282 | 8 | 17 | - |
| Enfield, | 123 | 62 | - | 3 | - |
| Goshen, | 57 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Granby, | 102 | 32 | 1 | 6 | - |
| Greenwich, | 55 | 39 | 3 | 5 | - |
| Hadley, | 192 | 91 | 12 | 9 | - |
| Hatfield, | 130 | 101 | 6 | 3 | - |
| Huntington, | 118 | 54 | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| Middlefield, | 69 | 9 | 1 | - | - |
| Northampton, | 978 | 680 | 110 | 46 | - |
| Pelham, | 52 | 33 | 3 | 7 | - |
| Plainfield, | 87 | 5 | - | - | - |

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Prescott, | 47 | 15 | - | - | - |
| South Hadley, | 286 | 185 | 2 | 16 | - |
| Southampton, | 146 | 30 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Ware, | 387 | 213 | 79 | 10 | - |
| Westhampton, | 70 | 12 | - | 7 | - |
| Williamsburg, | 159 | 143 | 12 | 32 | - |
| Worthington, | 105 | 43 | 4 | 5 | - |
| Totals, | 4,377 | 2,444 | 327 | 243 | 4 |

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|---|
| Acton, | 223 | 157 | 21 | 8 | - |
| Arlington, | 451 | 340 | 41 | 12 | - |
| Ashby, | 131 | 59 | 5 | 10 | - |
| Ashland, | 223 | 118 | 40 | 11 | - |
| Ayer, | 213 | 184 | 5 | 14 | - |
| Bedford, | 120 | 40 | 10 | 7 | - |
| Belmont, | 213 | 150 | 22 | 8 | - |
| Billerica, | 275 | 54 | 18 | 5 | - |
| Boxborough, | 32 | 41 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Burlington, | 39 | 51 | 12 | - | - |
| Cambridge, | 4,042 | 3,491 | 680 | 263 | - |
| Carlisle, | 87 | 26 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Chelmsford, | 300 | 75 | 66 | 15 | - |
| Concord, | 375 | 225 | 19 | 9 | - |
| Dracut, | 157 | 106 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Dunstable, | 52 | 59 | - | - | - |
| Everett, | 544 | 319 | 29 | 47 | - |
| Framingham, | 603 | 490 | 89 | 27 | - |
| Groton, | 236 | 101 | 1 | 11 | - |
| Holliston, | 285 | 212 | 79 | 44 | - |
| Hopkinton, | 305 | 292 | 85 | 16 | - |
| Hudson, | 325 | 133 | 221 | 56 | - |
| Lexington, | 321 | 142 | 8 | 3 | - |
| Lincoln, | 83 | 45 | - | 8 | - |
| Littleton, | 132 | 63 | 4 | 3 | - |
| Lowell, | 4,982 | 3,613 | 800 | 127 | - |
| Malden, | 1,532 | 972 | 188 | 79 | - |
| Marlborough, | 703 | 478 | 417 | 59 | - |
| Maynard, | 227 | 115 | 33 | 9 | - |
| Medford, | 813 | 590 | 47 | 15 | - |
| Melrose, | 657 | 347 | 21 | 39 | - |

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Natick, | 689 | 425 | 534 | 76 | - |
| Newton, | 1,911 | 937 | 115 | 69 | - |
| North Reading, | 104 | 45 | 6 | 9 | - |
| Pepperell, | 255 | 141 | 15 | 15 | - |
| Reading, | 430 | 158 | 58 | 38 | - |
| Sherborn, | 112 | 57 | 5 | 11 | - |
| Shirley, | 166 | 46 | 13 | 2 | - |
| Somerville, | 2,432 | 1,257 | 256 | 72 | - |
| Stoneham, | 556 | 237 | 302 | 59 | - |
| Stow, | 118 | 55 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Sudbury, | 131 | 80 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Tewksbury, | 163 | 48 | 17 | 10 | - |
| Townsend, | 215 | 97 | 13 | 12 | - |
| Tyngsborough, | 84 | 34 | - | - | - |
| Wakefield, | 637 | 340 | 186 | 34 | - |
| Waltham, | 1,425 | 851 | 181 | 35 | - |
| Watertown, | 490 | 372 | 142 | 38 | - |
| Wayland, | 155 | 57 | 98 | 6 | - |
| Westford, | 238 | 143 | 3 | 12 | - |
| Weston, | 170 | 65 | 2 | 8 | - |
| Wilmington, | 90 | 21 | 38 | 4 | - |
| Winchester, | 418 | 267 | 52 | 21 | - |
| Woburn, | 856 | 1,022 | 261 | 39 | 1 |
| Totals, | 30,526 | 19,843 | 5,270 | 1,483 | 1 |

COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|---|
| Bellingham, | 115 | 57 | 8 | 6 | - |
| Braintree, | 363 | 311 | 105 | 20 | - |
| Brookline, | 766 | 549 | 51 | 20 | - |
| Canton, | 304 | 376 | 5 | 9 | - |
| Cohasset, | 253 | 124 | 2 | 16 | - |
| Dedham, | 578 | 416 | 190 | 10 | - |
| Dover, | 60 | 34 | 5 | 6 | - |
| Foxborough, | 366 | 140 | 13 | 18 | - |
| Franklin, | 355 | 172 | 6 | 28 | - |
| Holbrook, | 297 | 182 | 15 | 9 | - |
| Hyde Park, | 707 | 405 | 111 | 49 | - |
| Medfield, | 150 | 89 | 5 | 8 | - |
| Medway, | 328 | 210 | 117 | 36 | - |
| Milton, | 355 | 169 | 17 | 9 | - |
| Needham, | 263 | 138 | 17 | 12 | - |

COUNTY OF NORFOLK — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Norfolk, | 59 | 39 | 1 | 11 | - |
| Norwood, | 245 | 226 | 48 | 24 | - |
| Quincy, | 957 | 845 | 162 | 86 | - |
| Randolph, | 264 | 377 | 239 | 11 | - |
| Sharon, | 122 | 128 | 8 | 12 | - |
| Stoughton, | 512 | 465 | 45 | 33 | - |
| Walpole, | 244 | 194 | - | 9 | - |
| Wellesley, | 191 | 188 | 27 | 15 | - |
| Weymouth, | 976 | 713 | 254 | 107 | - |
| Wrentham, | 281 | 103 | 14 | 8 | - |
| Totals, | 9,111 | 6,650 | 1,465 | 572 | - |

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|
| Abington, | 401 | 280 | 119 | 19 | - |
| Bridgewater, | 340 | 259 | 23 | 11 | - |
| Brockton, | 1,789 | 710 | 633 | 123 | 2 |
| Carver, | 56 | 59 | 40 | 7 | - |
| Duxbury, | 217 | 103 | 7 | 2 | - |
| East Bridgewater, | 282 | 228 | 25 | 25 | - |
| Halifax, | 76 | 26 | 1 | 3 | - |
| Hanover, | 199 | 86 | 40 | 47 | - |
| Hanson, | 116 | 59 | 27 | 10 | - |
| Hingham, | 505 | 249 | 10 | 60 | - |
| Hull, | 29 | 45 | - | 12 | - |
| Kingston, | 182 | 115 | 11 | 11 | - |
| Lakeville, | 110 | 38 | 3 | 15 | - |
| Marion, | 81 | 46 | 9 | 17 | - |
| Marshfield, | 159 | 107 | 1 | 8 | - |
| Mattapoisett, | 184 | 14 | - | 20 | - |
| Middleborough, | 575 | 280 | 58 | 91 | - |
| Pembroke, | 137 | 78 | 24 | 16 | - |
| Plymouth, | 803 | 375 | 105 | 21 | - |
| Plympton, | 50 | 83 | 7 | 2 | - |
| Rochester, | 99 | 14 | 20 | 6 | - |
| Rockland, | 437 | 230 | 210 | 58 | - |
| Scituate, | 215 | 143 | 42 | 41 | - |
| South Abington, | 376 | 223 | 155 | 28 | - |
| South Scituate, | 196 | 116 | 3 | 20 | - |
| Warcham, | 230 | 116 | 54 | 20 | - |
| West Bridgewater, | 167 | 68 | 39 | 11 | - |
| Totals, | 8,011 | 4,150 | 1,666 | 704 | 2 |

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Boston, | 24,981 | 29,058 | 3,733 | 977 | 5 |
| Chelsea, | 2,428 | 1,398 | 151 | 112 | - |
| Revere, | 282 | 195 | 10 | 19 | - |
| Winthrop, | 154 | 96 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Totals, | 27,845 | 30,747 | 3,895 | 1,112 | 5 |

COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----|-----|----|---|
| Ashburnham, | 219 | 96 | 7 | 13 | - |
| Athol, | 475 | 299 | 107 | 23 | - |
| Auburn, | 98 | 43 | 6 | 11 | - |
| Barre, | 256 | 107 | 5 | 11 | - |
| Berlin, | 152 | 15 | 12 | 7 | - |
| Blackstone, | 276 | 454 | 19 | 8 | - |
| Bolton, | 116 | 19 | 9 | 12 | - |
| Boylston, | 93 | 30 | 1 | 11 | - |
| Brookfield, | 323 | 219 | 34 | 16 | - |
| Charlton, | 253 | 99 | 4 | 8 | - |
| Clinton, | 671 | 642 | 39 | 16 | 1 |
| Dana, | 62 | 45 | 3 | 7 | - |
| Douglas, | 186 | 209 | 5 | 18 | - |
| Dudley, | 138 | 128 | 62 | 2 | - |
| Fitchburg, | 1,547 | 908 | 98 | 78 | - |
| Gardner, | 613 | 565 | 47 | 13 | - |
| Grafton, | 409 | 122 | 52 | 11 | - |
| Hardwick, | 202 | 130 | 7 | 2 | - |
| Harvard, | 123 | 96 | 8 | 7 | - |
| Holden, | 221 | 70 | 29 | 2 | - |
| Hubbardston, | 150 | 89 | 11 | 13 | - |
| Lancaster, | 221 | 64 | 18 | 3 | - |
| Leicester, | 307 | 148 | 35 | 14 | - |
| Leominster, | 828 | 220 | 37 | 4 | - |
| Lunenburg, | 125 | 32 | 23 | 15 | - |
| Mendon, | 117 | 60 | 9 | 13 | - |
| Millford, | 790 | 720 | 207 | 33 | - |
| Millbury, | 373 | 191 | 30 | 6 | - |
| New Braintree, | 54 | 44 | - | 2 | - |
| Northborough, | 171 | 105 | 7 | 5 | 1 |
| Northbridge, | 346 | 116 | 43 | 44 | - |
| North Brookfield, | 355 | 210 | 132 | 21 | - |
| Oakham, | 78 | 32 | - | 11 | - |
| Oxford, | 199 | 159 | 18 | 43 | - |

COUNTY OF WORCESTER — *Concluded.*

| TOWNS. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Paxton, | 80 | 28 | 1 | 7 | - |
| Petersham, | 137 | 62 | 4 | 3 | - |
| Phillipston, | 102 | 18 | 3 | - | - |
| Princeton, | 120 | 24 | 4 | 12 | - |
| Royalston, | 180 | 41 | 7 | 3 | - |
| Rutland, | 96 | 49 | 4 | 14 | - |
| Shrewsbury, | 184 | 69 | 14 | 31 | - |
| Southborough, | 194 | 125 | 5 | 4 | - |
| Southbridge, | 431 | 427 | 19 | 16 | - |
| Spencer, | 570 | 234 | 191 | 54 | - |
| Sterling, | 207 | 39 | - | 2 | - |
| Sturbridge, | 196 | 125 | 2 | 11 | - |
| Sutton, | 212 | 110 | 30 | 23 | - |
| Templeton, | 316 | 164 | 17 | 18 | - |
| Upton, | 208 | 114 | 58 | 17 | - |
| Uxbridge, | 319 | 205 | 2 | 10 | - |
| Warren, | 303 | 235 | 14 | 54 | - |
| Webster, | 342 | 314 | 88 | 12 | - |
| Westborough, | 540 | 260 | 79 | 28 | - |
| West Boylston, | 258 | 90 | 13 | 13 | - |
| West Brookfield, | 140 | 173 | 8 | 28 | - |
| Westminster, | 224 | 70 | 1 | 14 | - |
| Winchendon, | 461 | 164 | 16 | 67 | - |
| Worcester, | 6,233 | 2,130 | 1,870 | 261 | 3 |
| Totals, | 22,600 | 11,756 | 3,574 | 1,205 | 5 |

Summary by Counties of Votes cast for Governor.

| COUNTIES. | Robinson. | Endicott. | McCafferty. | Seelye. | All others. |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Barnstable, | 3,288 | 818 | 378 | 147 | - |
| Berkshire, | 6,259 | 5,288 | 110 | 233 | - |
| Bristol, | 12,693 | 6,075 | 1,021 | 689 | - |
| Dukes, | 583 | 187 | 6 | 63 | - |
| Essex, | 21,098 | 14,667 | 5,509 | 1,250 | 6 |
| Franklin, | 3,893 | 2,416 | 306 | 309 | 1 |
| Hampden, | 8,714 | 6,593 | 834 | 421 | 12 |
| Hampshire, | 4,377 | 2,444 | 327 | 243 | 4 |
| Middlesex, | 30,526 | 19,843 | 5,270 | 1,483 | 1 |
| Nantucket, | 347 | 195 | 2 | 11 | - |
| Norfolk, | 9,111 | 6,650 | 1,465 | 572 | - |
| Plymouth, | 8,011 | 4,150 | 1,666 | 704 | 2 |
| Suffolk, | 27,845 | 30,747 | 3,895 | 1,112 | 5 |
| Worcester, | 22,600 | 11,756 | 3,574 | 1,205 | 5 |
| Totals, | 159,345 | 111,829 | 24,363 | 8,542 | 36 |

For Governor.

| | |
|--|---------|
| George D. Robinson of Chicopee | 159,345 |
| William C. Endicott of Salem | 111,829 |
| Matthew J. McCafferty of Worcester | 24,363 |
| Julius H. Seelye of Amherst | 8,542 |
| All others | 36 |

For Lieutenant-Governor.

| | |
|---|---------|
| Oliver Ames of Easton | 159,780 |
| James S. Grinnell of Greenfield | 111,423 |
| Albert R. Rice of Springfield | 24,018 |
| Henry H. Faxon of Quincy | 8,773 |
| All others | 27 |

For Secretary of the Commonwealth.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Henry B. Pelee of Abington | 163,148 |
| Jeremiah Crowley of Lowell | 108,378 |
| John P. Sweeney of Lawrence | 24,214 |
| George Kempton of Sharon | 8,324 |
| All others | 0 |

For Treasurer and Receiver-General.

| | |
|---|---------|
| Daniel A. Gleason of Medford | 162,715 |
| Charles Marsh of Springfield | 108,736 |
| Nathaniel S. Cushing of Middleborough | 24,005 |
| Charles B. Knight of Worcester | 8,334 |
| Charles R. Ladd of Springfield | 125 |
| All others | 10 |

For Auditor of Accounts.

| | |
|--|---------|
| Charles R. Ladd of Springfield | 162,851 |
| John Hopkins of Millbury | 108,774 |
| Israel W. Andrews of Danvers | 23,874 |
| William W. Sherman of Lowell | 8,449 |
| All others | 109 |

For Attorney-General.

| | |
|--|---------|
| Edgar J. Sherman of Lawrence | 162,789 |
| John W. Cummings of Fall River | 108,689 |
| Thomas W. Clarke of Boston | 24,030 |
| Samuel M. Fairfield of Malden | 8,279 |
| All others | 105 |

Executive Councillors.**DISTRICT No. 1.**

| | |
|--|--------|
| Jonathan Bourne of New Bedford | 20,705 |
| Isaiah T. Jones of Sandwich | 8,766 |
| John D. Flint of Fall River | 1,274 |
| Richard W. Harlow of Brockton | 1,046 |
| Joshua B. Winslow of New Bedford | 1,023 |
| Lyman K. Putney of Wellesley | 313 |
| Weston Howland of Fairhaven | 260 |
| Thomas B. Griffith of Carver | 191 |
| All others | 42 |

DISTRICT No. 2.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Warren E. Locke of Norwood | 22,660 |
| Augustus B. Endicott of Dedham | 13,128 |
| Edward Hamilton of Boston | 2,215 |
| Lyman K. Putney of Wellesley | 1,706 |
| Merit P. Alderman of Hyde Park | 1,028 |
| Richard W. Cone of Boston | 154 |
| Enoch Earle of Worcester | 101 |
| All others | 12 |

DISTRICT NO. 3.

| | |
|---|--------|
| John Haskell Butler of Somerville | 22,842 |
| Charles E. Raymond of Cambridge | 15,904 |
| Patrick F. O'Neil of Boston | 2,162 |
| Edward Kendall of Cambridge | 1,068 |
| All others | 100 |

DISTRICT NO. 4.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Patrick Maguire of Boston | 18,430 |
| Weston Lewis of Boston | 16,124 |
| David M. Hodgdon of Boston | 2,156 |
| Richard W. Cone of Boston | 506 |
| All others | 18 |

DISTRICT NO. 5.

| | |
|---|--------|
| Edward H. Haskell of Gloucester | 19,078 |
| Robert Tarr of Gloucester | 15,885 |
| Edward H. Lomasney of Lynn | 201 |
| All others | 3 |

DISTRICT NO. 6.

| | |
|---|--------|
| Abraham B. Coffin of Winchester | 20,312 |
| Thomas H. Hill of Woburn | 12,873 |
| Lewis P. Towey of Lawrence | 3,806 |
| George A. King of Concord | 912 |
| Albert Leighton of Pepperell | 224 |

DISTRICT NO. 7.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Henry C. Greeley of Clinton | 22,760 |
| Ransom C. Taylor of Worcester | 11,582 |
| Enoch Earle of Worcester | 2,900 |
| George F. Clark of Hubbardston | 1,212 |
| Lilley B. Caswell of Athol | 45 |
| All others | 6 |

DISTRICT NO. 8.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Zenas Crane, Jr., of Dalton | 19,657 |
| William L. Smith of Springfield | 14,088 |
| John B. O'Donnell of Northampton | 1,171 |
| Francis H. Norton of Chicopee | 743 |
| Marshall Wilcox of Pittsfield | 113 |
| All others | 59 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES, FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

(BY DISTRICTS.)

Congressional District No. 1.

| TOWNS. | Davis. | Howland. | Stow. | Hatfield. | All others. |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| Acushnet, | 126 | 30 | - | 13 | - |
| Barnstable, | 419 | 207 | 39 | 6 | - |
| Bourne, | 205 | 43 | 13 | - | - |
| Brewster, | 82 | 4 | 27 | - | - |
| Chatham, | 201 | 77 | 11 | 11 | - |
| Chilmark, | 64 | 33 | - | 1 | - |
| Cottage City, | 72 | 43 | - | 28 | - |
| Dartmouth, | 349 | 45 | 5 | 14 | - |
| Dennis, | 280 | 15 | 39 | 8 | - |
| Dighton, | 231 | 37 | 7 | 21 | - |
| Eastham, | 56 | 13 | - | 10 | - |
| Edgartown, | 189 | 51 | - | 2 | - |
| Fairhaven, | 332 | 137 | 10 | 20 | - |
| Fall River, | 3,543 | 1,934 | 310 | 81 | - |
| Falmouth, | 338 | 83 | - | 12 | - |
| Freetown, | 179 | 32 | - | 9 | - |
| Gay Head, | 24 | - | - | - | - |
| Gosnold, | 13 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Harwich, | 203 | 49 | 96 | 26 | - |
| Lakeville, | 108 | 40 | 3 | 15 | - |
| Marion, | 83 | 46 | 8 | 15 | - |
| Mashpee, | 52 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Mattapoisett, | 189 | 12 | 9 | 19 | - |
| Middleborough, | 578 | 280 | 58 | 91 | 1 |
| Nantucket, | 357 | 195 | 2 | - | - |
| New Bedford, | 2,712 | 1,189 | 164 | 151 | - |
| Orleans, | 165 | 19 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Provincetown, | 445 | 98 | 39 | 17 | - |
| Rehoboth, | 233 | 53 | 4 | 18 | - |
| Rochester, | 99 | 15 | 20 | 6 | - |
| Sandwich, | 236 | 100 | 64 | 17 | 2 |
| Seekonk, | 112 | - | - | - | 12 |
| Somerset, | 286 | 85 | 11 | 12 | 1 |
| Swansey, | 173 | 45 | 3 | 8 | - |
| Tisbury, | 218 | 51 | - | 31 | - |
| Truro, | 95 | 11 | 6 | 11 | - |
| Wareham, | 235 | 112 | 55 | 19 | - |
| Wellfleet, | 193 | 38 | 27 | 12 | - |
| Westport, | 286 | 24 | 3 | 18 | - |
| Yarmouth, | 259 | 57 | 6 | 7 | - |
| Totals, | 14,080 | 5,307 | 1,041 | 735 | 16 |

Congressional District No. 2.

| TOWNS. | Long. | Everett. | Dean. | Buttrick. | All others. |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| Ablington, | 383 | 304 | 114 | 17 | - |
| Attleborough, | 1,168 | 653 | 31 | 56 | - |
| Berkley, | 161 | 14 | 4 | 10 | - |
| Braintree, | 343 | 345 | 102 | 10 | - |
| Bridgewater, | 335 | 264 | 22 | 10 | - |
| Brockton, | 1,764 | 719 | 615 | 102 | 3 |
| Carver, | 59 | 59 | 40 | 4 | - |
| Canton, | 303 | 370 | 7 | 9 | - |
| Cohasset, | 240 | 137 | 2 | 16 | - |
| Duxbury, | 217 | 103 | 5 | - | - |
| Easton, | 290 | 222 | - | 19 | - |
| East Bridgewater, | 273 | 243 | 22 | 22 | - |
| Halifax, | 76 | 27 | - | 8 | - |
| Hanover, | 206 | 91 | 89 | 28 | - |
| Hanson, | 113 | 63 | 27 | 10 | - |
| Hingham, | 568 | 213 | - | 40 | - |
| Holbrook, | 297 | 184 | 14 | 8 | - |
| Hull, | 30 | 44 | - | 12 | - |
| Kingston, | 182 | 118 | 10 | 9 | - |
| Mansfield, | 210 | 136 | 16 | 44 | - |
| Marshfield, | 159 | 107 | 1 | 7 | - |
| Norton, | 792 | 80 | 9 | 2 | - |
| Pembroke, | 133 | 86 | 20 | 15 | 1 |
| Plymouth, | 794 | 395 | 106 | 20 | - |
| Plympton, | 50 | 83 | 7 | 2 | - |
| Quincy, | 951 | 971 | 90 | 35 | 1 |
| Randolph, | 265 | 383 | 232 | 12 | - |
| Raynham, | 188 | 59 | 3 | 18 | - |
| Rockland, | 429 | 241 | 205 | 58 | - |
| Scituate, | 215 | 145 | 42 | 39 | - |
| Sharon, | 125 | 126 | 10 | 9 | - |
| South Abington, | 371 | 236 | 145 | 27 | - |
| South Scituate, | 194 | 119 | 3 | 19 | 1 |
| Stoughton, | 507 | 478 | 43 | 27 | - |
| Taunton, | 2,097 | 1,117 | 361 | 137 | 1 |
| West Bridgewater, | 169 | 69 | 36 | 11 | - |
| Weymouth, | 982 | 730 | 245 | 95 | 2 |
| Totals, | 15,039 | 9,734 | 2,630 | 972 | 9 |

Congressional District No. 3.

| TOWNS. | Ranney. | Swasey. | Loring. | Field. | All others. |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
| Boston, Wards 11, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, and Precincts 3 and 4 of 15, | 13,230 | 9,087 | 2,396 | 386 | 19 |
| Milton, | 366 | 161 | 16 | 10 | - |
| Totals, | 13,596 | 9,248 | 2,412 | 396 | 19 |

Congressional District No. 4.

| TOWNS. | Collins. | O'Neill. | Sayre. | All others. |
|---|----------|----------|--------|-------------|
| Boston, Wards 1, 2, 6, 7, 12, 13, 14, 16, Precincts 2, 3 and 4 of 8, and 1 and 2 of 15, | 13,664 | 7,182 | 228 | 19 |

Congressional District No. 5.

| TOWNS. | Hayden. | Palme. | Frazar. | Dexter. | All others. |
|--|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|
| Arlington, | 447 | 351 | 42 | 6 | - |
| Belmont, | 201 | 165 | 22 | 3 | - |
| Boston, Wards 9, 10, 25, and Precinct 1 of 8, | 2,882 | 2,519 | 76 | 40 | 3 |
| Burlington, | 50 | 43 | 9 | - | - |
| Cambridge, | 4,146 | 3,829 | 344 | 166 | - |
| Lexington, | 331 | 140 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Somerville, | 2,437 | 1,392 | 135 | 28 | 1 |
| Waltham, | 1,200 | 1,237 | 93 | 17 | 1 |
| Watertown, | 559 | 388 | 55 | 33 | - |
| Woburn, | 1,037 | 954 | 153 | 23 | - |
| Totals, | 13,290 | 11,018 | 930 | 317 | 5 |

294 *Representatives, Forty-Ninth Congress.**Congressional District No. 6.*

| TOWNS. | Lovering. | Lodge. | Johnson. | All others. |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|-------------|
| Boston, Wards 3, 4, and 5, | 3,683 | 2,791 | 79 | - |
| Chelsea, | 1,709 | 2,285 | 69 | 1 |
| Everett, | 415 | 503 | 30 | - |
| Lynn, | 4,530 | 3,359 | 157 | 5 |
| Malden, | 1,259 | 1,463 | 35 | 2 |
| Medford, | 621 | 824 | 7 | - |
| Melrose, | 393 | 644 | 23 | - |
| Nahant, | 55 | 81 | 2 | - |
| Reading, | 244 | 417 | 23 | - |
| Revere, | 218 | 278 | 9 | - |
| Saugus, | 266 | 293 | 9 | - |
| Stoneham, | 606 | 514 | 41 | 1 |
| Swampscott, | 134 | 267 | 20 | - |
| Wakefield, | 568 | 614 | 9 | - |
| Winchester, | 309 | 432 | 16 | - |
| Winthrop, | 136 | 116 | 1 | - |
| Totals, | 15,146 | 14,881 | 530 | 9 |

Congressional District No. 7.

| TOWNS. | Stone. | Spooford. | Baker. | All others. |
|-----------------------|--------|-----------|--------|-------------|
| Amesbury, | 330 | 267 | 38 | - |
| Beverly, | 683 | 359 | 574 | - |
| Boxford, | 104 | 48 | 10 | - |
| Bradford, | 272 | 174 | 72 | - |
| Danvers, | 546 | 257 | 324 | - |
| Essex, | 183 | 125 | 56 | - |
| Georgetown, | 241 | 123 | 114 | - |
| Gloucester, | 1,241 | 1,209 | 225 | - |
| Groveland, | 168 | 173 | 71 | - |
| Hamilton, | 78 | 70 | 5 | - |
| Haverhill, | 1,800 | 1,059 | 656 | - |
| Ipswich, | 339 | 262 | 56 | - |
| Lynnfield, | 77 | 43 | 12 | 8 |

Congressional District No. 7—Concluded.

| TOWNS. | Stone. | Spofford. | Baker. | All others. |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|-------------|
| Manchester, | 139 | 112 | 101 | - |
| Marblehead, | 522 | 679 | 479 | - |
| Merrimac, | 228 | 237 | 15 | 4 |
| Middleton, | 86 | 53 | 14 | - |
| Newbury, | 185 | 91 | 18 | - |
| Newburyport, | 982 | 1,281 | 91 | 2 |
| Peabody, | 595 | 626 | 286 | - |
| Rockport, | 552 | 61 | 39 | - |
| Rowley, | 152 | 103 | 6 | - |
| Salem, | 2,034 | 1,573 | 521 | 24 |
| Salisbury, | 478 | 328 | 53 | - |
| Topsfield, | 126 | 90 | 15 | - |
| Wenham, | 81 | 79 | 32 | - |
| West Newbury, | 203 | 141 | 65 | - |
| Totals, | 12,475 | 9,623 | 3,948 | 38 |

Congressional District No. 8.

| TOWNS. | Allen. | Lilley. | Eastman. | Reed. | All others. |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|
| Acton, | 219 | 184 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Andover, | 492 | 234 | 30 | 13 | - |
| Ashby, | 132 | 59 | - | 9 | - |
| Ayer, | 205 | 199 | - | 6 | 5 |
| Bedford, | 118 | 42 | 10 | 7 | - |
| Billerica, | 275 | 70 | 6 | 5 | - |
| Bolton, | 115 | 19 | 5 | 13 | - |
| Boxborough, | 33 | 41 | - | - | - |
| Carlisle, | 90 | 26 | - | 1 | - |
| Chelmsford, | 299 | 95 | 54 | 7 | - |
| Concord, | 378 | 230 | 11 | 7 | - |
| Dracut, | 153 | 111 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Dunstable, | 51 | 59 | - | - | - |
| Groton, | 225 | 117 | - | 9 | - |
| Harvard, | 124 | 96 | - | 6 | - |

Congressional District No. 8—Concluded.

| TOWNS. | Allen. | Lilley. | Eastman. | Reed. | All others. |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|
| Lancaster, | 221 | 64 | 18 | - | - |
| Lawrence, | 2,426 | 2,274 | 390 | 85 | 1 |
| Littleton, | 132 | 11 | - | - | 67 |
| Lowell, | 4,710 | 4,333 | 356 | 123 | 1 |
| Lunenburg, | 128 | 32 | 23 | 11 | 1 |
| Methuen, | 407 | 249 | 21 | 12 | - |
| North Andover, | 258 | 236 | 34 | 2 | - |
| North Reading, | 104 | 47 | 6 | 6 | - |
| Pepperell, | 257 | 146 | - | 15 | - |
| Shirley, | 164 | 50 | 11 | 2 | - |
| Stow, | 120 | 54 | - | 2 | 1 |
| Tewksbury, | 159 | 64 | 13 | 6 | - |
| Townsend, | 222 | 100 | 9 | 13 | - |
| Tyngsborough, | 81 | 35 | - | - | - |
| Westford, | 238 | 149 | - | 8 | - |
| Wilmington, | 107 | 20 | 22 | 4 | - |
| Totals, | 12,643 | 9,446 | 1,055 | 378 | 76 |

Congressional District No. 9.

| TOWNS. | Ely. | Fales. | Lyman. | Lemon. | Stowe. | All other. |
|-----------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| Ashland, | 220 | 94 | 36 | 36 | 6 | - |
| Bellingham, | 101 | 55 | 17 | 8 | 5 | - |
| Berlin, | 146 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 6 | - |
| Blackstone, | 273 | 449 | 21 | 8 | 4 | - |
| Brookline, | 538 | 160 | 642 | 39 | 13 | - |
| Clinton, | 592 | 586 | 149 | 37 | 9 | - |
| Dedham, | 579 | 211 | 200 | 166 | 6 | - |
| Dover, | 51 | 19 | 28 | 5 | 2 | - |
| Foxborough, | 371 | 132 | 19 | - | 15 | - |
| Framingham, | 526 | 409 | 223 | 78 | 21 | 1 |
| Franklin, | 335 | 85 | 116 | 3 | 21 | - |
| Holliston, | 276 | 201 | 29 | 73 | 41 | - |
| Hopkinton, | 306 | 304 | 14 | 58 | 16 | - |

Congressional District No. 9—Concluded.

| TOWNS. | Ely. | Fales. | Lyman. | Lemon. | Stowe. | All others. |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| Hudson, | 296 | 103 | 66 | 212 | 53 | 1 |
| Hyde Park, | 636 | 309 | 184 | 106 | 40 | - |
| Lincoln, | 86 | 20 | - | - | 6 | - |
| Marlborough, | 671 | 441 | 95 | 413 | 53 | - |
| Maynard, | 222 | 11 | 109 | 31 | 9 | - |
| Medfield, | 138 | 9 | 102 | - | 3 | - |
| Medway, | 315 | 222 | 25 | 99 | 30 | - |
| Mendon, | 116 | 59 | 7 | 4 | 12 | - |
| Milford, | 745 | 766 | 52 | 152 | 29 | - |
| Natick, | 613 | 311 | 252 | 485 | 61 | - |
| Needham, | 248 | 66 | 96 | 15 | 5 | - |
| Newton, | 1,562 | 214 | 1,094 | 126 | 40 | 2 |
| Norfolk, | 56 | 23 | 26 | - | 5 | - |
| Northborough, | 161 | - | 117 | 7 | 4 | - |
| Norwood, | 214 | 228 | 28 | 42 | 22 | - |
| Sherborn, | 94 | 36 | 41 | 5 | 9 | - |
| Southborough, | 176 | 74 | 70 | 4 | 4 | - |
| Sudbury, | 131 | 72 | 9 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Walpole, | 224 | 137 | 78 | - | 7 | - |
| Wayland, | 154 | 60 | 2 | 94 | 6 | - |
| Wellesley, | 175 | 121 | 87 | 25 | 12 | - |
| Westborough, | 485 | 210 | 116 | 75 | 20 | - |
| Weston, | 152 | 1 | 82 | 1 | 8 | - |
| Wrentham, | 281 | 90 | 19 | 9 | 8 | - |
| Totals, | 12,265 | 6,301 | 4,260 | 2,429 | 617 | 4 |

Congressional District No. 10.

| TOWNS. | Rice. | Estabrook. | Mellen. | Earle. | All others. |
|-----------------------|-------|------------|---------|--------|-------------|
| Auburn, | 95 | 42 | 6 | 10 | - |
| Barre, | 257 | 102 | - | 11 | - |
| Boylston, | 93 | 30 | - | 11 | - |
| Brimfield, | 121 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Brookfield, | 326 | 222 | 19 | 15 | - |

Congressional District No. 10—Concluded.

| TOWNS. | Rice. | Estabrook. | Mellen. | Earle. | All others. |
|-----------------------------|--------|------------|---------|--------|-------------|
| Charlton, | 249 | 99 | 4 | 8 | - |
| Douglas, | 186 | 209 | 5 | 18 | - |
| Dudley, | 138 | 131 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Grafton, | 409 | 127 | 49 | 8 | 1 |
| Hardwick, | 202 | 130 | - | 2 | - |
| Holden, | 210 | 70 | 29 | 1 | - |
| Holland, | 32 | 18 | - | - | - |
| Leicester, | 309 | 146 | 34 | 13 | - |
| Millbury, | 372 | 199 | 30 | 6 | - |
| New Braintree, | 50 | 44 | - | 2 | - |
| Northbridge, | 346 | 116 | 43 | 44 | - |
| North Brookfield, | 363 | 204 | 129 | 18 | 2 |
| Oakham, | 77 | 32 | - | 11 | - |
| Oxford, | 199 | 159 | 19 | 43 | - |
| Paxton, | 82 | 28 | - | 5 | - |
| Princeton, | 120 | 24 | 5 | 11 | - |
| Rutland, | 92 | 52 | 6 | 15 | - |
| Shrewsbury, | 183 | 70 | 14 | 31 | - |
| Southbridge, | 432 | 428 | 17 | 16 | - |
| Spencer, | 566 | 233 | 192 | 53 | - |
| Sterling, | 208 | 39 | - | 1 | - |
| Sturbridge, | 196 | 124 | 2 | 11 | - |
| Sutton, | 212 | 109 | 32 | 23 | - |
| Upton, | 207 | 109 | 59 | 9 | 18 |
| Uxbridge, | 319 | 204 | - | 10 | 3 |
| Wales, | 92 | 43 | - | - | - |
| Warren, | 291 | 235 | 8 | 56 | - |
| Webster, | 348 | 311 | 87 | 13 | - |
| West Boylston, | 248 | 91 | 9 | 22 | - |
| West Brookfield, | 142 | 174 | 8 | 28 | - |
| Worcester, | 6,168 | 2,146 | 1,825 | 62 | - |
| Totals, | 13,940 | 6,551 | 2,637 | 588 | 24 |

Congressional District No. 11.

| TOWNS. | Whiting. | Hill. | Oliver. | Whitney. | All others. |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-------------|
| Amherst, | 436 | 196 | 21 | 56 | - |
| Ashfield, | 139 | 73 | - | 8 | - |
| Ashburnham, | 217 | 96 | 7 | 14 | - |
| Athol, | 477 | 299 | 108 | 21 | - |
| Belchertown, | 203 | 123 | - | 12 | - |
| Bernardston, | 122 | 71 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Buckland, | 144 | 158 | 5 | 12 | - |
| Charlemont, | 145 | 46 | 4 | 10 | - |
| Chesterfield, | 108 | 41 | - | - | - |
| Colrain, | 180 | 64 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Conway, | 163 | 92 | 2 | 12 | - |
| Cummington, | 125 | 43 | 2 | 3 | - |
| Dana, | 33 | 27 | - | 7 | 46 |
| Deerfield, | 254 | 214 | 23 | 29 | - |
| Easthampton, | 348 | 284 | 7 | 13 | - |
| Enfield, | 111 | 72 | - | 2 | - |
| Erving, | 86 | 77 | 12 | 7 | - |
| Fitchburg, | 1,557 | 889 | 85 | 70 | 2 |
| Gardner, | 613 | 565 | 45 | 10 | - |
| Gill, | 99 | 49 | - | 3 | - |
| Goshen, | 57 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Granby, | 101 | 35 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Greenfield, | 408 | 397 | 19 | 40 | - |
| Greenwich, | 57 | 40 | 3 | - | - |
| Hadley, | 198 | 93 | 12 | 1 | - |
| Hatfield, | 130 | 102 | 6 | - | - |
| Hawley, | 74 | 10 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Heath, | 67 | 23 | - | 3 | - |
| Holyoke, | 1,753 | 1,032 | 1 | 45 | - |
| Hubbardston, | 145 | 92 | 10 | 13 | - |
| Huntington, | 120 | 53 | 28 | 1 | 1 |
| Leominster, | 829 | 221 | 37 | 2 | - |
| Leverett, | 76 | 27 | 35 | 16 | - |
| Leyden, | 54 | 41 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Middlefield, | 70 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Monroe, | 20 | 2 | - | 3 | - |
| Montague, | 319 | 241 | 96 | 26 | - |
| New Salem, | 124 | 18 | 3 | 9 | - |
| Northampton, | 981 | 686 | 106 | 44 | 1 |
| Northfield, | 143 | 166 | 14 | - | 11 |
| Orange, | 519 | 299 | 18 | 35 | - |
| Pelham, | 52 | 34 | 4 | 6 | - |
| Petersham, | 138 | 62 | - | 2 | - |
| Phillipston, | 102 | 18 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Plainfield, | 86 | 5 | - | - | - |

Congressional District No. 11—Concluded.

| TOWNS. | Whiting. | Hill. | Oliver. | Whitney. | All others. |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-------------|
| Prescott, | 47 | 15 | - | - | - |
| Rowe, | 73 | 17 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Royalston, | 179 | 41 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| Shelburne, | 266 | 86 | 6 | 16 | - |
| Shutesbury, | 49 | 18 | 5 | - | - |
| South Hadley, | 289 | 182 | 1 | 15 | - |
| Southampton, | 145 | 31 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Sunderland, | 119 | 40 | - | 6 | 1 |
| Templeton, | 320 | 162 | - | 15 | - |
| Ware, | 409 | 297 | 13 | - | - |
| Warwick, | 73 | 62 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Wendell, | 43 | 31 | 3 | - | - |
| Westhampton, | 71 | 12 | - | 6 | - |
| Westminster, | 222 | 70 | - | 12 | - |
| Whately, | 74 | 87 | 41 | 4 | - |
| Williamsburg, | 160 | 147 | 12 | 27 | - |
| Winchendon, | 463 | 165 | - | 35 | - |
| Worthington, | 105 | 43 | 5 | - | - |
| Totals, | 15,325 | 8,693 | 819 | 701 | 67 |

Congressional District No. 12.

| TOWNS. | Rockwell. | Dunham. | Cadle. | Blackmer. | All others. |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|-------------|
| Adams, | 522 | 328 | 10 | - | - |
| Alford, | 23 | 57 | - | 3 | - |
| Agawam, | 113 | 200 | 9 | 20 | - |
| Becket, | 96 | 102 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| Blandford, | 110 | 85 | - | - | - |
| Cheshire, | 129 | 110 | 1 | 9 | - |
| Chester, | 163 | 102 | 4 | 5 | - |
| Chilcopee, | 609 | 657 | 105 | 45 | - |
| Clarksburg, | 76 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Dalton, | 171 | 155 | - | - | - |
| Egremont, | 112 | 82 | 1 | 3 | - |

Congressional District No. 12—Concluded.

| TOWNS. | Rockwell. | Dunham. | Cadle. | Blackmer. | All others. |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|-------------|
| Florida, | 62 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Granville, | 127 | 118 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Great Barrington, | 461 | 356 | 10 | 16 | - |
| Hampden, | 101 | 68 | - | 2 | - |
| Hancock, | 82 | 30 | - | 4 | - |
| Hinsdale, | 90 | 177 | 7 | 6 | - |
| Lanesborough, | 102 | 92 | - | - | - |
| Lee, | 442 | 319 | - | 7 | - |
| Lenox, | 182 | 149 | - | - | - |
| Longmeadow, | 150 | 93 | 7 | 5 | - |
| Ludlow, | 136 | 45 | 4 | 12 | - |
| Monson, | 370 | 218 | 4 | 20 | - |
| Monterey, | 68 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Montgomery, | 44 | 20 | 1 | - | - |
| Mount Washington, | 26 | 6 | - | - | - |
| New Ashford, | 17 | 24 | - | - | - |
| New Marlborough, | 125 | 179 | - | - | 8 |
| North Adams, | 932 | 466 | 10 | - | 44 |
| Otis, | 70 | 70 | - | - | - |
| Palmer, | 361 | 280 | 10 | 49 | - |
| Peru, | 53 | 37 | - | 2 | - |
| Pittsfield, | 1,215 | 1,467 | 7 | 16 | 3 |
| Richmond, | 75 | 59 | - | - | - |
| Russell, | 45 | 56 | 29 | 4 | - |
| Sandisfield, | 90 | 99 | - | - | - |
| Savoy, | 66 | 42 | - | - | - |
| Sheffield, | 203 | 139 | 2 | 5 | - |
| Southwick, | 100 | 93 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Springfield, | 3,141 | 2,507 | 360 | 111 | 1 |
| Stockbridge, | 218 | 230 | - | - | - |
| Tolland, | 40 | 25 | 11 | - | - |
| Tyringham, | 52 | 63 | - | - | - |
| Washington, | 28 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Westfield, | 672 | 712 | 168 | 32 | 3 |
| West Springfield, | 245 | 174 | 22 | 28 | - |
| West Stockbridge, | 147 | 135 | 31 | 2 | - |
| Wilbraham, | 169 | 58 | - | 14 | - |
| Williamstown, | 274 | 230 | - | 11 | - |
| Windsor, | 71 | 34 | - | 2 | - |
| Totals, | 13,012 | 10,856 | 820 | 440 | 60 |

RECAPITULATION OF CONGRESSIONAL VOTE.

DISTRICT NO. 1.

| | |
|---|--------|
| Robert T. Davis of Fall River, | 14,080 |
| Weston Howland of Fairhaven, | 5,307 |
| T. Dwight Stow of Fall River, | 1,041 |
| Edward H. Hatfield of Cottage City, | 735 |
| All others, | 16 |

DISTRICT NO. 2.

| | |
|---|--------|
| John D. Long of Hingham, | 15,039 |
| William Everett of Quincy, | 9,734 |
| Edgar E. Dean of Brockton, | 2,630 |
| George M. Buttrick of Weymouth, | 972 |
| All others, | 9 |

DISTRICT NO. 3.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Ambrose A. Ranney of Boston, | 13,596 |
| Horatio E. Swasey of Boston, | 9,248 |
| Eleazer B. Loring of Boston, | 2,412 |
| John W. Field of Boston, | 396 |
| All others, | 19 |

DISTRICT NO. 4.

| | |
|---|--------|
| Patrick A. Collins of Boston, | 13,664 |
| Joseph H. O'Neill of Boston, | 7,182 |
| John W. Sayre of Boston, | 228 |
| All others, | 19 |

DISTRICT NO. 5.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Edward D. Hayden of Woburn, | 13,290 |
| Robert Treat Paine, Jr., of Waltham, | 11,018 |
| Douglas Frazer of Somerville, | 930 |
| D. Gilbert Dexter of Cambridge, | 317 |
| All others, | 5 |

DISTRICT NO. 6.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Henry B. Lovering of Lynn, | 15,146 |
| Henry Cabot Lodge of Nahant, | 14,881 |
| William F. Johnson of Lynn, | 530 |
| All others, | 9 |

DISTRICT NO. 7.

| | |
|---|--------|
| Eben F. Stone of Newburyport, | 12,475 |
| Richard S. Spofford of Salisbury, | 9,623 |
| John I. Baker of Beverly, | 3,948 |
| All others, | 38 |

DISTRICT NO. 8.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Charles H. Allen of Lowell, | 12,643 |
| Charles S. Lilley of Lowell, | 9,446 |
| Hiram W. K. Eastman of Lawrence, | 1,055 |
| John W. Reed of Lowell, | 378 |
| All others, | 76 |

DISTRICT NO. 9.

| | |
|---|--------|
| Frederick D. Ely of Dedham, | 12,265 |
| Henry E. Fales of Milford, | 6,301 |
| Theodore Lyman of Brookline, | 4,260 |
| Henry E. Lemon, Jr., of Newton, | 2,429 |
| Edmund M. Stowe of Hudson, | 617 |
| All others, | 4 |

DISTRICT NO. 10.

| | |
|--|--------|
| William W. Rice of Worcester, | 13,940 |
| James E. Estabrook of Worcester, | 6,551 |
| James H. Mellen of Worcester, | 2,637 |
| William H. Earle of Worcester, | 588 |
| All others, | 24 |

DISTRICT NO. 11.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Willam Whiting of Holyoke, | 15,325 |
| David Hill of Easthampton, | 8,693 |
| James Oliver of Athol, | 819 |
| Wilbur F. Whitney of Ashburnham, | 701 |
| All others, | 67 |

DISTRICT NO. 12.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Francis W. Rockwell of Pittsfield, | 13,012 |
| Jarvis N. Dunham of Pittsfield, | 10,856 |
| Joseph D. Cadle of Westfield, | 820 |
| John Blackmer of Springfield, | 440 |
| All others, | 60 |

ROSTER OF THE DISTRICT POLICE FORCE.

| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | DISTRICT. |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Rufus R. Wade, <i>Chief</i> , | Cambridge, . . | Northern. |
| John T. White, . . | Arlington, . . | Northern. |
| Josiah A. Bean, . . | Natick, . . . | Northern. |
| George H. Innis, . . | Boston, . . . | Suffolk County. |
| Samuel C. Hunt, . . | Boston, . . . | Suffolk County. |
| Moulton Batchelder, . | Lawrence, . . | Eastern. |
| Joseph E. Shaw, . . | Lynn, . . . | Eastern. |
| George C. Pratt, . . | No. Abington, . | South-eastern. |
| Edwin Thomas, . . | Quincy, . . . | South-eastern. |
| George F. Seaver, . | Taunton, . . . | Southern. |
| Henry A. Dexter, . | Fall River, . . | Southern. |
| Joseph M. Dyson, . | Worcester, . . | Middle. |
| Leander C. Lynde, . | Gardner, . . . | Middle. |
| Moses H. Pease, . . | Lee, . . . | Western. |
| Warren S. Buxton, . | Springfield, . | Western. |
| Benson Munyan, . . | Northampton, . | North-western. |

Clerk District Police, James P. Campbell.

MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

[Appointed under Chapter 26 of Public Statutes.]

SUFFOLK COUNTY.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Boston, Chelsea, Revere and Win- | { | Frank W. Draper, Boston. |
| throp, | | Francis A. Harris, Boston. |
| | { | George Stedman, <i>Associate</i> , Boston. |

ESSEX COUNTY.

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| No. 1.—Gloucester and Rockport, . | { | George B. Stevens, Gloucester. |
| | | |
| No. 2.—Ipswich, Rowley, Hamilton, and Essex, | { | Justin G. Hayes, Ipswich. |
| | | |
| No. 3.—Newburyport, Newbury, West Newbury, Ames- bury, and Salisbury, . | { | George W. Snow, Newburyport. |
| | | |
| No. 4.—Haverhill, Bradford, and Merrimac, | { | William Cogswell, Bradford. |
| | | |
| No. 5.—Lawrence, Methuen, And- over, and North Andover, . | { | Octavius T. Howe, Lawrence. |
| | | |
| No. 6.—Georgetown, Boxford, Tops- field, and Groveland, . | { | Richmond B. Root, Georgetown. |
| | | |
| No. 7.—Beverly, Wenham, and Manchester, | { | Charles Haddock, Beverly. |
| | | |
| No. 8.—Peabody, Danvers, Middle- ton, and Lynnfield, . . . | { | George S. Osborne, Peabody. |
| | | |
| No. 9.—Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, and Swampscott, | { | Joseph G. Pinkham, Lynn. |
| | | |
| No. 10.—Salem and Marblehead, . | { | Charles A. Carleton, Salem. |
| | | |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

- No. 1.—Cambridge, Belmont, and } Alfred F. Holt,
Arlington, } Cambridge.
- No. 2.—Malden, Medford, Somer- } John L. Sullivan,
ville, and Everett, . . . } Malden.
- No. 3.—Melrose, Stoneham, Wake- } George E. Putney,
field, Wilmington, Read- } Reading.
ing, and North Reading, . }
- No. 4.—Woburn, Winchester, Lex- } Frederick Winsor,
ington, and Burlington, . } Winchester.
- No. 5.—Lowell, Dracut, Tewksbury, } John C. Irish,
Billerica, Chelmsford, and } Lowell.
Tyngsborough, }
- No. 6.—Concord, Carlisle, Bedford, } Henry A. Barrett,
Lincoln, Littleton, Acton, } Concord.
and Boxborough, . . . }
- No. 7.—Newton, Watertown, Wal- } Julian A. Mead,
tham, and Weston, . . . } Watertown.
- No. 8.—Framingham, Wayland, } Ezra A. Hobbs,
Natick, Sherborn, Hollis- } Framingham.
ton, Hopkinton, and Ash- }
land, }
- No. 9.—Marlborough, Hudson, } Nathan S. Chamberlain,
Maynard, Stow, and Sud- } Marlborough.
bury, }
- No. 10.—Ayer, Groton, Westford, } Benjamin H. Hartwell,
Dunstable, Pepperell, } Ayer.
Shirley, Townsend, and }
Ashby, }

WORCESTER COUNTY.

- No. 1.—Athol, Petersham Phillips- } James P. Lynde,
ton, and Royalston, . . . } Athol.
- No. 2.—Gardner, Templeton, and } Ira Russell,
Winchendon, } Winchendon.

WORCESTER COUNTY—*Continued.*

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| No. 3.—Ashburnham, Leominster, Lunenburg, Princeton, Westminster, and Fitch- burg, | } Ernest P. Miller, Fitchburg. |
| No. 4.—Berlin, Bolton, Clinton, Harvard, Lancaster, and Sterling, | } George M. Morse, Clinton. |
| No. 5.—Grafton, Northborough, Southborough, and West- borough, | } Henry A. Jewett, Northborough. |
| No. 6.—Mendon, Milford, and Up- ton, | } John M. Eaton, Milford. |
| No. 7.—Blackstone, Douglas, North- bridge, and Uxbridge, . . . | } Rowse R. Clarke, Northbridge. |
| No. 8.—Charlton, Dudley, Oxford, Southbridge, Sturbridge, and Webster, | } Frederick D. Brown, Webster. |
| No. 9.—Brookfield, North Brook- field, Spencer, Warren, and West Brookfield, . . . | } David W. Hodgkins, Brookfield. |
| No. 10.—Barre, Dana, Hubbardston, Hardwick, New Brain- tree, Oakham, and Rut- land, | } Charles W. Whitcomb, Barre. |
| No. 11.—Auburn, Boylston, Holden, Leicester, Millbury, Pax- ton, Shrewsbury, Sutton, West Boylston, and Wor- cester, | } J. Marcus Rice, Worcester. |

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

- | | |
|--|--|
| No. 1.—Chesterfield, Cummington, Goshen, Hatfield, North- ampton, Plainfield, and Williamsburg, | } Christopher Seymour, Northampton. |
| No. 2.—Easthampton, Huntington, Middlefield, Southamp- ton, Westhampton, and Worthington, | } Joseph W. Winslow, Easthampton. |

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY—*Continued.*

- No. 3.—Amherst, Granby, Hadley, } Dyer B. N. Fish,
Pelham, and South Had- } Amberst.
ley, }
- No. 4.—Belchertown Enfield, Green- } David W. Miner,
wich, Prescott, and Ware, } Ware.

HAMPDEN COUNTY.

- No. 1.—Brimfield, Holland, Palmer, } William Holbrook,
Monson, and Wales, . } Palmer.
- No. 2.—Springfield, Agawam, Chicopee, Longmeadow, Ludlow, West Springfield, Wilbraham, and Hampden, } Theodore F. Breck,
Springfield.
- No. 3.—Holyoke, } Lyman M. Tuttle,
Holyoke.
- No. 4.—Blandford, Chester, Granville, Montgomery, Russell, Southwick, Tolland, and Westfield, } James H. Waterman,
Westfield.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

- Eastern District.—Bernardston, Erving, Gill, Greenfield, Leverett, Montague, Northfield, Shutesbury, and Sunderland, } Erastus C Coy,
Montague.
- Northern District.—Orange, Warwick, New Salem, and Wendell, } Walter M. Wright,
Orange.
- Western District.—Ashfield, Buckland, Charlemont, Colrain, Conway, Deerfield, Hawley, Heath, Leyden, Monroe, Rowe, Shelburne, and Whately, } Francis J. Canedy,
Shelburne.

BERKSHIRE COUNTY.

- No. 1.—Williamstown, Clarksburg, Adams, North Adams, Florida, Savoy, New Ashford, and Cheshire, . . . } Orland J. Brown, North Adams.
- No. 2.—Lanesborough, Windsor, Pittsfield, Dalton, Hinsdale, Peru, and Hancock, } Frank K. Paddock, Pittsfield.
- No. 3.—Richmond, Lenox, Washington, Becket, Lee, Stockbridge, Tyringham, and Otis, } Charles C. Holcombe, Lee.
- No. 4.—West Stockbridge, Alford, Great Barrington, Monterey, Sandisfield, New Marlborough, Sheffield, Egremont, and Mt. Washington, } Samuel Camp, Great Barrington.

NORFOLK COUNTY.

- No. 1.—Dedham, Needham, Norwood, and Dover, . . . } Andrew H. Hodgdon, Dedham.
- No. 2.—Hyde Park and Milton, . . . } Charles Sturtevant, Hyde Park.
- No. 3.—Quincy and Randolph, . . . } John H. Gilbert, Quincy.
- No. 4.—Weymouth, Braintree, and Holbrook, } Charles C. Tower, Weymouth.
- No. 5.—Stoughton, Canton, Walpole, and Sharon, . . . } Alexander R. Holmes, Canton.
- No. 6.—Franklin, Foxborough, and Wrentham, } Joseph G. S. Hitchcock, Foxborough.
- No. 7.—Medway, Medfield, Norfolk, and Bellingham, . . . } Charles A. Bemis, Medway.
- No. 8.—Brookline, } George K. Sabine, Brookline.
- No. 9.—Cohasset, } Gustavus P. Pratt, Cohasset.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

- No. 1.—Brockton, West Bridge-
water, East Bridgewater, } A. Elliot Paine,
Bridgewater, and South } Brockton.
Abington, }
- No. 2.—Abington, Rockland, Han-
over, Hanson, Hingham, } Jubal C Gleason,
South Scituate, and Hull, } Rockland.
- No. 3.—Plymouth, Marshfield, Hali-
fax, Kingston, Scituate, } James B. Brewster,
Plympton, Duxbury, and } Plymouth.
Pembroke, }
- No. 4.—Middleborough, Wareham, }
Mattapoisett, Carver, } George L. Ellis,
Rochester, Lakeville, and } Middleborough.
Marion, }

BRISTOL COUNTY.

- No. 1.—Attleborough, Seekonk, } Frederick L. Burden,
Norton, Mansfield, and } Attleborough.
Rehoboth, }
- No. 2.—Taunton, Raynham, Easton, } Silas D. Presbrey,
Berkley, and Dighton, . } Taunton.
- No. 3.—Fall River, Somerset, Swan-
zey, Freetown, and West- } Jerome Dwelly,
port, } Fall River.
- No. 4.—New Bedford, Dartmouth, } William H. Taylor,
Fairhaven, and Acushnet, } New Bedford.

BARNSTABLE COUNTY.

- No. 1.—Harwich, Dennis, Yar-
mouth, Brewster, Chat- } George N. Munsell,
ham, Orleans, and East- } Harwich.
ham, }
- No. 2.—Barnstable, Bourne, Sand-
wich, Mashpee, and Fal- } Franklin W. Pierce,
mouth, } Barnstable.
- No. 3.—Provincetown, Truro, and } John M. Crocker,
Wellfleet, } Provincetown.

DUKES COUNTY.

No. 1.—Edgartown and Cottage City, John Pierce, Edgartown.

No. 2.—Tisbury and Gosnold, . . William Leach, Tisbury.

No. 3.—Chilmark and Gay Head, . Vacancy.

NANTUCKET COUNTY.

One District, Vacancy.

RULES OF THE SENATE.

[313]

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RULES.

[The dates under each rule indicate when the rule and its amendments were adopted.]

The date 1817 denotes the time when the several rules against which it is placed were first preserved. Previous to that year these rules are not to be found, although from the Senate Journal it appears that they were printed.

Rule 24 was adopted in 1825. No record can be found of the adoption of any others between 1821 and 1826.

Numbers enclosed in brackets following the rule number indicate the corresponding Rules of the House.

THE PRESIDENT.

RULE 1. [1.] The President shall take the chair every day at the hour to which the Senate stands adjourned, shall call the members to order, and, on the appearance of a quorum, shall proceed to business.

[1831.]

RULE 2. [2, 5.] The President shall preserve order and decorum, may speak to points of order in preference to other members, and shall decide all questions of order subject to an appeal. He shall rise to put a question, or to address the Senate, but may read sitting.

[1817; between 1821 and 1826; 1831.]

RULE 3. [4.] The President may vote on all questions.

[1826.]

RULE 4. [73.] When two or more members rise at once, the President shall designate which of them shall be entitled to the floor.

[1831.]

RULE 5. [7.] The President shall have the right to appoint a member to perform the duties of the chair, but such appointment shall not extend beyond three days.

[1831; 1862; 1865.]

RULE 6. [8.] In case of a vacancy in the office of President, or in case the President, or the member substituted by him in accordance with Rule 5, is absent at the hour designated in Rule 1, the eldest senior member present shall call the Senate to order, and shall preside until a President or a President *pro tempore* is elected by ballot, which shall be the first business of the Senate.

[1831, 1885.]

CLERK.

RULE 7. [12.] Every question of order shall be noted in the journal, and, with the decision, shall be entered at large in an appendix, which shall also contain the Rules of the Senate, and of the two branches.

[1882.]

RULE 8. [13.] The Clerk shall prepare and cause to be printed each day a calendar of matters in order for consideration, followed by a brief minute of the preliminary proceedings of the previous day, a list of matters lying on the table, and such other memoranda as the Senate or the President may direct.

[1882.]

RULE 9. [15.] The Clerk shall retain bills and other papers, in reference to which any member has a right to move a reconsideration (except petitions, enacted bills, orders of inquiry, and orders of notice), until the right of reconsideration has expired: *provided*, that the operation of this rule shall be suspended during the last week of the session.

[1855; 1856; 1875; 1882.]

RULE 10. When a bill or resolve coming from the other branch does not appear in print in the form in which it was passed in that branch, the Clerk shall either indicate the amendments on the Orders of the Day, or shall have the bill or resolve reprinted, at his discretion.

[1882.]

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.

RULE 11. [25, 62.] No member shall be permitted to vote or serve on any committee on a question where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

[1855.]

RULE 12. [18.] No member shall absent himself from the Senate without leave, unless there is a quorum without his presence.

[1817.]

COMMITTEES.

RULE 13. [21.] The following standing committees shall be appointed at the beginning of the political year, to wit:—

A committee on the Judiciary;

To consist of five members.

A committee on Matters of Probate and Chancery;

A committee on the Treasury;

A committee on Bills in the Third Reading;

A committee on Engrossed Bills;

A committee on Rules;

To consist of three members.

[1831; 1836; 1840; 1844; 1847; 1863; 1884; 1870;
1876; 1882; 1885.]

[*As to the duties of the committee on the Treasury, see Rule 25.*]

[*As to the duties of the committee on Bills in the Third Reading, see Rule 31.*]

[*As to the duties of the committee on Engrossed Bills, see Rule 32.*]

[*As to disqualification by reason of interest, see Rule 11.*]

[*As to what information may be required of Senators introducing orders of inquiry, see Rule 20.*]

RULE 14. [22, 23.] All committees shall be appointed by the President, unless otherwise specially directed by the Senate, and the person first named shall be chairman. In all elections of committees by ballot, the person having the highest number of votes shall act as chairman.

[1817; between 1821 and 1826; 1831.]

RULE 15. [99.] No committee shall be allowed to occupy the Senate Chamber without leave of the Senate.

[1836; 1863.]

RULE 16. [30.] No bill or resolve affecting the rights of individuals, or of private or municipal corporations, or of the Commonwealth, otherwise than as it affects generally the people of the whole Commonwealth, shall be reported by a committee, unless it is made to appear to the satisfaction of the committee that notice has been given, by public advertisement or otherwise, to all parties interested, without expense to the Commonwealth; or unless evidence satisfactory to the committee is produced that the parties interested have in writing waived notice.

[1870; 1871.]

RULE 17. [29.] When the object of an application, whether by petition, order, or bill introduced on leave, can be secured without a special act, under existing laws, or without detriment to the public interests, by a general law, the committee to which the matter is referred shall report such general law, or leave to withdraw, inexpedient to legislate, or ought not to pass, as the case may be.

[1882.]

[A committee cannot introduce a measure which at the same session has once been finally rejected. See Rule 46.]

FORM OF BILLS AND RESOLVES.

RULE 18. [40.] All bills and resolves shall be written in a fair, legible hand, without interlineations, on not less than one sheet of paper, with suitable margins and spaces between the several sections or resolves, dates and numbers being written in words at length, Bills amending existing laws shall not provide for striking words from, or inserting words in, such laws, unless such course is the best calculated to show clearly the subject and nature of the amendment. No repealed law, and no part of any repealed law, shall be re-enacted by reference merely.

[1844; 1857; 1880; 1882.]

INTRODUCTION OF BUSINESS.

RULE 19. [35.] Every member presenting a petition, memorial, or remonstrance, shall indorse his name thereon, and, in the filing thereof, state briefly the nature and object of the instrument; and the reading of the same shall be dispensed with, unless specially ordered by the Senate.

[1831.]

RULE 20. [38.] It shall be the duty of every member of the Senate, who moves that any standing committee be instructed to inquire into the expediency of amending an existing law, to point out to such committee, in writing, the amendment which he deems expedient, and to furnish a written statement of the facts and authorities in favor thereof to such committee, if by them required.

[1838.]

RULE 21. [39.] The consideration of any order proposed for adoption, or of any request for leave to introduce a bill, shall be postponed without question to the day after that on which the order is proposed or request made, if any member asks such postponement.

[1835.]

RULE 22. [45.] No bill or resolve shall be proposed or introduced unless received from the House, reported by a committee, or moved as an amendment to the report of a committee: *provided, however*, that special leave may be granted to a member to introduce a bill or resolve, and such bill or resolve shall be committed before it is passed to a second reading.

[1881; 1882.]

RULE 23. [47.] No bill or resolve affecting directly the legal rights of individuals or corporations, otherwise than as it affects generally the interests of the whole people of the Commonwealth, or the cities or towns to which it specifically applies, shall be proposed or introduced, by

amendment or otherwise, except by report of a committee, upon petition duly presented and referred, or as a substitute for such report. Objection to the violation of this rule may be taken at any stage prior to the third reading.

[1875; 1882.]

[*A measure which has been finally rejected cannot be introduced again at the same session. See Rule 50.*]

COURSE OF PROCEEDINGS.

RULE 24. [43.] All bills and resolves from the House of Representatives, after they are read a first time, shall be committed to a committee of the Senate, except when said bills or resolves have been reported by a joint committee.

[1825.]

RULE 25. [42.] All bills and resolves involving the expenditure of public money, unless the subject-matter has been acted upon by the joint committee on Expenditures, shall, after the first reading, be referred in course to the committee on the Treasury, whose duty it shall be to report on their relation to the finances of the Commonwealth.

[1871; 1882.]

RULE 26. [50.] No bill or resolve, or substitute therefor, shall pass to be engrossed without three readings on three several days.

[1817; 1836; 1841; 1859; 1878; 1881; 1882; 1885.]

RULE 27. [46.] Bills and resolves, in their several readings, shall be read by their titles unless objection is made.

[1817; 1836; 1841; 1859; 1878; 1881; 1882; 1885.]

RULE 28. [41.] If a committee to whom a bill (or resolve) is referred report that the same ought not to pass, the question shall be, "Shall this bill (or resolve) be

rejected?" If the question on rejection is negatived, the bill or resolve if it has been read but once shall go to its second reading without a question; otherwise it shall be placed in the Orders of the Day for the next day, pending the question on ordering to a third reading, or engrossment, as the case may be.

[1817, 1836, 1841, 1859, 1878, 1881, 1882, 1885.]

RULE 29. [57.] Bills or resolves ordered to a third reading shall be placed in the orders for the next day for such reading.

[1817, 1836, 1841, 1859, 1878, 1881, 1882, 1885.]

RULE 30. [61.] If an amendment is made at the second or third reading of a bill or resolve, substantially changing the greater part thereof, the question shall not be put forthwith on ordering the bill or resolve to a third reading or to be engrossed, but the bill or resolve, as amended, shall be placed in the orders of the next day after that on which the amendment is made, and shall then be open to further amendment before such question is put. In like manner, when an amendment is made in any proposition of such a nature as to change its character, as from a bill to an order, or the like, the proposition as amended shall be placed in the orders of the next day after that on which the amendment was made.

[1882.]

RULE 31. [27, 49.] All bills and resolves in the third reading shall be committed to the Committee on Bills in the Third Reading, whose duty it shall be to examine and correct them, for the purpose of avoiding repetitions and unconstitutional provisions, and of insuring accuracy in the text and references, and consistency with the language of existing statutes: *provided*, that any change in the sense or legal effect, or any material change in construction, shall be reported to the Senate as an amendment.

[1817; 1836; 1882.]

RULE 32. [28, 51, 53.] All engrossed bills and resolves shall be committed to the Committee on Engrossed Bills, whose duty it shall be carefully to compare the same with the bill or resolve as passed to be engrossed; and, if found by them to be rightly and truly engrossed, they shall so indorse on the envelope thereof; and the final question shall be taken thereon without any further reading, unless, on motion, a majority of the Senate shall be in favor of reading the same as engrossed.

[1817; 1831; 1882.]

[Engrossed bills or resolves cannot be amended. See Rule 45.]

ORDERS OF THE DAY.

RULE 33. [59.] The unfinished business in which the Senate was engaged at the time of the last adjournment shall have the preference in the Orders of the Day next after motions to reconsider.

[1830; 1870.]

RULE 34. [56.] Reports of committees, except such as do not propose final action, and reports of committees of Conference, shall, unless otherwise specially ordered, be placed in the Orders of the Day next succeeding that on which they are presented to the Senate.

[1845; 1853.]

[As to other matters to be placed in the Orders of the Day, see Rules 28, 29, 30 and 49.]

RULE 35. [58.] After entering upon the consideration of the Orders of the Day, the Senate shall proceed with them in regular course, as follows: Matters not giving rise to a motion or debate shall first be disposed of in the order in which they stand in the calendar; then the matters that were passed over shall be considered and disposed of in like order.

[1817; 1836; 1841; 1859; 1878; 1882; 1885.]

RULES OF DEBATE.

RULE 36. [72.] Every member, when he speaks, shall stand in his place and address the President.

[1817; 1831; 1871.]

RULE 37. [73.] No member shall speak more than once on the same question, to the prevention of any other who has not spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without obtaining leave of the Senate.

[1817.]

RULE 38. [74.] No member shall interrupt another while speaking, except by rising to call to order.

[1817; 1831.]

RULE 39. After a question is put to vote, no member shall speak to it.

[1817.]

MOTIONS.

RULE 40. [76.] Any motion shall be reduced to writing, if the President so directs.

[1817; 1844; 1871.]

RULE 41. [90.] A question containing two or more propositions, capable of division, shall be divided whenever desired by any member. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible. But a motion to strike out, being lost, shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

[1817; 1841.]

RULE 42. [79.] When a question is under debate, the President shall receive no motion, but to *adjourn*, to *proceed to the consideration of the special assignment*, to *lay on the table*, to *close debate at a specified time*, to *postpone to a day certain*, to *commit*, to *amend*, to *refer to the next General Court*, or to *postpone indefinitely*, which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand.

[Between 1821 and 1826; 1831; 1844; 1870; 1882.]

RULE 43. [84.] Debate may be closed at any time not less than one hour from the adoption of a motion to that effect. On this motion not more than ten minutes shall be allowed for debate, and no member shall speak more than three minutes.

[1882.]

RULE 44. [87.] When a motion is made to commit a subject, and different committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order: A standing committee of the Senate, a select committee of the Senate, a joint standing committee, a joint select committee.

[1884.]

RULE 45. [52.] No engrossed bill or resolve shall be amended.

[1837.]

RULE 46. [89.] No motion or proposition of a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

[1882.]

RULE 47. [91.] In filling blanks the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

[1882.]

RULE 48. [68, 78.] The motions to adjourn, and for the yeas and nays, shall be decided without debate. On the motions to lay on the table and take from the table, not exceeding ten minutes shall be allowed for debate, and no member shall speak more than three minutes.

[1817; 1859; 1870; 1874; 1882.]

Reconsideration.

RULE 49. [69, 70.] When a vote has passed, except on motions specified in Rule 48, it shall be in order for any member to move a reconsideration thereof on the same or the succeeding day; and such motion, if made on the

same day, shall be placed first in the Orders of the Day for the day succeeding that on which it is made; but, if first moved on such succeeding day, it shall be forthwith considered; and, when a motion for reconsideration is decided, that vote shall not be reconsidered: *provided, however*, that a motion to reconsider a vote upon any collateral matter shall not remove the main subject under consideration from before the Senate, but shall be considered at the time when it is made.

[1817; between 1821 and 1826; 1858.]

[*See Rule 9.*]

Rejected Measures.

RULE 50. [48.] When any measure has been finally rejected, no measure substantially the same shall be introduced by any committee or member during the session.

[1817 — dispensed with 1831, and revived in 1838 — amended in 1841; 1844; 1877; 1882.]

VOTING.

RULE 51. [3, 65.] The President shall declare all votes; but, if a member rises to doubt a vote, the President shall order a return of the number voting in the affirmative, and in the negative, without further debate.

[1831.]

RULE 52. [67.] When any member moves that a question be taken by yeas and yeas, the President shall take the sense of the Senate in that manner, provided one-fifth of the members present so direct.

[1817; 1852.]

[*The call for the yeas and nays is not debatable. See Rule 43.*]

RULE 53. [63, 67.] Whenever a question is taken by yeas and nays, the Clerk shall call the names of all the

members, except the President, in alphabetical order, and every member present shall answer to his name, unless excused before the vote is taken; and no member shall be permitted to vote after the decision is announced from the chair.

[1837; 1844.]

[*As to disqualification by reason of interest, see Rule 11.*]

ELECTIONS BY BALLOT.

RULE 54. [95.] In all elections by ballot, a time shall be assigned for such election, at least one day previous thereto.

[1831.]

SENATE LIBRARY.

RULE 55. The books belonging to the Senate Chamber shall be in care of the Clerk, who shall keep an accurate list thereof; and no book shall be taken from the Senate Chamber by any person, without giving notice thereof to the Clerk, who shall enter, in a book to be kept by him, the name of the book and the name of the person taking the same.

[1837.]

REPORTERS.

RULE 56. Seats for reporters shall be numbered, and assigned by lot, under the direction of the Clerk of the Senate.

[1847.]

THE SENATE CHAMBER AND ADJOINING ROOMS.

RULE 57. [98.] No person not a member of the Senate shall be allowed to sit at the Senate table while the Senate is in session.

[1853.]

[Committees cannot use Senate Chamber without permission. See Rule 15.]

RULE 58. No person other than members of the legislative and executive departments of the State Government, and past members of the Senate, shall be allowed to be present in the Clerk's room, or the room intervening between that and the Senate Chamber, while the Senate is in session, or during the fifteen minutes immediately preceding a session.

[1870; 1875.]

PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE.

RULE 59. [100.] The rules of Parliamentary Practice comprised in Cushing's Manual, and the Principles of Parliamentary Law, set forth in Cushing's larger work, shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules of the Senate, or the Joint Rules of the two branches.

[1847; 1858; 1882.]

ALTERATIONS, SUSPENSION, OR REPEAL OF RULES.

RULE 60. [101] Rules 21 and 31 shall not be suspended if objection is made, and no Rule shall be altered, suspended, or rescinded, except by vote of two-thirds of the members present.

[1817; 1841; 1848; 1882.]

RULES

OF THE

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

RULES

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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[This schedule of Rules was adopted Jan. 27, 1874. Subsequent amendments are noted under each Rule which has been amended.]

THE SPEAKER.

1. The Speaker shall take the chair at the hour to which the House stands adjourned, call the members to order, and, on the appearance of a quorum, proceed to business.

2. He shall preserve decorum and order; may speak to points of order in preference to other members; and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the House.

[With regard to appeals, see Rules 82 and 93.]

3. He shall declare all votes, subject to verification as hereinafter provided.

[See Rules 64 to 68.]

4. In all cases he may vote.

5. He shall rise to put a question, or to address the House, but may read sitting.

6. He shall each day examine the journal of the House.

7. He may name a member to perform the duties of the chair for a period not exceeding two days at one time.

8. In case of a vacancy in the office of Speaker, or in case the Speaker or the member named by him in accordance with the preceding rule is absent at the hour to which the House stands adjourned, the senior monitor present shall call the House to order, and shall preside until a Speaker *pro tempore* or a Speaker is elected by ballot, which shall be the first business in order.

MONITORS.

9. Two monitors shall be appointed by the Speaker for each division of the House, whose duty it shall be to see to the due observance of the Rules and, on request of the Speaker, to return the number of votes and members in their respective divisions.

10. If a member transgress any of the Rules after being notified thereof by a monitor, it shall be the duty of such monitor to report the case to the House.

[For duty of monitor in case of the absence of the Speaker, see Rule 8.] [See Rule 20.]

CLERK.

11. The Clerk shall keep the journal of the House. He shall enter therein a record of each day's proceedings, and submit it to the Speaker before the hour fixed for the next sitting.

12. Every question of order shall be noted in the journal, and, with the decision, shall be entered at large in an appendix, which shall also contain the Rules of the House, and of the two branches.

13. The Clerk shall prepare and cause to be printed each day a calendar of matters in order for consideration, followed by a brief minute of the preliminary proceedings of the previous day; a list of matters lying on the table; and such other memoranda as the House or the Speaker may direct.

14. Any objection to the calendar shall be made and disposed of before the House votes to proceed to the consideration of the Orders of the Day.

15. The Clerk shall retain bills and other papers, in reference to which any member has a right to move a reconsideration (except petitions, enacted bills, orders of inquiry, and orders of notice), until the right of reconsideration has expired: *provided*, that the operation of this rule shall be suspended during the last week of the session.

MEMBERS.

16. No member shall stand up, to the inconvenience of others, while a member is speaking; or pass unnecessarily between the Speaker of the House and the member speaking; or stand in the passages, or in the area in front of the chair.

17. No member shall be absent more than two days without leave of the House.

18. No member shall absent himself from the House without leave, unless there be a quorum without his presence.

19. Papers in possession of a member obtaining leave of absence, or at the end of the session, shall be left by him with the Clerk.

20. If a member is guilty of a breach of any of the Rules, he may be required by the House, on motion, to

make satisfaction therefor; and, until he has done so, he shall not be allowed to vote or speak, except by way of excuse.

[See Rule 10.]

COMMITTEES.

21. At the beginning of the political year, standing committees shall be appointed as follows:—

A committee on the Judiciary;

A committee on Probate and Chancery;

A committee on Finance;

(to consist of nine members each).

A committee on Elections;

A committee on County Estimates;

A committee on Rules;

(to consist of seven members each).

A committee on Bills in the Third Reading;

A committee on Engrossed Bills;

A committee on Pay-Roll;

A committee on Leave of Absence;

(to consist of three members each).

[Amended Jan. 7, 1881; Jan. 10, 1883.]

22. Unless other provision is made in any case, all committees shall be appointed by the Speaker, and the member first named shall be chairman.

23. In case of the election of a committee by ballot, the member having the highest number of votes shall be chairman.

24. No member shall be required to be on more than two committees at the same time, nor chairman of more than one.

25. No member shall serve on any committee in any question where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

26. The committee on Finance shall report, in appropriation bills, only such items of expenditure as are authorized by law, or such as the committee has been directed by the House to insert.

27. The committee on Bills in the Third Reading shall examine and correct the bills which are referred to it, for the purpose of avoiding repetitions and unconstitutional provisions, insuring accuracy in the text and references, and consistency with the language of existing statutes: *provided*, that any change in the sense or legal effect, or any material change in construction, shall be reported to the House as an amendment. [Amended Jan. 15, 1880.]

28. The committee on Engrossed Bills shall carefully examine and compare engrossed bills, and report them rightly and truly engrossed, when found to be so, without delay.

29. When the object of an application, whether by petition, order, or bill introduced on leave, can be secured without a special act under existing laws, or without detriment to the public interests, by a general law, the committee to which the matter is referred shall report such general law, or leave to withdraw, inexpedient to legislate, or ought not to pass, as the case may be. [Amended Jan. 15, 1880.]

30. No bill or resolve affecting the rights of individuals, or of private or municipal corporations, otherwise than as it affects generally the people of the whole Commonwealth, shall be reported by a committee, unless it is made to appear to the satisfaction of the committee that notice has been given, by public advertisement or otherwise, to all parties interested, without expense

to the Commonwealth; or unless evidence satisfactory to the committee is produced that the parties interested have in writing waived notice. [Adopted Jan. 26, 1881.]

31. On or before the second Wednesday in March, committees shall make final report upon matters referred to them prior to that day, unless further time is granted, for cause. [Amended Feb. 15, 1883.]

Committee of the Whole.

32. When the House determines to go into a committee of the whole, the chairman shall be appointed by the Speaker.

33. The Rules of the House shall be observed in a committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except the rules limiting debate. A motion to rise, report progress, and ask leave to sit again, shall be always first in order and be decided without debate.

REGULAR COURSE OF PROCEEDINGS.

Petitions, etc., and Reports of Committees.

34. Petitions, memorials, remonstrances, and papers of a like nature, and reports of committees, shall be presented before the House proceeds to the consideration of the Orders of the Day, and the Speaker shall call for such papers.

35. The member presenting a petition, memorial, or remonstrance, shall indorse his name thereon, with a brief statement of the nature and object of the paper; and the reading thereof shall be dispensed with, unless specially ordered.

Papers from the Senate.

36. Papers from the Senate shall be laid before the House by the Speaker, and received for action conform-

ably to such of these Rules as are applicable thereto, before the House proceeds to the consideration of the Orders of the Day.

Papers addressed to the House, not Petitions.

37. Papers addressed to the House, or the General Court, other than petitions, memorials, and remonstrances, or those received from the Senate, may be presented by the Speaker or by a member in his place, and shall be read, unless it is specially ordered that the reading be dispensed with.

Orders of Inquiry.

38. All motions contemplating legislation, when not founded upon petition, or upon bill proposed to be introduced on leave, shall be made in the form of an order of inquiry, which shall indicate the nature of the legislation proposed; and if reference is made to any particular law, for amendment or otherwise, the order shall specify the chapter and section, as well as the subject to which it relates.

Postponement to the Next Day on Request of a Member.

39. The consideration of any order proposed for adoption, or of any request for leave to introduce a bill, shall be postponed without question to the day after that on which the order is proposed or request made, if any member asks such postponement.

Bills and Resolves. [See Rule 94.]

40. Bills shall be fairly written in a legible hand, without material erasure or interlineation, on not less than one sheet of paper, with suitable margins and spaces between the several sections; dates and numbers being written in words at length. Bills amending existing laws shall not provide for striking words from, or inserting words in,

such laws, unless such course is best calculated to show clearly the subject and nature of the amendment. No repealed law, and no part of any repealed law, shall be re-enacted by reference merely. [Amended Jan. 15, 1880.]

41. If a committee to whom a bill is referred report that the same ought not to pass, the question shall be, "Shall this bill be rejected?" If the question on rejection is negatived, the bill, if it has been read but once, shall go to a second reading without question; otherwise it shall be placed in the orders for the next day, pending the question on ordering to a third reading, or engrossment, as the case may be. [Amended Jan. 10, 1883.]

42. Bills involving an expenditure of public money shall, after their first reading, be referred to the committee on Finance, for report on their relation to the finances of the Commonwealth.

43. Bills from the Senate, after their first reading, shall be referred to a committee of the House, unless they were reported to the Senate by a joint committee.

44. Amendments, proposed by the Senate, and sent back to the House for concurrence, shall be referred to the committee which reported the measure proposed to be amended, unless such committee is composed of members of both branches. In which case such amendments shall be placed in the Orders of the Day for the next day. [Amended April 9, 1878.]

45. No bill shall be proposed or introduced unless received from the Senate, reported by a committee, or moved as an amendment to the report of a committee: *provided*, that the House may grant special leave to a member to introduce a bill; but, when leave is asked for the introduc-

tion of a bill, it shall be read for information before the question is put on granting leave; and, if leave is granted, it shall be committed, before it is ordered to a second reading.

46. Bills, resolves, and other papers that have been, or, under the rules or usage of the House, are to be printed, shall be read by their titles only, unless the full reading is requested. [Adopted Jan. 10, 1883.]

47. No bill affecting directly the legal rights of individuals or corporations, otherwise than as it affects generally the interests of the whole people of the Commonwealth or of the cities or towns to which it specifically applies, shall be proposed or introduced, by amendment or otherwise, except by report of a committee, upon petition duly presented and referred, or as a substitute for such report. Objection to the violation of this rule may be taken at any stage prior to the third reading of the bill. [Amended Jan. 15, 1880; also Jan. 10, 1883.]

48. When a bill, order, petition, memorial, or remonstrance has been finally rejected, no measure substantially the same shall be introduced by any committee or member during the same session. [Amended April 26, 1877.]

49. Bills in their third reading shall be referred to the committee on Bills in the Third Reading for examination, correction and report.

[See Rule 27.]

50. No bill shall pass to be engrossed without having been read on three several days.

51. Engrossed bills shall be referred to the committee on Engrossed Bills for examination, comparison and report.

[See Rule 23.]

52. No engrossed bill shall be amended.

53. Engrossed bills, reported by the committee on Engrossed Bills to be rightly and truly engrossed, shall be put upon their passage to be enacted; and engrossed resolves, when so reported, shall be put upon their passage without further reading, unless specially ordered.

54. No engrossed bill shall be sent to the Senate without notice thereof being given by the Speaker.

Orders of the Day.

55. Bills from the Senate, after their first reading, when not referred to a Committee of the House, bills favorably reported to the House by committees, and bills the question of the rejection of which is negatived, shall be placed in the orders for the next day. [Amended Jan. 10, 1883.]

56. Reports of committees not by bill or resolve shall be placed in the orders of the next day after that on which they are received from the Senate, or made to the House, as the case may be: *provided*, that the report of a committee asking to be discharged from the further consideration of a subject, and recommending that it be referred to another committee, shall be immediately considered. [Amended Jan. 15, 1880.]

57. Bills ordered to a third reading shall be placed in the orders of the next day for such reading.

58. After entering upon the consideration of the Orders of the Day, the House shall proceed with them in regular course, as follows: Matters not giving rise to a motion or debate shall first be disposed of in the order in which they stand in the calendar; after which the matters that were passed over shall be considered in like order and disposed of.

59. When the House does not finish the consideration of the Orders of the Day, those which had not been acted upon shall be the orders for the next and each succeeding day until disposed of, and shall be entered in the calendar, without change in their order, to precede matters added under Rules fifty-five, fifty-six and fifty-seven. The unfinished business in which the House was engaged at the time of adjournment shall have the preference in the orders of the next day, after motions to reconsider.

Special Rules affecting the Course of Proceedings.

[For postponement of Order, etc, to the next day, on request of a member, see Rule 39.]

60. No matter which has been duly placed in the Orders of the Day shall be discharged therefrom, or considered out of the regular course.

61. If, under the operation of the previous question, or otherwise, an amendment is made at the second or third reading of a bill substantially changing the greater part of such bill, the question shall not be put forthwith on ordering the bill to a third reading or to be engrossed (as the case may be), but the bill, as amended, shall be placed in the orders of the next day after that on which the amendment is made, and shall then be open to further amendment before such question is put. In like manner, when, under the operation of the previous question or otherwise, an amendment is made in any proposition of such a nature as to change its character, as from a bill to an order, or the like, the proposition as amended shall be placed in the orders of the next day after that on which the amendment was made.

VOTING.

62. No member shall vote in any question where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

63. Every member not prevented by interest, who is present in the House when the question is put, shall give his vote, unless the House, for special reasons, excuse him. Members desiring to be so excused shall make application to that effect before the division of the House or the taking of the yeas and nays is begun. Such application may be accompanied by a brief statement of reasons by the member making it, but shall be decided without debate. [Amended Jan. 8, 1877.]

64. When a question is put, the sense of the House shall be taken by the voices of the members, and the Speaker shall first announce the vote as it appears to him by the sound.

65. If the Speaker is unable to decide by the sound of the voices, or if his announcement made thereupon is doubted by a member rising in his place for that purpose, the Speaker shall order a return by divisions of the number voting in the affirmative and in the negative, without further debate upon the question.

[For duty of monitors in case of a division, see Rule 9.]

66. When a return by divisions is ordered, the members for or against the question, when called on by the Speaker, shall rise in their places, and stand until they are counted.

67. The sense of the House shall be taken by yeas and nays whenever required by thirty of the members present. When the yeas and nays are taken, the roll of the House shall be called in alphabetical order, and no member shall be allowed to vote who was not on the floor before the vote is declared. If, before such time, a member states to the House that he has paired with another member, and how each would vote upon the pending question, the fact shall be entered on the journal immediately after the record

of the yeas and nays, and such member shall be excused from voting. [Amended Jan. 4, 1878; also April 2, 1878; also April 1, 1879.]

68. The call for the yeas and nays shall be decided without debate. If the yeas and nays have been ordered before the question is put, the proceedings under Rules sixty-four, sixty-five and sixty-six, shall be omitted; if not, they may be called for in lieu of a return by divisions when the Speaker's announcement is doubted by a member rising in his place, and, if then ordered, the proceedings under Rules sixty-five and sixty-six shall be omitted.

Reconsideration.

69. When a vote has passed (except as provided in the next rule), it shall be in order for any member to move the reconsideration thereof on the same or the succeeding day, and such motion, if made on the same day, shall (except in the last week of the session) be placed first in the orders of the next day after that on which it is made; but, if first moved on such succeeding day, it shall be forthwith considered: *provided, however*, that a motion to reconsider a vote upon any incidental or subsidiary question shall not remove the main subject under consideration from before the House, but shall be considered at the time when it is made.

70. When a motion for reconsideration is decided, that decision shall not be reconsidered, and no question shall be twice reconsidered; nor shall any vote be reconsidered upon either of the following motions:—

- to adjourn,
- to lay on the table,
- to take from the table; or,
- for the previous question.

71. Debate on motions to reconsider shall be limited to thirty minutes, and no member shall occupy more than five minutes.

[For rule requiring the Clerk to ret·in papers, except, etc., until the right of reconsideration has expired, see Rule 15.]

RULES OF DEBATE.

72. Every member, when about to speak, shall rise, and respectfully address the Speaker; shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality; and shall sit down when he has finished. No member shall speak out of his place without leave of the Speaker.

73. When two or more members rise at the same time, the Speaker shall name the member entitled to the floor, preferring one who rises in his place to one who does not.

74. No member shall interrupt another while speaking, except by rising to call to order.

75. No member shall speak more than once to the prevention of those who have not spoken and desire to speak on the same question, nor more than twice on the same question without leave of the House.

Motions.

76. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the Speaker so directs.

77. A motion need not be seconded, and may be withdrawn by the mover if no objection is made.

78. A motion to adjourn shall be always first in order, and shall be decided without debate; and on the motions to lay on the table, to take from the table, to commit or recommit, not exceeding ten minutes shall be allowed for debate; and no member shall speak more than three minutes. [Amended Feb. 19, 1878; and Jan. 26, 1880.]

[For application to be excused from voting, to be decided without debate, see Rule 63.]

[For call for yeas and nays, to be decided without debate, see Rule 68.]

[For questions of order, arising after the previous question is moved, to be decided without debate, except on appeal, see Rule 82.]

79. When a question is before the House, until it is disposed of, the Speaker shall receive no motion that does not relate to the same, except the motion to adjourn, or some other motion that has precedence either by express rule of the House, or because it is privileged in its nature; and he shall receive no motion relating to the same, except, —

| | |
|--|----------------------|
| to lay on the table, | See Rule 78. |
| for the previous question, | See Rules 80-85. |
| to close the debate at a specified time, | See Rules 84, 85. |
| to postpone to a time certain, | See Rule 86. |
| to commit (or recommit), | See Rules 78 and 87. |
| to amend, | See Rules 88-91. |
| to refer to the next General Court, | |
| or to postpone indefinitely, | See Rule 92. |

which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they are arranged in this rule.

Previous Question.

80. The previous question shall be put in the following form: "*Shall the main question be now put?*" — and all debate upon the main question shall be suspended until the previous question is decided.

81. On the previous question, not exceeding ten minutes shall be allowed for debate, and that only to give reasons why the main question should not be put; and no member shall speak more than three minutes.

82. All questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question shall be decided without debate, excepting on appeal; and on such appeal no member shall speak more than once without leave of the House.

[See Rule 93.]

83. The adoption of the previous question shall put an end to all debate, except as provided in Rule eighty-five, and bring the House to a direct vote upon pending amendments, if any, in their regular order, and then upon the main question.

Motion to Close Debate at a Specified Time.

84. Debate may be closed at any time not less than thirty minutes from the adoption of a motion to that effect. On this motion, not exceeding ten minutes shall be allowed for debate, and no member shall speak more than three minutes. In case the time is extended by unanimous consent, the same rule shall apply at the end of the extended time as at the time originally fixed. [Amended Jan. 8, 1877; and Jan. 15, 1880.]

[See the next Rule.]

When Debate is closed, Ten Minutes allowed, etc.

85. When debate is closed by ordering the previous question, or by a vote to close debate at a specified time, the member in charge of the measure under consideration shall be allowed to speak ten minutes, and may grant to any other member any portion of his time. When the measure under consideration has been referred to the committee on Finance, under House Rule forty-two, the member originally reporting it shall be considered in charge, except where the report of the committee on Finance is substantially different from that referred to them, in which case the member originally reporting the

measure, and the member of the Finance Committee reporting thereon, shall each be allowed to speak five minutes, the latter to have the close. [Amended March 28, 1877.]

Motion to Postpone to a Time Certain.

86. When a motion is made to postpone to a time certain, and different times are proposed, the question shall first be taken on the most remote time; and the time shall be determined before the question is put on postponement, which may then be rejected if the House see fit.

Motion to Commit.

87. When a motion is made to commit, and different committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order:—

- a standing committee of the House,
- a select committee of the House,
- a joint standing committee,
- a joint select committee;

and a subject may be recommitted to the same committee or to another committee at the pleasure of the House.

Motions to Amend.

88. A motion to amend an amendment may be received; but no amendment in the third degree shall be allowed.

89. No motion or proposition of a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

90. A question containing two or more propositions capable of division shall be divided whenever desired by any member. When a motion to strike out and insert is

thus divided, the failure of the motion to strike out shall not preclude amendment; or, if the motion to strike out prevails, the matter proposed to be inserted shall be open to amendment before the question is taken on inserting it.

91. In filling blanks, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

Equivalent for Motion to Postpone Indefinitely.

92. A motion to strike out the enacting clause of a bill shall be equivalent to a motion to postpone indefinitely.

APPEAL.

93. No appeal from the decision of the Speaker shall be entertained unless it is seconded; and no other business shall be in order until the question on the appeal has been disposed of.

[See Rule 82.]

RESOLVES.

94. Such of these Rules as are applicable to bills, whether of the House or of the Senate, shall apply likewise to such resolves as require the concurrence of the Senate and approval by the Governor, in order to become laws and have force as such. Except in Rule fifty-three, the word "bill" shall be equivalent to the word "resolve" in the same place.

ELECTIONS BY BALLOT.

95. A time shall be assigned for elections by ballot, at least one day previous thereto.

SECRET SESSION.

96. All proceedings in secret session, and matters relating thereto, shall be kept secret until the House removes the injunction of secrecy.

SEATS.

97. (1.) The desk on the right of the Speaker shall be assigned to the use of the Clerk and such persons as he may employ to assist him, and that on the left to the use of the Chairmen of the committees on Bills in the Third Reading and on Engrossed Bills.

(2.) The senior member of the House, and the oldest member of the House who is not the senior member, shall be allowed to select their seats, from those not otherwise assigned, before the drawing of seats by the members. [Amended Jan. 7, 1878.]

(3.) The seat numbered 34, in the first division, shall be assigned to the use of the Chairman of the committee on the Judiciary; that numbered 15, in the sixth division, to the use of the Chairman of the committee on Finance; that numbered 52, in the first division, to the use of the Chairman of the committee on Probate and Chancery; and that numbered 39, in the sixth division, to the use of the Chairman of the committee on Railroads on the part of the House. [Amended Jan. 7, 1878; also Jan. 6, 1882.]

(4.) The following seats shall be assigned to the use of the monitors :—

Those numbered 8 and 11, in the first division;
100 and 104, in the second division;
96 and 99, in the third division;
92 and 95, in the fourth division;
87 and 91, in the fifth division; and
4 and 7, in the sixth division.

[Amended Jan. 6, 1882.]

(5.) The first business in order, after the appointment of standing committees and monitors is announced by the Speaker, shall be the drawing of the other seats upon the floor of the House.

(6.) The Clerk shall call the roll of the members in alphabetical order, omitting the names of the Speaker, the senior member, the oldest member, the chairmen of committees hereinbefore mentioned, and the monitors; and the drawing shall be had in presence of the House, under the supervision of a committee of three selected from the members mentioned in this paragraph.

(7.) The seat assigned to any member, or drawn by him, shall be his seat for the year, unless an exchange is made and notice thereof given to the Sergeant-at-Arms within five days from the day of the drawing.

PRIVILEGE OF THE FLOOR.

98. (1.) Every member shall have the privilege of introducing upon the floor of the House, to occupy (for that day) any seat then vacant not belonging to a member, or belonging to a member who is absent, not more than one person at the same time, such person not having any private interest in any measure before the legislature distinct from the public interest: *provided*, that in any case, when by the exercise of this privilege on the part of some of the members the vacant seats have been filled, and the Speaker so announces, the further exercise of the privilege shall be suspended for that day, or until one or more of the seats thus filled are vacated.

(2.) The Speaker may also invite visitors, not inhabitants of this Commonwealth, without limit of number, to seats (not numbered) upon the floor of the House.

(3.) Contestants for seats in the House, whose papers are in the hands of the committee on Elections, may be admitted, while their cases are pending, to seats to be assigned by the Speaker.

(4.) Senators, and the principal officers* in the Executive and Judicial departments of the Civil Government of

* See list in the Blue Book.

the Commonwealth, the Chaplains of both Houses, and the Clerk of the Senate, shall be admitted to the floor whenever they may have occasion to visit the House, and may occupy any of the seats not numbered which they may find vacant, or any seats which may be assigned by the Speaker for their use for the time being.

REPRESENTATIVES' CHAMBER.

99. Use of the Representatives' Chamber shall not be granted, except by a vote of four-fifths of the members present.

PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE.

100. The rules of parliamentary practice shall govern the House in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with these Rules, or the Joint Rules of the two branches.

SUSPENSION, AMENDMENT, AND REPEAL.

101. Nothing in these Rules shall be dispensed with, altered, or repealed, unless two-thirds of the members present consent thereto; but this rule, and Rules thirty-nine, forty-nine, and ninety-nine, shall not be suspended, unless by unanimous consent of the members present.

Blanks for orders, bills, reports, petitions, and indorsement of petitions, may be had on application to the Clerk, or at the document-room; and members are respectfully requested to use the same in the preparation of papers.

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OF THE

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JOINT RULES

OF THE

TWO BRANCHES.

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JOINT RULES OF THE TWO BRANCHES.

Committees.

RULE 1. The following joint standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the January session, viz. :—

- A committee on Agriculture;
 - A committee on Banks and Banking;
 - A committee on Cities;
 - A committee on Drainage;
 - A committee on Education;
 - A committee on Election Laws;
 - A committee on Expenditures;
 - A committee on Harbors and Public Lands;
 - A committee on Hoosac Tunnel and Troy & Greenfield Railroad;
 - A committee on Labor;
 - A committee on Manufactures;
 - A committee on Mercantile Affairs;
 - A committee on Military Affairs;
 - A committee on Prisons;
 - A committee on Public Charitable Institutions;
 - A committee on Public Health;
 - A committee on Roads and Bridges;
 - A committee on Street Railways;
 - A committee on Taxation;
 - A committee on Towns;
 - A committee on Water Supply;
- Each to consist of three members on the part of the Senate, and eight on the part of the House.
- A committee on Claims;

- A committee on Federal Relations ;
- A committee on the Fisheries ;
- A committee on Insurance ;
- A committee on the Library ;
- A committee on the Liquor Law ;
- A committee on Parishes and Religious Societies ;
- A committee on Printing ;
- A committee on Public Service ;
- A committee on State House ;
- A committee on Woman Suffrage ;

Each to consist of two members on the part of the Senate, and seven on the part of the House.

A committee on Railroads, to consist of four on the part of the Senate, and eleven on the part of the House.

The committee on Expenditures shall consist of the committee on the Treasury of the Senate, and the committee on Finance of the House.

The committees of the two branches, on the Judiciary, on Probate and Chancery, and on Rules, may sit respectively as joint committees for the consideration of such matters as may be referred to them. [Amended Jan. 6, 1882 ; Jan. 5, 1883 ; Jan. 7, 1884 ; Jan. 8, 1885, and Jan. 26, 1885.]

RULE 2. No member of either branch shall act as counsel for any party before any committee of the legislature.

RULE 3. Joint committees may report by bill, resolve, or otherwise, to either branch, at their discretion, having reference to an equal distribution of business between the two branches, except that money bills shall be reported to the House ; and, except that when a report is made from any committee to either branch, and the subject-matter thereof is subsequently referred therein to a joint committee, such committee shall report its action to the branch in which the original report was made. [See also next rule.]

RULE 4. Reports of joint committees may be recommitted to the same committees at the pleasure of the branch first acting thereon, and bills or resolves may be recommitted in either branch. A concurrent vote shall, however, be necessary for the recommitment of such reports, bills, or resolves, with instructions. After recommitment, report shall, in all cases, be made to the branch originating the recommitment.

RULE 5. Bills and resolves reported by joint committees shall be fairly written in a legible hand, without material erasure or interlineation, on not less than one sheet of paper, with suitable margins, and spaces between the several sections, dates and numbers being written in words at length.

RULE 6. Whenever, upon any application for an act of incorporation or other special legislation, the purpose for which such legislation is sought can be secured without detriment to the public interests by a general law or under existing laws, the committee to which the matter is referred shall report such general law, or "leave to withdraw," or "inexpedient to legislate."

Notice to Parties Interested.

RULE 7. No bill or resolve affecting the rights of individuals, or of private or municipal corporations, otherwise than as it affects generally the people of the whole Commonwealth, shall be reported by a committee, unless it is made to appear to the satisfaction of the committee that notice has been given, by public advertisement or otherwise, to all parties interested, without expense to the Commonwealth; or unless evidence satisfactory to the committee is produced that the parties interested have in writing waived notice.

Printing and Distribution of Documents.

RULE 8. The committee on Printing may make regulations for the distribution of all documents printed or assigned for the use of the legislature not otherwise disposed of, such regulations to be reported to and subject to the order of the two branches.

Under the general order to print a report, bill or other document, the number printed shall be nine hundred.

Leave to report in print shall not be construed to authorize the printing of extended reports of evidence.

No printing, except as aforesaid, and no binding or engraving, shall be ordered, except upon the report of the joint committee on Printing, accepted by the legislature.

Bills, reports, and other documents, printed under the general order of either branch, shall be distributed as follows: to wit, Two copies to each member of the Senate and House of Representatives (to be placed on his file under the direction of the Sergeant-at-Arms, if desired by the member); three copies to each Clerk in either branch, and three copies to each reporter in regular attendance, to whom a seat has been assigned in either branch; twenty copies to the Executive; twenty copies to the Secretary's Office; six copies to the State Library; and, when the document is the report of a committee, ten copies shall be assigned to the committee making the report. The Sergeant-at-Arms shall preserve as many as may be necessary for the permanent files to be placed in the lobbies, and distribute the remainder under such regulations as may be prescribed by said joint committee.

Limit of Time Allowed for Reports of Committees.

RULE 9. Joint committees shall make final report upon all matters previously referred to them, on or before the

second Wednesday in March, unless further time is granted for cause.

Committees of Conference.

RULE 10. Committees of Conference shall consist of three members on the part of each branch, representing its vote; and their report, if agreed to by a majority of each committee, shall be made to the branch asking the conference, and may be either accepted or rejected, but no other action shall be had, except through a new committee of Conference.

INTRODUCTION OF BUSINESS.

RULE 11. No bill or resolve affecting directly the legal rights of individuals or corporations, otherwise than as it affects generally the interests of the people of the whole Commonwealth, or of the cities or towns to which it specifically applies, shall be proposed or introduced, by amendment or otherwise, except by report of a committee, upon petition duly presented and referred or as a substitute for such report. Objection to the violation of this rule may be taken at any stage prior to that of the third reading.

Limit of Time Allowed for New Business.

RULE 12. Petitions, memorials, applications, and all other subjects of legislation, except reports required to be made to the legislature, proposed or introduced after the first Wednesday of February, shall be referred to the next General Court. This rule shall not be rescinded, amended, or suspended, except by a concurrent vote of four-fifths of the members of each branch present and voting thereon.

Duties of the Clerks.

RULE 13. If any part of the report of a committee over the signature of the chairman or members of the

committee is amended in either branch, the Clerk of that branch shall indorse upon the report such amendment.

RULE 14. All papers, while on their passage between the two branches, may be under the signature of the respective Clerks, except bills and resolves in their last stage. Messages may be sent by such persons as each branch may direct.

RULE 15. After bills have passed both branches to be engrossed, they shall be in the charge of the Clerks of the two branches, who shall deliver the same to the Secretary of the Commonwealth, to be engrossed in the manner prescribed by law; and, when engrossed the said Clerks shall forthwith deliver the same to the committee of the House of Representatives on Engrossed Bills; and when the same have passed to be enacted in that House, they shall, in like manner, be delivered to the committee of the Senate on Engrossed Bills.

RULE 16. If any petition, memorial, bill, resolve, or order, presented or originating in one branch, is adversely acted upon in the other, notice thereof shall be given, under the signature of the Clerk, to the branch in which the same originated.

RULE 17. The Clerk of the branch in which a bill originated shall make an indorsement thereon, certifying in which branch the same originated, which indorsement shall be entered on the journals by the clerks respectively.

After said bills have passed both branches to be enacted, the Clerk of the Senate shall lay them before the Governor for his approbation, and shall enter upon the journal of the Senate the day on which the same were laid before the Governor.

RULE 18. All resolves and other papers which are to be presented to the Governor for his approbation, shall

be laid before him in the same manner as is prescribed in the case of bills.

Constitutional Amendments.

RULE 19. All resolves proposing amendments of the Constitution shall have three several readings in each branch, and the final question upon agreeing to the same shall be taken by yeas and nays.

JOINT CONVENTIONS.

RULE 20. The President of the Senate shall preside in Conventions of the two branches, and such Conventions shall be holden in the Representatives' Chamber; the Clerk of the Senate shall be Clerk of the Convention, and a record of the proceedings of the Convention shall be entered at large on the journals of both branches.

RULE 21. When an agreement has been made by the two branches to go into Convention, such agreement shall not be altered or annulled, except by concurrent vote.

RULE 22. No business shall be entered on, in Convention, other than that which may be agreed on before the Convention is formed.

Joint Elections.

RULE 23. In all elections by joint ballot a time shall be assigned therefor at least one day previous to such election.

Elections of United States Senators.

RULE 24. The joint assembly required to be held by the statutes of the United States, relating to the elections for Senators in Congress, shall be deemed a Convention of the two branches, and the proceedings therein shall be

in accordance with the provisions of said statutes. The President of the Convention shall receive no motion on any day until one vote for Senator has been taken. After one vote for Senator has been taken, no motion shall be in order except a motion to adjourn, for a recess, or to proceed to vote for Senator; and these motions shall have precedence in the order of their arrangement, and shall be decided without debate. If a motion is made for a recess, and different times are proposed, the question shall first be taken on the most remote time; and the time shall be determined, but without debate, before the question is put upon taking the recess. On either of the questions permitted by this rule, the sense of the Convention shall be taken by yeas and nays, whenever required by one-fifth of the members present. When the yeas and nays are taken, the roll of the Convention shall be called in alphabetical order; and no member shall be allowed to vote who was not on the floor when his name was called, or before the roll-call was finished. The call for the yeas and nays shall be decided without debate.

RULE 25. Any joint rule, except the twelfth, may be altered, suspended, or rescinded, two-thirds of the members present in each branch consenting thereto.

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NOTES OF RULINGS

OF THE

PRESIDING OFFICERS,

FROM THE YEAR 1833.

PREPARED BY GEORGE G. CROCKER.

MEMORANDA.—S. stands for Senate Journal. H. for House Journal. Citations from Journals which have never been printed refer to the duplicate manuscript copy in the State Library.

NOTES OF RULINGS

OF THE

PRESIDING OFFICERS.

THE CONSTITUTION OF MASSACHUSETTS.

POWER OF PRESIDING OFFICERS TO DECIDE CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS. — In a decision on a money bill, in which it was held that it was within the province of the chair to decide the constitutional question involved, the following statement was made: "It is of course not intended to assume to the chair any right of decision as to the constitutionality of matters of legislation in relation to their substance; but where the question relates to form and manner of proceeding in legislation, or, in other words, is one of order, it is the duty of the chair to rule upon the same, although it may depend upon the provisions of the Constitution for its solution." Cases of a proposition to adjourn for more than two days, of proceedings without a quorum, of a faulty enacting form, and of neglecting to take the yeas and nays on a vetoed bill, are cited: PITMAN, S. 1869, p. 341. See also JEWELL, H. 1868, p. 386; STONE, H. 1866, p. 436. See also notes on "Courtesy between the Branches," under the heading "Sundry Rulings."

CHAP. I., SECT. I., ART. II. — "*No bill or resolve.*" See LONG, H. 1878, p. 58; NOYES, H. 1880, p. 123.

"*Laid before the Governor for his revisal.*" If either branch desires for any reason to revise an enacted bill, joint action of

the two branches must be had, and the motion should be one providing that a message be sent by the two branches requesting the Governor to return the bill to the Senate. JEWELL, H. 1869, p. 645. Notwithstanding this ruling it is customary for the Senate, when it desires to revise an enacted bill, to request the return of the bill, without asking the concurrent action of the House.

"Who shall enter the objections . . . and proceed to reconsider the same." In a case in which a resolve and the objections thereto were laid on the table, it was held that it was then out of order to introduce a new resolve of a similar nature. GOODWIN, H. 1860, p. 613.

"But if, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the said Senate or House of Representatives shall, notwithstanding the said objections, agree to pass the same, it shall, together with the objections, be sent to the other branch of the Legislature, where it shall also be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present, shall have the force of a law." Under this provision it has been held that in the branch first taking action a vote of two-thirds of the members present is sufficient to pass a bill. CLIFFORD, S. 1862, p. 625; BULLOCK, H. 1862, p. 586.

It has been further held that the record of the yeas and nays is the only evidence of the number or names of the members present. CLIFFORD, S. 1862, p. 625.

CHAP. I., SECT. I., ART. IV. — *"All manner of wholesome and reasonable orders."* See LONG, H. 1878, p. 60.

"To set forth the several duties, powers and limits of the several civil and military officers."

For certain resolves defining the powers of the Legislature, especially the power to prescribe duties to the Governor and other executive officers, see H. 1857, p. 557.

CHAP. I., SECT. II., ART. VI. — *"Provided such adjournments do not exceed two days at a time."* Sunday is not to be

counted, but Fast Day must be counted. JEWELL, H. 1868, p. 311; STONE, H. 1867, p. 270.

CHAP. I., SECT. III., ART. VI. — For a case of an arraignment of a State official at the bar of the House, see HALE, H. 1859, p. 149.

CHAP. I., SECT. III., ART. VII. — "*All money bills shall originate in the House of Representatives.*" The Senate can originate a bill or resolve appropriating money, or directly or indirectly involving expenditure. OPINION OF JUSTICES, S. 1878, appendix; COGSWELL, S. 1878, p. 279; PITMAN, S. 1869, p. 340. See, *contra*, LONG, H. 1878, pp. 197, 563; JEWELL, H. 1869, p. 630; JEWELL, H. 1868, p. 385. See LORING, S. 1873, p. 409, for opinion that money bills should be allowed to originate in either branch.

Bills designating that certain property shall be subject to or exempt from taxation, as well as bills imposing a tax in terms, are "money bills." BISHOP, S. 1881, p. 419. See also SANFORD, H. 1873, p. 283; STONE, H. 1866, p. 436.

But it has been held that a bill exempting from taxation certain property in a particular town is not a "money bill." PILLSBURY, Acting President, S. 1884, p. 259.

CHAP. I., SECT. III., ART. VIII. — "*Provided such adjournment shall not exceed two days at a time.*" Sunday is not to be counted, but Fast Day must be counted. JEWELL, H. 1868, p. 311; STONE, H. 1867, p. 270.

CHAP. I., SECT. III., ART. X. — "*And settled the rules and orders of proceeding in their own house.*" See LONG, H. 1878, p. 60.

CHAP. VI., ART. II. — "*But their being chosen or appointed to, and accepting the same, shall operate as a resignation of their seat in the Senate or House of Representatives.*" It is

not within the province of the chair to decide whether a member has forfeited his membership by accepting an office incompatible with his seat in the Legislature. HALE, II. 1859, p. 48.

ARTICLES OF AMENDMENT, VIII. — See note to Constitution, Chap. VI., Art. II.

ARTICLES OF AMENDMENT, IX. — An amendment of the Constitution may be amended on the second year of its consideration, but such action will necessitate its reference to the next Legislature. BISHOP, S. 1880, p. 321; NOYES, H. 1880, p. 57.

It has also been held that an amendment to the Constitution cannot be amended on the second year of its consideration. PHELPS, H. 1857, p. 906; PHELPS, S. 1859, p. 323.

A vote agreeing to an article of amendment of the Constitution can be reconsidered. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 377, 422-427.

A vote agreeing to an article of amendment of the Constitution can be reconsidered. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 377.

As to the method of procedure in acting on an amendment on the second year, and in providing for its submission to the people, see NOYES, H. 1881, p. 466.

ARTICLES OF AMENDMENT, XXI. — "*Not less than one hundred members of the House of Representatives shall constitute a quorum for doing business.*" See note to House Rule 65.

ARTICLES OF AMENDMENT, XXII. — "*Not less than sixteen Senators shall constitute a quorum for doing business.*" See note to House Rule 65.

NOTES OF RULINGS

ON THE SENATE RULES.

THE PRESIDENT. The President has no power either by general parliamentary law or by special authority vested in him by the Senate to cause any document to be printed or distributed, or to prevent any document from being printed or distributed, and upon the simple request of a member of the Senate he has no authority to issue an order to the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove from the desks and files of the senators a report, portions of which are claimed to be unparliamentary. CROCKER, S. 1883, pp. 489, 575.

RULE 9. See notes to House Rule 69.

“Except petitions, enacted bills, orders of inquiry, and orders of notice.” As to the reason for this exception and its effect, see LORING, S. 1873, pp. 295, 299. It would seem that the right to reconsider the enactment of a bill, the reference of a petition, or the adoption of an order of inquiry or of notice should expire when the bill, petition or order passes out of the hands of the clerk.

RULE 11. See notes to House Rule 62.

RULE 13. For sundry rulings as to committees, see notes on the Joint Rules, under the head of “COMMITTEES.”

"*A Committee on the Treasury.*" See notes to House Rules 21, 26.

RULE 17. See note to House Rule 29.

RULE 22. See note to House Rule 45.

RULE 23. See notes to House Rule 47, and Joint Rule 11.

ORDERS OF THE DAY. See note to House Rule 60.

RULES OF DEBATE. See notes upon this division of the House Rules.

MOTIONS. See notes upon this division of the House Rules.

The Senate having passed a general order that the reading of the Journal should be dispensed with unless otherwise ordered, it was held that a senator could not require the reading of the Journal without a vote to that effect, and that a motion that the Journal be read was not a question of privilege. CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 290.

Appeals. In accordance with Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies (sect. 1467), which, by Rule 55, is adopted as an authority governing the Senate, it has been held that the question on an appeal may be ordered to lie on the table, and if the motion prevails, the appeal will be laid on the table, and the matter, whatever it may be, which gives rise to it, proceeds as before. CROCKER, S. 1883, pp. 288, 289. In the House it has been held that a motion to lay an appeal on the table is not in order, and this would seem to be the better practice. It is to be noted that House Rule 100 is not so explicit as Senate Rule 55. See MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 582. See also notes to House Rule 93.

RULE 41. See notes to House Rule 90.

RULE 42. "*To adjourn.*" See notes to House Rule 78.

"To proceed to the consideration of the special assignment." Prior to the insertion of these words in this rule, it was held, where the Senate assigned one matter for 2.30 P. M. and one matter for 3 P. M., that it was the duty of the presiding officer to call up the second assignment at 3 P. M., even though the consideration of the first assignment was not finished. PITMAN, S. 1869, p. 316. See notes to House Rule 79.

"To lay on the table." Pending the consideration of one of the orders of the day, a motion to lay the orders of the day on the table is admissible. CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 287.

A motion to postpone laying the orders on the table is inadmissible. CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 287.

"To close debate at a specified time." See note to House Rule 79.

A motion that the debate be closed in one hour is admissible, although, under a general order, the Senate would adjourn before the expiration of the hour. CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 286.

After the time for closing debate has arrived, the taking of the question cannot be postponed by a motion to adjourn or to commit, or that the Journal be read, and these motions cannot then be entertained. CROCKER, S. 1883, pp. 288, 289.

"Amend." A substitute, which by Rule 25 must have three several readings on three successive days, can be amended in the second degree. COOLIDGE, S. 1870, p. 416.

It is not out of order to substitute an entire bill for another entire bill. BRASTOW, S. 1868, p. 48. See also Senate Rule 25.

The substitution of a question on the rejection of an order for a question on the passage of the order is not a parliamentary substitution, because one is simply the negative of the other. CROCKER, S. 1883, pp. 575, 578.

RULE 46. It seems that, in the absence of a rule excluding amendments proposing subjects different from those under consideration, such amendments must be considered as in order. CUSHING'S MANUAL, sect. 102; BRASTOW, S. 1868, p. 51.

If a committee reports only on in part, amendments must be germane to that portion of the subject which is reported on. CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 86.

See notes to House Rule 89.

RULE 47. Prior to the adoption of this rule it was held that the smallest sum and the longest time must be put first. COGSWELL, S. 1879, p. 376.

See note to House Rule 91.

RULE 48. "*Not exceeding ten minutes shall be allowed for debate.*" Time consumed in taking the question on a motion to adjourn is not to be deducted from the ten minutes allowed for debate. CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 288.

See notes to Senate Rule 42 and House Rules 78, 79.

RULE 49. President Loring (S. 1873, p. 299) goes so far as to say that there is no reconsideration of votes to commit petitions, etc.; but it would seem that a better position to take would be that there can be no reconsideration after such petition, etc., has actually been handed over by the clerk to the committee.

The same would be true, *mutatis mutandis*, with reference to enacted bills. In the case of the latter, a method sometimes adopted is to request the Governor to return the bill, and then reconsider its enactment. See Senate Rule 9 and notes thereto. See also note to Constitution, Chap. I., Sect. I., Art. II.

"*Except on motions specified in Rule 48.*" This exception cuts off any reconsideration of votes on the motions mentioned in rule 48. CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 287.

See notes to House Rule 69.

RULE 50. See notes to House Rule 48.

This rule is an expression of a principle of parliamentary law. For a full discussion of its origin and effect, see BISHOP, S. 1880, p. 243.

"When an order is rejected, or a petition excluded, or leave is refused to bring in a bill, or a bill or resolve is refused any one of its stages of advancement, it is 'finally rejected.'" COGSWELL, S. 1877, pp. 301, 306.

"The phrase 'when any measure shall be finally rejected' must be construed to apply solely to such measures as the Senate has power finally to reject, and cannot of course apply to amendments which may be offered at any stage of a bill, even if rejected at a previous stage; nor has it ever been denied that an amendment rejected by the Senate may be adopted by the House and sent up for concurrence. A substitute is an amendment differing only in this, that it is capable of amendment in the second degree, and by rules of Senate, but not of the House, requires three several readings. To propose a substitute is therefore only to propose an amendment, and it does not become a 'measure' until it is adopted. The rule being made by the Senate, and applicable to the Senate alone, must mean that no senator shall introduce a second time a 'measure,' that is, a bill or resolve, and some kinds of orders, which has been once and finally rejected by the Senate. Any other interpretation would put it in the power of a single senator to defeat any bill which might be pending in either branch or in the committee, and to which he was opposed, by offering it as a substitute for any other bill which he had reason to believe the Senate was desirous of passing, and so compelling the Senate to choose between two bills, both of which it might be desirous of passing." COOLIDGE, S. 1870, p. 415. This ruling was made before the adoption of Senate Rule 46. See, *contra*, PITMAN, S. 1869, p. 517.

In conformity with the foregoing it was held that a bill passed in the branch in which it began might be sent from that branch to the other, and so introduced, although a similar bill was there pending, or had been passed or rejected. COGSWELL, S. 1877, pp. 301, 306. See, also, BISHOP, S. 1882, p. 307.

When the above decisions by Presidents Coolidge and Cogs-

well were given, the words "by any committee or member" were not embodied in the rule, and the rule ended as follows: "and this rule shall apply as well to measures originating in the House as to those originating in the Senate." These words were left out in 1877.

If, however, a bill or measure has been once rejected by both branches, general parliamentary law, as well as this rule, would prevent any measure substantially the same from being again introduced into either branch at the same session; and the fact that one branch had passed such measure, and forwarded it to the other, would not justify its introduction in the latter branch. Thus, where a report of "leave to withdraw" had been accepted by both branches, it was held that a bill which embodied a measure substantially the same as that contemplated in the petition, must be laid aside, even though the bill came from the other branch. BISHOP, S. 1880, p. 243.

It seems that, notwithstanding this rule, an amendment of the Constitution can be introduced, although it is substantially the same as an amendment which came from the previous Legislature and which has been rejected. PHELPS, S. 1859, p. 325.

"*No measure substantially the same.*" A resolve providing only for biennial elections is not substantially the same as a resolve providing for biennial elections and biennial sessions of the legislature. BRUCE, S. 1884, p. 581.

RULE 59. See notes to House Rule 100.

NOTES OF RULINGS

ON THE

HOUSE RULES.

RULE 15. "*Except petitions, enacted bills, orders of inquiry, and orders of notice.*" See notes to Senate Rules 9 and 49, and to House Rule 69.

MEMBERS. If the report of a committee that Mr. A, a sitting member, is not entitled to a seat, has been accepted, it is out of order for Mr. A to take part in the proceedings, although a motion to reconsider the acceptance of the report is pending. PHELPS, H. 1856, p. 493.

RULE 18. "*No member shall absent himself from the House without leave.*" The phrase "the House" refers to the Representatives' Chamber alone. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 313.

RULE 21. For sundry rulings as to reports of committees, see notes on the Joint Rules under the head of "COMMITTEES." "*A Committee on Finance.*" Notwithstanding a previous investigation and report by the Committee on Claims, or other committee, the Finance Committee has power to examine every matter before it as a new question, and decide for or against it, on its merits. JEWELL, H. 1870, p. 454. See also note to House Rule 26.

RULE 26. Under an order authorizing the Committee on Finance to report from time to time such appropriation bills as may be required, the committee cannot properly report an appropriation not authorized by law. LONG, H. 1878, p. 347. See also note to House Rule 21.

RULE 29. "*Or without detriment to the public interests by a general law.*" Prior to the adoption of this rule a committee could not change a special to a general bill. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 502. Nor could the Legislature change a private or special bill by amendment into a general law. SANFORD, H. 1874, pp. 217, 513; LONG, H. 1878, pp. 117, 361.

RULE 35. After a petition has been presented in accordance with the rules and the question on its reference has been stated, it is then too late to call for a vote on its reception. HALE, H. 1859, p. 64.

RULE 39. This rule is not applicable to motions for adjournment. RICE (acting Speaker), H. 1859, p. 224.

Quære, whether an order can be postponed without question after the discussion of it has begun. See KINNICUTT, H. 1844, p. 524.

RULE 41. When the question, "Shall this bill be rejected?" is pending, a motion to amend the bill is not in order (PHELPS, H. 1856, p. 323), but it is in order to move the previous question. PHELPS, H. 1856, p. 332.

RULE 45. As to whether it is proper under this rule to move to take from the files of last year a bill (which was then referred to the next General Court), and move its reference to a committee, without getting special leave to introduce it, see LONG, H. 1877, p. 466, and OSGOOD, appellant, p. 469.

RULE 47. See notes to Joint Rule 11.

An amendment restricting the scope of a general bill to certain particular cases does not affect the rights of individuals otherwise than as they were affected by the original bill. MARDEN, H. 1883, pp. 484, 522, 523.

On a petition asking the extension of the provisions of a certain Act, a bill cannot be reported extending the provisions of a different Act. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 392.

RULE 48. See notes to Senate Rule 50.

It is not in order under this rule to move as an amendment a bill which has once been finally rejected. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 819.

After a bill "making appropriations for expenses of various charitable and reformatory institutions" was rejected, it was held that one of the sections of that bill could be introduced without violating this rule. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 569.

Notwithstanding this rule, a bill may be received from the Senate and considered by the House, although a similar bill is there pending, or has been passed or rejected. Once in the House, and there referred to a committee of the House, a subsequent report of it back from that committee is a part of its career, and not such an introduction of it as to bring it within this rule as "introduced by a committee." LONG, H. 1877, p. 424; GOODWIN, H. 1860, p. 550. *Contra*, see SANFORD, H. 1875, p. 323; OSGOOD (acting Speaker), H. 1877, p. 416.

A bill changed in but a single essential provision is not substantially the same. NOYES, H. 1881, p. 402. See also NOYES, H. 1881, p. 447; JEWELL, H. 1868, p. 204.

A bill will be excluded under this rule if it embraces a measure substantially the same as that covered by a previously rejected petition, or by an order on which a report of inexpedient to legislate has been accepted. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 349; BISHOP, S. 1880, p. 243; MARDEN, H. 1884, p. 555.

For a case in which a memorial was introduced and referred to a committee, although it related to the same subject as that

embraced in a petition upon which a report of leave to withdraw had been accepted, see PHELPS, H. 1856, p. 683.

After a bill reported on a petition has been rejected, the petition cannot be further considered. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 511. See SANFORD, H. 1873, p. 198; KIMBALL (acting Speaker), H. 1871, p. 400.

It seems that reference to the next Legislature is not a final rejection. See GOODWIN, H. 1860, p. 550.

"Introduced by any committee or member." As to the effect of these words, see LONG, H. 1877, p. 427.

RULE 52. Notice of an amendment of an engrossed bill or resolve adopted by one branch should be communicated to the other by a message. See WALLEY, H. 1846, pp. 314, 440, 578, 606. The formality of a message is now dispensed with.

RULE 59. *"The unfinished business,"* etc. See KINNICUTT, H. 1844, p. 524.

RULE 60. If a matter is discharged from the orders of the day, the vote cannot be reconsidered on the succeeding day. BLISS, H. 1853, 362.

RULE 61. *"And shall then be open to further amendment before such question is put."* By general parliamentary law it is not in order to amend a substitute at the same stage in which it is adopted. PHELPS, H. 1857, p. 984.

VOTING. A member has no right to change his vote after the result is declared, even though the declaration is erroneous and the right is claimed prior to a corrected statement. PHELPS, H. 1856, p. 496.

A vote may be declared null and void after it has been recorded. EDDY, H. 1855, p. 1570.

Pending a roll-call it is not in order to move that the doors be closed, because such a motion, if adopted, might prevent a

member who happened to be outside from voting. It is, however, in order to close the doors in case of a call of the House, because it is the very object of the proceeding to ascertain who is present. HALE, H. 1859, p. 335.

RULE 62. In the case of a creditor or stockholder of the Eastern Railroad it was held that he could vote on the bill "for the relief of the Eastern Railroad Company and the securing of its debts and liabilities," inasmuch as such creditor's or stockholder's interest was not "distinct from the public interest, but was inseparably mixed with it." LONG, H. 1876, p. 181, and cases there cited. See also WINTHROP, H. 1838, pp. 202, 212.

A director of a bank which has petitioned for an increase of capital, was held not to be excluded by interest from voting on a motion to instruct the Committee on Banks and Banking to report leave to withdraw on all petitions by banks for an increase of capital. BLISS, H. 1853, p. 605. See also WINTHROP, H. 1838, pp. 77, 78, 79.

In the case of a bill "to equalize the bounties of our soldiers," which provided for paying certain sums of money to a particular class of persons described in the bill, it was held that a member who, under the provisions of the bill, would be entitled to \$200, had such an interest as would deprive him of the right to vote. STONE, H. 1866, p. 364. See, also, cases there cited.

For other cases relating to this rule, see BANKS, H. 1852, p. 225; ASHMUN, H. 1841, p. 387.

RULE 63. Any member may require the observance by other members of the duty of voting while the vote is proceeding, and before it is declared; but it is too late to call for the enforcement of the rule after the vote has been completed and declared. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 564.

"*Members desiring to be so excused shall make application,*" etc. For a case which arose prior to the adoption of this provision, see BLISS, H. 1853, p. 367.

RULE 65. When a quorum does not vote on a given question, though a quorum is in fact present, a second division of the House cannot be claimed as of right. It is not necessary to the valid decision of a question that a quorum shall actually vote if the requisite number are present. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 564.

RULE 67. Under a rule which enabled one-fifth of the members present and voting to order the yeas and nays, it was held that a vote for the yeas and nays could not be reconsidered, except by a four-fifths vote. EDDY, H. 1855, p. 15. *Contra*, PHELPS, H. 1856, p. 1120; CUSHING, § 1271.

When a question is before the House, and the yeas and nays have been ordered, a motion to reverse the roll-call is not in order. BLISS, H. 1853, p. 299.

It seems that a motion for the yeas and nays cannot be laid on the table. See ASHMUN, H. 1841, p. 385.

"No member shall be allowed to vote who was not on the floor before the vote is declared." For a case arising when the rule provided that no member shall be allowed to vote who was not upon the floor when his name was called, or before the roll-call was finished, see EDDY, H. 1855, pp. 1573, 1658.

RULE 69. Reconsideration can be had of a vote rejecting the report of a committee which declared that the seat of a member was vacant. HALE, H. 1859, p. 133.

As to reconsideration of votes to commit petitions, etc., and of the enactment of laws, see notes to Senate Rules 9 and 49.

The vote requiring the yeas and nays to be taken can be reconsidered. NOYES, H. 1881, p. 490.

When a vote has been passed to close debate at a specified time, and that time has arrived, it is too late to move a reconsideration in order to extend the debate. NOYES, H. 1880, p. 220.

As to whether the adoption of an order can be reconsidered, after its execution has begun, see HALE, H. 1859, p. 270.

It has been held that a motion to reconsider a vote on an undebatable question cannot be debated. ROCKWELL, H. 1858, p. 331.

"Such motion, if made on the same day, shall, except in the last week of the session, be placed first in the orders of the next day, etc. Notwithstanding this rule it is necessary to take up forthwith a motion to reconsider a vote that when the house adjourn it be to a day or hour different from that fixed by the rules. GOODWIN, H. 1860, p. 415.

"It shall be forthwith considered." This does not prevent a postponement of action on the motion to reconsider by a vote to that effect. HALE (acting Speaker), H. 1874, p. 23.

Where a bill had passed to be engrossed, and a motion to reconsider had been made, it was held that laying the motion to reconsider on the table would not carry the bill to the table, but would leave the clerk at liberty to send it to the Senate. JEWELL, H. 1870, p. 428.

"Provided, however," etc. For the origin of this proviso, see KINNICUTT, H. 1844, p. 524.

RULE 70. *"No question shall be twice reconsidered."* Where a bill had been rejected, and reconsideration was carried, and the bill was then amended in an essential feature, it was held that a reconsideration of a second rejection would be in order, because the question on the second rejection was not the same as that on the first. STONE, H. 1867, p. 218; HEYWOOD (acting President), S. 1865, p. 533.

The same question cannot twice be reconsidered. The fact that the question has been decided once in the affirmative, and once in the negative, makes no difference. BLISS, H. 1853, p. 721,

It is competent for the House to reconsider a vote refusing to pass a bill over the executive veto, notwithstanding the first

vote is described in the Constitution as a "reconsideration of the bill." SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 983.

It has been held that this rule can be suspended so as to allow a second reconsideration. PHELPS, H. 1856, 481.

RULES OF DEBATE. Remarks should be addressed to the presiding officer, not to the House in general. BULLOCK, H. 1865, p. 155.

No person not a member of the legislative body has any right to take part in the debates. For a case in which application of this rule was made to the chaplain's prayer, see SANFORD, H. 1872, p. 291.

The uniform custom in the House has been to allude to a member by his residence. The pronouncing of the name of one member by another in debate is liable to lead to the excitement of personal feeling, and to a disturbance of that harmony and courtesy among the members which are essential to the highest style of order in a deliberative assembly. BULLOCK, H. 1865, p. 155.

Allusions should not be made to the opinions or wishes of the executive for the purpose of influencing the decision of any question. This point is not one merely of formality or propriety, but one of principle, affecting the independence of the several branches of the government. The official acts and orders of the executive, and his opinions officially communicated to the Legislature, are properly subjects of discussion, and may well be referred to for the purpose of influencing the action of the legislative body; but it is irregular and unparliamentary in debate for a member, with a view to secure the passage or defeat of a measure, to refer to the supposed opinion or wish of the executive not officially promulgated. BULLOCK, H. 1865, p. 155.

After a point of order has been raised, the subject can be postponed to give the chair time for consideration. NOYES, H. 1882, p. 446.

RULE 74. The House has refused to sustain a ruling that the intent of this rule is to give the preference in speaking only to such members who have not spoken as rise at the same time with a member who may desire to speak a second time. HALE, H. 1859, p. 288.

MOTIONS. In general terms, it is a principle of parliamentary law that no question can be moved a second time upon which the judgment of the House has already been expressed. See WADE, H. 1879, p. 540; HALE, H. 1859, p. 277; PHELPS, H. 1856, p. 530.

If a motion to lay on the table is lost, another motion to lay on the table is not in order until some substantial business has been transacted. The rejection of a motion to adjourn is not substantial business. CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 286; BLISS, H. 1853, p. 281.

A motion to suspend the rule limiting the time allowed to each speaker is in order pending a debate, although before the debate began a similar motion had been made and defeated. HALE, H. 1859, p. 603.

No two resolutions, nor any two bills contradictory to each other, can be passed at the same session. See WADE, H. 1879, p. 540.

If, however, an amendment is made at one stage of a bill inserting certain words, the same words, or any part of them, may be stricken out by amendment at a subsequent stage without reconsideration of the first amendment. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 246. For further modifications and explanations of this principle, see notes to Senate Rule 50, and House Rule 48.

A resolution disapproving of the course of a member is not admissible unless such course has been in violation of the rules and privileges of the House. SANFORD, H. 1872, p. 292.

RULE 77. "*A motion . . . may be withdrawn by the mover if no objection is made.*" Where a motion to recon-

sider was made, and under the rule went over to the succeeding day, it was held that it was no longer before the House and could not be withdrawn until reached on such succeeding day, unless the rule was suspended so that it could be at once considered. PHELPS, H. 1857, p. 533.

RULE 78. "*A motion to adjourn shall be always first in order.*" A motion to adjourn is not in order pending the verification of a vote. If the previous question is ordered, a motion to adjourn is not in order until the main question is decided. BLISS, H. 1853, pp. 274, 365. See also LORING, S. 1874, pp. 551, 554; CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 289.

A motion to adjourn to a specified time is not entitled to precedence. BLISS, H. 1853, p. 302.

If a motion to adjourn has been negatived it cannot be renewed until substantial business has intervened. BLISS, H. 1853, p. 303.

If there is no other motion before the House, a motion to adjourn may be amended by specifying a particular day, and it has been held that it is not even then debatable. CROWNINSHIELD, H. 1849, p. 314.

RULE 79. See notes to House Rules 67 and 78.

"*To close the debate at a specified time.*" The House is not bound by a vote to take the question at a given time. The previous question would be in order, or the time might be extended for taking the vote. SANFORD, H. 1873, p. 262. When, however, the time fixed for taking the vote has arrived, it is too late to move a reconsideration in order to extend the time. NOYES, H. 1880, p. 220.

It has been held that a motion to close the debate must be put to the question before the time specified in the motion, even if it is necessary to interrupt a speaker for the purpose of so doing. UPHAM, S. 1858, p. 448.

"*Or some other motion that has precedence.*" If a special assignment is not called up on the day assigned for its consid-

eration, it has been held that it falls through and loses its privilege, but this ruling was overruled by the House. BLISS, H. 1853, p. 347. See note to Senate Rule 42.

PREVIOUS QUESTION. The announcement of a vote for the preacher of the election sermon having shown that no person had a majority, a motion was made that the person having the highest number of votes be declared elected, and the previous question was then moved and carried, and it was held that the main question was the motion that a plurality should elect. BRADBURY, H. 1847, p. 273.

RULE 83. If a motion for the previous question is carried while a motion to reconsider the adoption of an amendment is pending, the motion to reconsider is not thereby made the main question. ELDRIDGE (acting Speaker), H. 1860, p. 288.

RULE 88. It seems that a substitute can be amended in the second degree. See COOLIDGE, S. 1870, p. 416.

RULE 89. Before the Joint Rules allowed committees to report a general law upon a petition for special legislation, it was held that a private or special Act could not be changed by amendment to a general law. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 217; LONG, H. 1878, pp. 117, 361.

Amendments extending the provisions of a private or special bill, so as to make it general, are admissible if the committee might have reported such a general bill on the order referred to it. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 630.

An amendment is in order if it does not extend beyond the scope of the subject matter on which the report of a committee is based. MARDEN, H. 1883, pp. 232, 558. See notes on Senate Rule 46.

An amendment which provides for a modification of an existing law is not germane to a bill which provides for a repeal of the law. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 512.

For instances of amendments which have been held not to be germane, see MARDEN, H. 1884, pp. 320, 387, 408, 492, 506, 537; MARDEN, H. 1883, pp. 259, 457, 598, 671, 702, 765; BISHOP, S. 1882, p. 310 (*contra*, NOYES, H. 1882, p. 197); NOYES, H. 1882, p. 289; NOYES, H. 1882, p. 380; NOYES, H. 1881, p. 480; NOYES, H. 1880, pp. 178, 184; LONG, H. 1878, pp. 216, 411; LONG, H. 1877, pp. 390, 554; SANFORD, H. 1875, p. 304; LONG, H. 1876, p. 245; JEWELL, H. 1870, p. 483; JEWELL, H. 1868, p. 573.

For instances of amendments which have been held to be germane, see CROCKER, S. 1883, pp. 209, 573; MARDEN, H. 1883, pp. 232, 558; BISHOP, S. 1881, p. 384; BISHOP, S. 1882, p. 347; NOYES, H. 1882, p. 197; BROWN (acting Speaker), H. 1882, p. 515; LONG, H. 1878, p. 521; LONG (acting Speaker), H. 1875, p. 470.

It is too late to raise objection that a proposed amendment is not germane to a bill, after the consideration of the amendment has occupied the attention of the House a portion of two sessions. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 367. See also DEWEY (acting Speaker), H. 1877, p. 463; NOYES, H. 1881, p. 480. See notes to Joint Rules under the head of "COMMITTEES."

RULE 90. This rule does not save the right to amend when a simple motion to strike out (i. e., a motion not embracing a proposition to insert) has been made and rejected. SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 499.

"A question containing two or more propositions capable of division." The question, "Shall this bill pass to be engrossed?" is not divisible. Thus, in passing to be engrossed a bill fixing certain salaries, the bill cannot be divided so as to allow the salary of each official to be voted on separately. NOYES, H. 1881, p. 490.

"Strike out and insert." See NOYES, H. 1880, p. 60.

RULE 91. Where there is no blank, and amendments are offered, changing the sum or time, the matter is to be treated

as if the sum or time were left blank in the original motion, and the sum or time therein stated is to take its place among the amendments in accordance with the provisions of this rule. WADE, H. 1879, p. 144.

See note to Senate Rule 47.

RULE 93. An appeal from a ruling of the chair must be taken at once. The right to appeal is cut off by the intervention of other business. PHELPS, H. 1857, p. 907. Also CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 289.

For a case where the chair refused to entertain an appeal because the question had previously been decided by a ruling of the chair which was confirmed by a vote of the House, see BLISS, H. 1853, p. 366. See also CROCKER, S. 1883, pp. 289, 290.

The decision upon an appeal can be reconsidered. BLISS, H. 1853, pp. 730, 736.

A motion to lay an appeal on the table is not in order. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 582. See Notes to Senate Rules, under heading "Motions."

RULE 95. The election of a State director of the Troy and Greenfield Railroad Company was held to be within this rule. GOODWIN, H. 1860, p. 665.

RULE 100. It is not competent for the House on motion to *suspend* the principles of general parliamentary law. The House could not suspend the rule that the rejection of a motion to strike out precludes amendment any more than it could suspend the rule requiring a majority of votes to pass a motion. SANFORD, H. 174, p. 499.

NOTES OF RULINGS

ON THE

JOINT RULES.

COMMITTEES. When a report is received, the committee's duties as to the matter reported on are ended, and they can make no further report upon it, unless the subject is recommitted to them by vote of the assembly. CROCKER, S. 1883, pp. 489, 576; MARDEN, H. 1883, pp. 529, 669.

Every report should conclude with some substantive proposition for the consideration of the assembly, such as, that a bill, resolve, order, or resolution, ought or ought not to pass, that it is inexpedient to legislate, that the petitioners have leave to withdraw, etc., etc.

If a report recommends the passage of a bill or resolve, action is had upon the bill or resolve alone, and it takes its several readings, or is otherwise disposed of, as to the assembly seems fit. In such cases nothing is done about "accepting the report." The statement of facts and argument embodied in the report in support of the recommendation of the committee is not accepted or adopted, . . . and the assembly, by passing the bill or resolve, does not endorse that statement of fact or argument any more than, when it passes a vote, it endorses every speech made in support of the motion.

What is true of a report recommending the passage of a bill or resolve is equally true of a report recommending the passage

of a resolution or order, reference to another committee or to the next General Court, or any other action. The substantive proposition of the report is the motion, as it were, of the committee, and that proposition alone is before the assembly for its action. The preliminary statement of facts and of opinions contained in reports in the usual forms is not before the assembly for its action, and therefore cannot be amended. If, however, the proposition of a report is that its statement of fact and of opinions should be endorsed and adopted by the assembly itself, then and then only such statement would properly be before the assembly, and might be amended or otherwise acted upon.

Whatever the proposition of the report is, the question should be so framed as to embody that proposition in distinct terms. The ordinary form of putting the question, namely, "Shall this report be accepted?" is inaccurate, ambiguous, misleading, and ought to be abolished. CROCKER, S. 1883, pp. 489, 576.

If a committee reports in part only, their report should expressly state that it is "in part," and should clearly define what portion of the subject matter committed to them is covered by the report. The use of the words "in part" is, however, not essential. If the committee intended to report in part only, and the phraseology of their report is consistent with such intent, their report will be treated as a report in part. CROCKER, S. 1883, p. 87.

For a discussion as to the creation of joint committees, and their relations to the two branches, see HALE, H. 1859, p. 269.

As to whether the same subject may be referred to two committees, see SANFORD, H. 1872, p. 419. It seems that such action would conflict with the principle of parliamentary law, that no bill or measure shall be twice passed upon in the same session.

Committees must confine their report to the subject referred to them. JEWELL, H. 1870, pp. 454, 475; JEWELL, H. 1871, p. 342; SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 392; SANFORD, H. 1872, pp.

419, 421, 422. See also BRUCE, S. 1884, p. 581; MARDEN, H. 1884, p. 450; NOYES, H. 1880, pp. 68, 72, 77, 472; LONG, H. 1878, p. 216.

On an order relating to all cities and towns, a committee cannot report a bill applicable to a single city. MARDEN, H. 1884, p. 450.

As to what legislation can be based on the reference to a committee of a report of a commission or board of trustees, see JEWELL, H. 1870, p. 478.

If any part of a bill covers a matter not referred to the committee, the whole bill must be withdrawn or excluded. It cannot be amended before it is received. SANFORD, H. 1872, pp. 422, 429; SANFORD, H. 1875, p. 365.

A report, after its acceptance in one branch, can be laid aside in the other branch if it covers matter not referred to the committee. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 478. But if an amendment has been adopted by one branch, the other branch cannot refuse to entertain it on the ground that it is not germane. MARDEN, H. 1884, p. 451.

Objection that a bill covers matter not referred to the committee cannot be raised after deliberate action on the bill, by amendment, or by passing it to a third reading, or even, it seems, after continued deliberation in regard to it. See DEWEY (acting speaker), H. 1877, p. 464; SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 367; JEWELL, H. 1870, p. 477. See also NOYES, H. 1881, p. 480; WADE, H. 1879, p. 540.

Where a committee has referred to it several petitions on the same subject, or various papers involving either directly or remotely the same subject, whether simply or connected with other things, and the committee has once considered and reported upon any one subject involved in them, it has entirely exhausted its authority over that subject.

After such report has been once made, the subject passes beyond the control of the committee, and becomes the property of the House.

Any papers left in the hands of the committee, which may indirectly involve the same subject, must be treated as if that question was not in them. It seems not to be within the power of a committee to withhold mention of any particular petition, report, or other paper, and thus retain possession of a subject once reported upon as a basis for new action and a new report.

General considerations support strongly this view. It is a maxim of jurisprudence, that it is for the public advantage that strifes should come to an end. It is equally for the public interest that contentions, in what our fathers called the Great and General Court, should be settled once for all. Many persons have a deep interest in the matters heard before committees. They appear in person or by counsel; and when the subject is, by report of the committee, brought before the Legislature, they appear to influence the action of members, as they have the right to do. When the matter is once disposed of, they depart, and suppose they may do so in safety. They have a right to believe their interests no longer require their presence. But, if a committee may revive questions once reported upon and settled, there will never be rest. JEWELL, H. 1870, p. 480.

A resolve, not an order, should be the form used to provide for printing a document not for the use of the Legislature, and involving the expenditure of public money. LONG, H. 1878, p. 58; NOYES, H. 1880, p. 123.

Further, as to cases in which orders would be suitable, see LONG, H. 1878, p. 58.

A motion that several bills comprised in one report should be placed separately in orders of day, is not in order before the report has been received and the bills read the first time. SANFORD, H. 1872, p. 404.

RULE 8. "*No printing . . . shall be ordered except upon the report of the Joint Committee on Printing.*" See LONG, H. 1878, p. 116. See also note to Joint Rule 1.

RULE 10. That which has been agreed to by both branches cannot be disturbed by a committee of conference. It is competent for a committee of conference to report such change in the sections or portions not agreed to as is germane to those sections. BISHOP, S. 1882, p. 391.

RULE 11. See note to House Rule 4.

A bill may be laid aside on the ground that it is in violation of this rule after it has passed through one branch. BISHOP, S. 1882, p. 307.

"No bill or resolve." An order that a committee investigate the management and condition of a certain society and report what legislation is necessary was held to be within the operation of this rule, because any bill or resolve embodying the conclusions of such investigation would be within the scope of the rule. BRUCE, S. 1884, p. 580.

"By amendment or otherwise." For the case of an amendment which was ruled out as within this rule, see BISHOP, S. 1880, p. 333.

An amendment proposing a new treatment of a subject already in the bill, and not the introduction of a new subject into the bill, is not covered by the rule. BISHOP, S. 1881, p. 384.

"Except by report of a committee on petition duly presented and referred." See NOYES, H. 1882, p. 90. For cases in which a bill was ruled out under this rule, see LONG, H. 1878, pp. 116, 120. COGSWELL, S. 1878, p. 178.

The words "duly presented" do not require compliance with the provisions of chapter 2 of the Public Statutes in regard to notice. Those provisions are mandatory only to the petitioner, and the legislature may, if it sees fit, hear the petitioner, notwithstanding his failure to comply with the law. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 533.

A bill which is offered as a substitute for a report of a committee must be germane to the subject referred to the committee. JEWELL, H. 1871, p. 342.

"Objection to the violation of this rule may be taken at any stage prior to that of the third reading." For a case which arose prior to the insertion of these words, see DEWEY (acting Speaker), H. 1877, p. 463.

RULE 12. *"All other subjects of legislation."* See LONG, H. 1878, p. 572.

An order which is merely incidental to a subject of legislation before the House is not within the scope of this rule. MARDEN, H. 1883, p. 311.

"Proposed or introduced." It has been twice ruled that matter referred by one General Court to the next, when called up in the General Court to which it is so referred, must be considered as the introduction of new business within the intent of this rule. In both cases the bill in question related to the compensation of members of the Legislature, and in both cases, on appeal, the decision of the chair was reversed. CROCKER, S. 1883, pp. 521, 578; LONG, H. 1877, pp. 466-473.

"Shall be referred to the next General Court." Where a bill had passed to a third reading, it was held that it was too late to secure its reference to the next General Court under this rule. DEWEY (acting speaker), H. 1877, p. 463. See, also, WADE, H. 1879, p. 540.

For a case arising under a somewhat similar rule, see JEWELL, H. 1868, p. 591.

SUNDRY RULINGS.

COURTESY BETWEEN THE BRANCHES.

When one branch has passed upon a matter and forwarded it to the other, the latter is, as a rule, bound to receive and act upon it. For a discussion of this principle, and the exceptions to it, see MARDEN, H. 1883, pp. 523-528; also p. 478; BISHOP, S. 1882, p. 307; MARDEN, H. 1884, p. 451; MORRISON (acting Speaker), H. 1882, p. 443; BROWN (acting Speaker), H. 1882, p. 515; BISHOP, S. 1881 (Extra Session), p. 19; BISHOP, S. 1881, p. 384; BISHOP, S. 1880, p. 243; COGSWELL, S. 1878, p. 178; COGSWELL, S. 1877, pp. 301, 306; LONG, H. 1877, p. 426; SANFORD, H. 1874, p. 392; SANFORD, H. 1872, p. 125; BULLOCK, H. 1865; Appendix, p. 492; PHIELPS, S. 1859, p. 325.

See notes to Senate Rule 50.

CONCURRENCE IN AMENDMENTS.

Where a bill passed in the House was sent to the Senate, and there passed with an amendment, and was then returned to the House for concurrence in the amendment, it was held that the House might agree or disagree with the amendment, or it might agree after amending the amendment, or it might refer the question of agreeing to the amendment to a committee, or might lay the subject on the table, or defer action to some day certain, because all such motions are supposed to be not unfriendly in their nature, at least not decisive or destructive. On the other hand, a motion to postpone indefinitely the whole

subject, or any motion which carries with it an original purpose of destruction to the bill, is not in order, because the two branches have already agreed to the bill as a whole, and such a motion would be irregular in itself, and in its parliamentary effects uncourteous towards the other branch of the Legislature.

BULLOCK, H. 1865; Appendix, p. 493.

For a discussion as to proceedings in case of a disagreement between the two branches in relation to amendments, see HALE, H. 1859, p. 116.

LIST OF THE

Executive and Legislative Departments

OF THE GOVERNMENT

OF THE

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS,

AND OFFICERS IMMEDIATELY CONNECTED THEREWITH,
WITH PLACES OF RESIDENCE.

1885.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

HIS EXCELLENCY GEORGE D. ROBINSON of Chicopee,
GOVERNOR.

Tremont House, Boston.

HIS HONOR OLIVER AMES of Easton,
LIEUT.-GOVERNOR.

353 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston.

Council.

District I. — JONATHAN BOURNE of New Bedford.
At Home.

II. — WARREN E. LOCKE of Norwood.
120 Boylston Street.

III. — JOHN HASKELL BUTLER of Somerville.
At Home.

IV. — PATRICK MAGUIRE of Boston.
208 Warren Street, Highlands.

V. — EDWARD H. HASKELL of Gloucester.
At Home.

VI. — ABRAHAM B. COFFIN of Winchester.
At Home.

VII. — HENRY C. GREELEY of Clinton.
At Home.

VIII. — ZENAS CRANE, JR., of Dalton.
Adams House.

Private Secretary of the Governor.

EDWIN A. GROZIER of Malden.

Executive Clerk.

EDWARD F. HAMLIN of Newton.

Committees of the Council.

On Pardons.—His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor, Mr. Haskell, Mr. Bourne, Mr. Butler, Mr. Greeley.

On Finance.—His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor, Mr. Maguire, Mr. Crane, Mr. Bourne, Mr. Locke.

On Railroads and the Hoosac Tunnel.—His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor, Mr. Haskell, Mr. Greeley, Mr. Crane, Mr. Coffin.

On Harbors and Public Lands.—Mr. Maguire, Mr. Bourne, Mr. Butler, Mr. Coffin, Mr. Locke.

On Charitable Institutions.—His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor, Mr. Haskell, Mr. Maguire, Mr. Butler, Mr. Greeley.

On Prisons.—His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor, Mr. Maguire, Mr. Crane, Mr. Butler, Mr. Locke.

On Military Affairs.—His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor, Mr. Haskell, Mr. Bourne, Mr. Greeley, Mr. Coffin.

On Accounts.—Mr. Haskell, Mr. Butler, Mr. Coffin.

On Warrants.—Mr. Crane, Mr. Greeley, Mr. Locke.

Messenger to the Governor and Council.

William H. Jarvis, Lynn.

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

HENRY B. PEIRCE of Abington.

At Home.

| | |
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| Henry J. Coolidge, 1st Clerk | Boston. |
| Isaac H. Edgett, 2d Clerk | Beverly. |
| George G. Spear, Jr., 3d Clerk | Somerville. |

Treasurer and Receiver-General and Tax Commissioner.

DANIEL A. GLEASON of Medford.

At Home.

| | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| John Q. Adams, <i>1st Clerk</i> | | Auburndale. |
| George S. Hall, <i>1st Assistant Clerk</i> | | Cambridge. |
| Joshua Phippen, <i>Cashier</i> | | Salem. |
| George S. Hatch, <i>Extra Clerk</i> | | Medford. |
| Henry S. Bridge, <i>Extra Clerk</i> | | Medford. |
| E. P. Simmons, <i>Fund Clerk</i> | | Roxbury. |
| L. P. Bridge, <i>Extra Clerk</i> | | Medford. |

Deputy Tax Commissioner and Commissioner of Corporations.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Charles Endicott | | Canton. |
| Andrew J. Morton, <i>Clerk</i> | | Boston. |
| Edward D. Endicott, <i>2d Clerk</i> | | Canton. |

Auditor.

CHARLES R. LADD of Springfield.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| William D. Hawley, <i>1st Clerk</i> | | Malden. |
| Edward S. Davis, <i>2d Clerk</i> | | Lynn. |
| Benjamin C. Piper, <i>Extra Clerk</i> | | Boston. |
| James Pope, <i>Extra Clerk</i> | | Melrose. |

Attorney-General.

EDGAR J. SHERMAN of Lawrence.

| | | |
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| Harvey N. Shepard, <i>Assistant Attorney-General</i> | | Boston. |
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Governor's Staff.*Aides-de-Camp.*

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| Colonel Edward J. Russell | Worcester. |
| Colonel William S. Greenough | Wakefield. |
| Colonel Charles H. Allen | Lowell. |
| Colonel John J. Whipple | Brockton. |

Major-General SAMUEL DALTON of Salem,

Adjutant-General.

Brig.-Gen. Alfred F. Holt of Cambridge, *Surgeon-General.*

Brig.-Gen. Edward P. Nettleton of Boston, *Judge-Advocate-Gen.*

Colonel Horace T. Rockwell of Boston, *Assistant-Inspector-Gen.*

Colonel Edward E. Currier of Malden, *Assistant-Inspector-Gen.*

Colonel George A. Flagg of Millbury, *Assistant-Adjutant-Gen.*

Lieut.-Col. Edward H. Gilbert of Ware, *Assistant-Adjutant-Gen.*

Colonel Edwin D. Metcalf of Springfield, *Asst.-Quarterm'ter-Gen.*

Colonel Horace E. Boynton of Boston, *Asst.-Quartermaster-Gen.*

Colonel Ephraim Stearns of Waltham, *Asst.-Quartermaster-Gen.*

Commissioners of State Aid.

CHARLES R. LADD, *Auditor of Commonwealth.*

SAMUEL DALTON, *Adjutant General.*

CHARLES W. HASTINGS.

CHARLES W. HASTINGS, *Clerk of Board.*

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SENATE . . . BY DISTRICTS.

Hon. ALBERT E. PILLSBURY (Sixth Suffolk), President.

| DISTRICT. | NAME. | Residence. | Boarding-place. |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| First Norfolk . . . | Frank M. Ames . . . | Canton . . . | 46 Commonwealth Ave. |
| Fourth Suffolk . . . | John F. Andrew . . . | Boston . . . | 70 Mt. Vernon Street. |
| First Essex . . . | Josiah C. Bennett . . . | Lynn . . . | At Home. |
| Fourth Middlesex . . . | Francis Bigelow . . . | Natick . . . | At Home. |
| First " . . . | Eleazar Boynton . . . | Medford . . . | At Home. |
| First Bristol . . . | Frederick L. Burden . . . | Attleborough . . . | At Home. |
| Eighth Suffolk . . . | George L. Burt . . . | Boston . . . | At Home. |
| Second Essex . . . | William Cogswell . . . | Salem . . . | At Home. |
| Third Worcester . . . | Charles A. Denny . . . | Leicester . . . | At Home. |

| DISTRICT. | NAME. | Residence. | Boarding-place. |
|-------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Second Hampden | James R. Dunbar | Westfield | United States Hotel. |
| Fifth Essex | Charles B. Emerson | Bradford | At Home. |
| Sixth " | Newton P. Frye | North Andover | At Home. |
| First Suffolk | Wesley A. Gove | Boston | 1 Nonmouth Square. |
| Franklin | Levi J. Gunn | Greenfield | Revere House. |
| Sixth Middlesex | John M. Harlow | Woburn | At Home. |
| First Plymouth | Charles H. Howland | Plymouth | At Home. |
| First Worcester | Martin V. B. Jefferson | Worcester | At Home. |
| South Berkshire | Herbert C. Joyner | Gt. Barrington | Hotel Waterston. |
| Seventh Suffolk | Paul H. Kendrick | Boston | 376 Dudley Street. |
| Second Bristol, | Job M. Leonard | Somerset | At Home. |
| Third Suffolk | Alexander B. McGahey | Boston | 172 Merrimac Street. |
| Seventh Middlesex | George A. Marden | Lowell | At Home. |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|---------------------|---|----------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Third Bristol | . | . | Eben C. Milliken | . | New Bedford | . | At Home. |
| Fourth Essex | . | . | George W. Morrill | . | Amesbury | . | 4 Mt. Vernon Street. |
| Fifth Suffolk | . | . | Henry F. Naphen | . | Boston | . | 131 I Street, South Boston. |
| Cape | . | . | Howes Norris | . | Cottage City | . | 38 Union Park. |
| Fifth Worcester | . | . | Henry S. Nourse | . | Lancaster | . | 15 Allston Street. |
| Sixth Suffolk | . | . | Albert E. Pillsbury | . | Boston | . | 622 Tremont Street. |
| Second Plymouth | . | . | Horace Reed | . | South Abington | . | At Home. |
| Fourth Worcester | . | . | Thomas P. Root. | . | Barre | . | 218 West Newton Street. |
| Fifth Middlesex | . | . | George W. Sanderson | . | Littleton | . | At Home. |
| Second " | . | . | Augustus E. Scott | . | Lexington | . | At Home. |
| First Hampden | . | . | William R. Sessions | . | Hampden | . | United States Hotel. |
| Third Essex | . | . | William H. Tappan | . | Manchester | . | At Home. |
| North Berkshire | . | . | S. Proctor Thayer | . | North Adams | . | Adams House. |
| Second Norfolk | . | . | Edward I. Thomas | . | Brookline | . | At Home. |
| Second Suffolk | . | . | Ezra J. Trull | . | Boston | . | 32 Monument Square. |

| DISTRICT. | NAME. | Residence. | Boarding-place. |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Hampshire . . . | Myron P. Walker . . | Belchertown . | Adams House. |
| Third Middlesex . . | Henry J. Wells . . | Cambridge . | At Home. |
| Second Worcester . . | Arthur F. Whitin . . | Northbridge . | At Home. |

ARRANGEMENT OF THE SENATE.

HON. ALBERT E. PILLSBURY, *President.*

LEFT.

1. Hon. S. Proctor Thayer.
2. Hon. Howes Norris.
3. Hon. Frederick L. Burden.
4. Hon. Herbert C. Joyner.
5. Hon. Ezra J. Trull.
6. Hon. Horace Reed.
7. Hon. William Cogswell.
8. Hon. John F. Andrew.
9. Hon. Thomas P. Root.
10. Hon. James R. Dunbar.
11. Hon. Job M. Leonard.
12. Hon. Frank M. Ames.
13. Hon. William H. Tappan.
14. Hon. Eleazar Boynton.
15. Hon. Geo. W. Sanderson.
16. Hon. Augustus E. Scott.
17. Hon. Myron P. Walker.
18. Hon. Paul H. Kendrick.
19. Hon. Henry F. Naphen.

RIGHT.

1. Hon. Henry J. Wells.
2. Hon. Edward I. Thomas.
3. Hon. Charles A. Denny.
4. Hon. George L. Burt.
5. Hon. William R. Sessions.
6. Hon. Charles H. Howland.
7. Hon. Eben C. Milliken.
8. Hon. Martin V. B. Jefferson.
9. Hon. Newton P. Frye.
10. Hon. Levi J. Gunn.
11. Hon. Arthur F. Whitin.
12. Hon. Alexand'r B. McGabey.
13. Hon. Wesley A. Gove.
14. Hon. George W. Morrill.
15. Hon. Francis Bigelow.
16. Hon. Charles B. Emerson.
17. Hon. John M. Harlow.
18. Hon. Henry S. Nourse.
19. Hon. Josiah C. Bennett.
20. Hon. George A. Marden.

SENATE, ALPHABETICALLY.

HON. ALBERT E. PILLSBURY (Sixth Suffolk),

PRESIDENT.

| | | |
|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|
| Ames, Frank M. | | <i>First Norfolk District.</i> |
| Andrew, John F. | | <i>Fourth Suffolk</i> “ |
| Bennett, Josiah C. | | <i>First Essex</i> “ |
| Bigelow, Francis | | <i>Fourth Middlesex</i> “ |
| Boynton, Eleazar | | <i>First Middlesex</i> “ |
| Burden, Frederick L. | | <i>First Bristol</i> “ |
| Burt, George L. | | <i>Eighth Suffolk</i> “ |
| Cogswell, William, | | <i>Second Essex</i> “ |
| Denny, Charles A. | | <i>Third Worcester</i> “ |
| Dunbar, James R. | | <i>Second Hampden</i> “ |
| Emerson, Charles B. | | <i>Fifth Essex</i> “ |
| Frye, Newton P. | | <i>Sixth Essex</i> “ |
| Gove, Wesley A. | | <i>First Suffolk</i> “ |
| Gunn, Levi J. | | <i>Franklin</i> “ |
| Harlow, John M. | | <i>Sixth Middlesex</i> “ |
| Howland, Charles H. | | <i>First Plymouth</i> “ |
| Jefferson, Martin V. B. | | <i>First Worcester</i> “ |
| Joyner, Herbert C. | | <i>South Berkshire</i> “ |
| Kendricken, Paul H. | | <i>Seventh Suffolk</i> “ |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---|
| Leonard, Job M. | | <i>Second Bristol District.</i> | |
| Marden, George A. | | <i>Seventh Middlesex</i> | " |
| McGahey, Alexander B. | | <i>Third Suffolk</i> | " |
| Milliken, Eben C. | | <i>Third Bristol</i> | " |
| Morrill, George W. | | <i>Fourth Essex</i> | " |
| Naphen, Henry F. | | <i>Fifth Suffolk</i> | " |
| Norris, Howes | | <i>Cape</i> | " |
| Nourse, Henry S. | | <i>Fifth Worcester</i> | " |
| Pillsbury, Albert E. | | <i>Sixth Suffolk</i> | " |
| Reed, Horace | | <i>Second Plymouth</i> | " |
| Root, Thomas P. | | <i>Fourth Worcester</i> | " |
| Sanderson, George W. | | <i>Fifth Middlesex</i> | " |
| Scott, Augustus E. | | <i>Second Middlesex</i> | " |
| Sessions, William R. | | <i>First Hampden</i> | " |
| Tappan, William H. | | <i>Third Essex</i> | " |
| Thayer, S. Proctor | | <i>North Berkshire</i> | " |
| Thomas, Edward I. | | <i>Second Norfolk</i> | " |
| Trull, Ezra J. | | <i>Second Suffolk</i> | " |
| Walker, Myron P. | | <i>Hampshire</i> | " |
| Wells, Henry J. | | <i>Third Middlesex</i> | " |
| Whitin, Arthur F. | | <i>Second Worcester</i> | " |

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

STEPHEN N. GIFFORD, Duxbury, . *Clerk.*

E. HERBERT CLAPP, Boston, . *Assistant Clerk.*

O. F. MITCHELL, Boston, . . *Sergeant-at-Arms.*

REV. EDMUND DOWSE, Sherborn, *Chaplain.*

S. W. EDGELL, *Doorkeeper.*

JOSEPH SIDWELL, *Asst. Doorkeeper.*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

BY COUNTIES.

COUNTY OF BARNSTABLE.

| No. of Dist | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------|
| 1 { | Sandwich . . . Bourne . . . Falmouth . . . | { Asa P. Tobey . . . | Falmouth. |
| 2 { | Barnstable . . . Mashpee . . . | { Zenas E. Crowell . . . | Barnstable. |
| 3 { | Yarmouth . . . Dennis . . . | { Joshua Crowell . . . | Dennis. |
| 4 { | Harwich . . . Chatham . . . | { Ambrose N. Doane . . . | Harwich. |
| 5 { | Brewster . . . Orleans . . . Eastham . . . Wellfleet . . . | { Tully Crosby, Jr. . . | Brewster. |
| 6 { | Truro . . . Provincetown . . . | { Benjamin D. Atkins . . . | Provincetown. |

COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE.

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|----------------------------|
| 1 { | Hancock . . . Lanesborough . . . New Ashford . . . Williamstown . . . Clarksburg . . . | { Bushnell Danforth . . . | Williamstown. |
| 2 { | Adams . . . North Adams . . . | { Moses B. Darling . . . John S. Adams . . . | North Adams. Adams. |
| 3 { | Pittsfield . . . Dalton . . . | { Dewitt C. Munyan . . . John Allen Root . . . | Pittsfield. Pittsfield. |

| No. of Dist | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|-------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 4 | Florida . . . Savoy . . . Cheshire . . . Wind-or . . . Washington . . . Peru . . . Hinsdale . . . | Edwin Tremain . . | Hinsdale. |
| 5 | Becket . . . Lee . . . Otis . . . Tyringham . . . | Henry C. Phelps . . | Lee. |
| 6 | Richmond . . . Lenox . . . Stockbridge . . . West Stockbridge . . | Chauncey Sears . . | Lenox. |
| 7 | Alford . . . Egremont . . . Great Barrington . . . Monterey . . . | Alfred S. Fassett . . | Gt. Barrington. |
| 8 | Mt. Washington . . . New Marlborough . . . Sandisfield . . . Sheffield . . . | Charles A. Claflin . . | Sandisfield. |

COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Attleborough . . . Norton . . . Mansfield . . . | Moses Lincoln . . . George A. Adams . . | Norton. Attleborough. |
| 2 | Easton . . . Raynham . . . | Alson A. Gilmore . . | Easton. |
| 3 | Taunton, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 . . . Berkley . . . | Zachens Sherman . . Benjamin S. Bosworth . . Horace W. Durgin . . | Taunton. Taunton. Taunton. |
| 4 | Acushnet . . . Fairhaven . . . Freetown . . . | Henry H. Winslow . . | Freetown. |
| 5 | New Bedford, Wds. 1, 2, 3 . . . | Oliver P. Brightman . . Augustus Swift . . | New Bedford. New Bedford. |

| No. of Dist. | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|--------------------|--|--|---|
| 6 { | New Bedford, Wds. 4, 5, 6 . . . | { E. Williams Hervey . Thomas W. Cook . | New Bedford. New Bedford. |
| 7 { | Westport . . . Dartmouth . . . | { Edward C. Almy . . | Dartmouth. |
| 8 { | Fall River, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 . . | { Bernard J. Conway . Augustus P. Gorman . Michael Tootle . | Fall River. Fall River. Fall River. |
| 9 { | Fall River, Wards 7, 8, 9 Somerset | { James F. Davenport* . Robert Henry . . . John C. Milne . . . | Fall River. Fall River. Fall River. |
| 10 { | Seekonk Swanzy Rehoboth Dighton | { George N. Goff . . | Rehoboth. |

DUKES COUNTY.

| | | | |
|-----|---|-------------------------|----------|
| 1 { | Chilmark Cottage City . . . Edgartown, . . . Gay Head, Gosnold Tisbury | { Everett Allen Davis . | Tisbury. |
|-----|---|-------------------------|----------|

COUNTY OF ESSEX.

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|----------------------------|
| 1 { | Rockport Gloucester, Ward 7, | { John G. Dennis . . | Rockport. |
| 2 { | Gloucester, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 . . | { Henry Friend . . . Cyrus Story | Gloucester. Gloucester. |
| 3 { | Gloucester, Ward 8 Essex Manchester Hamilton | { David L. Haskell . . | Essex. |
| 4 { | Wenham Danvers | { Nathaniel P. Perkins . | Wenham. |

* Never qualified as member. Died Jan. 17, 1885. Robert Henry elected Feb. 3 to fill vacancy.

| No of Dist | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| 5 | Beverly . . . | Charles L. Dodge . . | Beverly. |
| 6 { | Salem, Wards 1, 2, 5 | { Robert S. Rantoul . . Edward Collins . . | Salem. Salem. |
| 7 { | Salem, Wards 3, 4, 6 | { Patrick F. Tierney . . Timothy Bryant . . | Salem. Salem. |
| 8 { | Marblehead . . Swampscott . . | { Samuel Roads, Jr. . . Samuel O. Ingalls . . | Marblehead. Swampscott. |
| 9 | Lynn, Ward 3. . | Frank W. Jones . . | Lynn. |
| 10 { | Lynn, Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 7 Nahant | { Amos Beckford . . Patrick S. Curry . . William B. Moulton . . | Lynn. Lynn. Lynn. |
| 11 | Lynn, Ward 6. . | Daniel Mullen . . | Lynn. |
| 12 | Peabody . . . | William H. Brown . . | Peabody. |
| 13 { | Saugus Lynnfield. . . . Middleton Topsfield | { John H. Town . . . | Topsfield. |
| 14 { | Andover North Andover . . | { Charles Smith . . . | Andover. |
| 15 { | Boxford Rowley Ipswich | { William A. Stackpole . . | Ipswich. |
| 16 { | Newbury Newburyport, Wds. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 . . | { Henry M. Cross . . Willard J. Hale . . | Newburyport. Newburyport. |
| 17 { | Georgetown . . . Groveland Bradford | { John B. Farrar . . . | Bradford. |
| 18 { | West Newbury . . Salisbury Amesbury Merrimac | { Alexander M. Huntington Moses C. Smith . . . | Amesbury. W. Newbury. |
| 19 { | Haverhill, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 . . . Methuen | { William H. Johnson . . Edward G. Frothingham John E. Sawyer . . . | Haverhill. Haverhill. Methuen. |

| No. of Dist. | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 20 { | Lawrence, Wards 1, 2, 3 | { Edward F. O'Sullivan . John F. McQueeney . | Lawrence. Lawrence. |
| 21 { | Lawrence, Wards 4, 5, 6 | { James Murphy . Milton B. Townsend . | Lawrence. Lawrence. |

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

| | | | |
|-----|--|--------------------------|-------------|
| 1 { | Erving Warwick Orange New Salem | { Samuel Hastings . . . | Warwick. |
| 2 { | Montague Sunderland Leverett Shutesbury Wendell | { Charles W. Hazleton . | Montague. |
| 3 { | Greenfield Gill Shelburne | { Edwin Baker . . . | Shelburne. |
| 4 { | Deerfield Conway Whately | { Pharellus D. Bridges . | Deerfield. |
| 5 { | Northfield Bernardston Leyden Colrain Heath | { Henry W. Webster . | Northfield. |
| 6 { | Ashfield Buckland Charlemont Hawley Rowe Monroe | { Ansel L. Tyler . . . | Charlemont. |

COUNTY OF HAMPDEN.

| | | | |
|-----|---|--------------------------|---------|
| 1 { | Monson Brimfield Holland Wales | { Wilson M. Tucker . . . | Monson. |
|-----|---|--------------------------|---------|

| No. of Dist. | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|--------------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| 2 { | Palmer . . . Wilbraham . . . Hampden . . . Ludlow . . . | } Moses H. Warren . . | Hampden. |
| 3 | Chicopee . . . | Matthew Ryan . . . | Chicopee. |
| 4 { | Springfield, Wards 1, 2 . . . | } Charles W. Richards . . Charles C. Smith . . | Springfield. Springfield. |
| 5 { | Springfield, Wards 3, 6 . . . | } William F. Cook . . | Springfield. |
| 6 { | Springfield, Wards 4, 7 . . . Longmeadow . . | } Edmund P. Kendrick . . | Springfield. |
| 7 { | Springfield, Wards 5, 8 . . . | } Edwin S. Stacy . . | Springfield. |
| 8 { | Holyoke, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 . . | } John H. Wright . . | Holyoke. |
| 9 { | Holyoke, Wards 6, 7 . . . West Springfield . | } Ashton E. Hemphill . . | Holyoke. |
| 10 { | Westfield . . . Agawam . . . Montgomery . . | } Charles N. Oakes . . Eber A. Egleston . . | Westfield. Westfield. |
| 11 { | Southwick . . . Granville . . . Tolland . . . Blandford . . . Chester . . . Russell . . . | } Marshall V. Stowe . . | Granville. |

COUNTY OF HAMPSHIRE.

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|------------------------------|
| 1 { | Easthampton . . . Northampton, Wds. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 . . Southampton . . | } Charles N. Clark . . Flavel K. Sheldon . . | Northampton. Southampton. |
|-----|--|---|------------------------------|

| No. of Dist | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|
| 2 { | Hadley Hatfield Westhampton Williamsburg | Charles Cook | Hadley. |
| 3 { | Chesterfield Cummington Goshen Huntington Middlefield Plainfield Worthington | Metcalf J. Smith | Middlefield. |
| 4 { | Amherst Pelham Prescott South Hadley | Henry H. Goodell | Amherst. |
| 5 { | Belchertown Enfield Granby Greenwich Ware | William C. Eaton | Ware. |

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|
| 1 { | Cambridge, Wards 1, 5 | William A. Bancroft Woodward Emery | Cambridge. Cambridge. |
| 2 { | Cambridge, Wards 2, 4 | George C. Bent George D. Chamberlain John W. Wilkinson | Cambridge. Cambridge. Cambridge. |
| 3 | Cambridge, Ward 3 | William E. Doyle | Cambridge. |
| 4 | Somerville, Ward 1 | Levi F. S. Davis | Somerville. |
| 5 | Somerville, Ward 2 | William H. Flynn | Somerville. |
| 6 { | Somerville, Wards 3, 4 | Joseph W. Bailey | Somerville. |
| 7 | Medford | John H. Hooper | Medford. |
| 8 { | Malden, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 Everett | Joshua H. Millett George W. Walker | Malden. Malden. |

| No. of Dist. | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|--------------------|---|---|--------------------|
| 9 | Melrose . . . | John W. Farwell . . . | Melrose. |
| 10 | Stoneham . . . | George Cowdrey . . . | Stoneham. |
| 11 | Wakefield . . . | Arlon S. Atherton . . . | Wakefield. |
| 12 { | Reading . . . North Reading . . . Wilmington . . . | { Horace G. Wadlin . . . | Reading. |
| 13 | Woburn . . . | John P. Crane . . . | Woburn. |
| 14 { | Arlington . . . Winchester . . . | { Samuel J. Elder . . . | Winchester. |
| 15 { | Watertown . . . Belmont . . . | { J. Varnum Fletcher . . . | Belmont. |
| 16 { | Newton, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 . . . | { Elijah W. Wood . . . Willard Marcy . . . | Newton. Newton. |
| 17 { | Waltham, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 . . . | { Erskine Warden . . . | Waltham. |
| 18 { | Lexington . . . Burlington . . . Bedford . . . Billerica . . . | { Henry Wood . . . | Bedford. |
| 19 { | Tewksbury . . . Chelmsford . . . Tyngsborough . . . Dracut . . . | { Perley P. Perham . . . | Chelmsford. |
| 20 | Lowell, . . . | John J. Hogan, . . . | Lowell. |
| 21 | Lowell, Ward 2 . . . | Joseph S. Brown . . . | Lowell. |
| 22 | Lowell, Ward 3 . . . | Frank J. Donahoe . . . | Lowell. |
| 23 | Lowell, Ward 4 . . . | Solon W. Stevens . . . | Lowell. |
| 24 | Lowell, Ward 5 . . . | Joseph M. Wilson . . . | Lowell. |
| 25 | Lowell, Ward 6 . . . | Frederic T. Greenhalge . . . | Lowell. |
| 26 { | Concord . . . Acton . . . Carlsale . . . Lincoln . . . | { Charles W. Parker . . . | Acton. |

| No. of Dist. | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 27 { | Weston . . . | Alvin D. Russell . . | Maynard. |
| | Wayland . . . | | |
| | Sudbury . . . | | |
| | Maynard . . . | | |
| 28 | Natick . . . | Alexander Blaney . . | Natick. |
| 29 { | Holliston . . . | Clement P. Dozols . . | Holliston. |
| | Sherborn . . . | | |
| 30 { | Hopkinton . . . | Alonzo Coburn . . . | Hopkinton. |
| | Ashland . . . | | |
| 31 | Framlingham . . | John Clark . . . | Framlingham. |
| 32 | Marlborough . . | William N. Davenport . | Marlborough. |
| 33 { | Hudson . . . | William F. Trowbridge . | Hudson. |
| | Stow . . . | | |
| | Boxborough . . . | | |
| | Littleton . . . | | |
| 34 { | Westford . . . | Noah Prescott . . . | Westford. |
| | Groton . . . | | |
| | Dunstable . . . | | |
| | Pepperell . . . | | |
| 35 { | Ayer . . . | Julian W. Eastman. . | Townsend. |
| | Shirley . . . | | |
| | Townsend . . . | | |
| | Ashby . . . | | |

COUNTY OF NANTUCKET.

| | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|------------|
| 1 | Nantucket . . | John W. Hallett . . . | Nantucket. |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|------------|

COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|-----------------------|------------|
| 1 { | Dedham . . . | Tyler Thayer . . . | Norwood. |
| | Norwood . . . | | |
| 2 | Brookline . . | Clement K. Fay . . . | Brookline. |
| 3 | Hyde Park . . | Samuel R. Moseley . . | Hyde Park. |

| No. of Dist. | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|--------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| 4 { | Milton . . . Canton . . . | J. Walter Bradley . . | Milton. |
| 5 { | Quincy . . . Weymouth . . . | Herbert M. Federhen . George A. Cushing . Francis Ambler, . . | Quincy. Weymouth. Weymouth. |
| 6 { | Braintree . . . Holbrook . . . | Willard F. Gleason . . | Holbrook. |
| 7 { | Randolph . . . Stoughton . . . Sharon . . . Walpole . . . | William Neale . . William W. Hurley . . | Stoughton. Randolph. |
| 8 { | Franklin . . . Foxborough . . . Wrentham . . . Bellingham . . . Medway . . . | William H. Wade . . William F. Ray . . | Wrentham. Franklin. |
| 9 { | Needham . . . Dover . . . Medfield . . . Norfolk . . . Wellesley . . . | Enos H. Tucker . . | Needham. |

COUNTY OF PLYMOUTH.

| | | | |
|-----|--|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 { | Hingham . . . Hull . . . | Joseph O. Burdett . . | Hingham. |
| 2 { | Cohasset . . . Scituate . . . South Scituate . . . | Charles A. Litchfield . . | South Scituate. |
| 3 { | Marshfield . . . Pembroke . . . Hanson, . . . Halifax . . . | John Barker . . . | Hanson. |
| 4 { | Duxbury . . . Kingston . . . Plympton . . . Carver . . . | Albert M. Thayer . . | Duxbury. |
| 5 | Plymouth . . . | Arthur Lord . . . | Plymouth. |

| No. of Dist. | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|--------------------|---|--|---|
| 6 | <div>Wareham . . .</div> <div>Rochester . . .</div> <div>Marion . . .</div> <div>Mattapoisett . . .</div> | <div>Edward F Handy . . .</div> | Wareham. |
| 7 | <div>Middleborough . . .</div> <div>Lakeville . . .</div> | <div>Albert T. Savery . . .</div> | Middleborough |
| 8 | <div>Bridgewater . . .</div> <div>East Bridgewater . . .</div> | <div>Nahum Leonard . . .</div> | Bridgewater. |
| 9 | <div>Rockland . . .</div> <div>Hanover . . .</div> | <div>Isaac Gilman Stetson . . .</div> | Hanover. |
| 10 | <div>Brockton, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 . . .</div> <div>West Bridgewater . . .</div> | <div>John J. Whipple . . .</div> <div>Warren T. Copeland . . .</div> | <div>Brockton.</div> <div>Brockton.</div> |
| 11 | <div>Abington . . .</div> <div>South Abington . . .</div> | <div>James F. Cox . . .</div> | Abington. |

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

| | | | |
|---|----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | Boston, Ward 1 . . . | <div>Jesse M. Gove . . .</div> <div>Peter Morrison . . .</div> | <div>Boston.</div> <div>Boston.</div> |
| 2 | Boston, Ward 2 . . . | <div>Daniel F. Kelly . . .</div> <div>James E. Fitzgerald . . .</div> | <div>Boston.</div> <div>Boston.</div> |
| 3 | Boston, Ward 3 . . . | <div>George A. Sanderson . . .</div> <div>Patrick T. Barry . . .</div> | <div>Boston.</div> <div>Boston.</div> |
| 4 | Boston, Ward 4 . . . | <div>Oliver Prime . . .</div> | Boston. |
| 5 | Boston, Ward 5 . . . | <div>Philip J. Doherty . . .</div> <div>John R. Murphy . . .</div> | <div>Boston.</div> <div>Boston.</div> |
| 6 | Boston, Ward 6 . . . | <div>Dennis J. Leahy . . .</div> <div>Edward J. Flynn . . .</div> | <div>Boston.</div> <div>Boston.</div> |
| 7 | Boston, Ward 7 . . . | <div>Daniel McLaughlin . . .</div> <div>Dominick J. Harkins . . .</div> | <div>Boston.</div> <div>Boston.</div> |
| 8 | Boston, Ward 8 . . . | <div>Matthew Dolan . . .</div> <div>Patrick D. Dwyer . . .</div> | <div>Boston.</div> <div>Boston.</div> |
| 9 | Boston, Ward 9 . . . | <div>Augustine H. Read . . .</div> <div>Charles A. Prince . . .</div> | <div>Boston.</div> <div>Boston.</div> |

| No. of Dist | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|-------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------|
| 10 | Boston, Ward 10 . | { Jacob A. Dresser . . { Prentiss Cummings . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 11 | Boston, Ward 11 . | { William F. Wharton . . { Edward P. Wilbur . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 12 | Boston, Ward 12 . | { Edward J. Fossitt . . { John R. Farrell . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 13 | Boston, Ward 13 . | { John J. Maguire . . { Robert C. Murray . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 14 | Boston, Ward 14 . | { Richard F. Tobln . . { John A. Collins . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 15 | Boston, Ward 15 . | { Michael J. Creed . . { William Corbett . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 16 | Boston, Ward 16 . | { Jeremiah Desmond . . { James Donovan . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 17 | Boston, Ward 17 . | { John Q. A. Brackett . . { Charles C. Coffin . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 18 | Boston, Ward 18 . | { William A. Rust . . { Alanson W. Beard . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 19 | Boston, Ward 19 . | { John J. Madden . . { Patrick F. Devney . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 20 | Boston, Ward 20 . | { Michael J. McEtrick . . { John E. Ward . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 21 | Boston, Ward 21 . | { Halsey J. Boardman . . { Samuel G. Davis . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 22 | Boston, Ward 22 . | Thomas F. Hunt . . | Boston. |
| 23 | Boston, Ward 23 . | { William H. Spooner . . { William C. Peters . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 24 | Boston, Ward 24 . | { Hazard Stevens . . { John Pierce . . | Boston. Boston. |
| 25 | Boston, Ward 25 . | Charles L. Randall . . | Boston. |
| 26 { | Chelsea | { Thomas Strahan . . | Chelsea. |
| | Revere | { Simeon Butterfield . . | Chelsea. |
| | Winthrop | { Albert S. Burnham . . | Revere. |

COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

| No. of Dist. | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|--------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------|
| 1 { | Blackstone . . . | { Daniel Wheelock . . . | Blackstone. |
| 2 { | Uxbridge . . . | { | |
| | Mendon . . . | { James F. Stratton . . . | Milford. |
| | Milford . . . | { Henry J. Bailey . . . | Milford. |
| | Upton . . . | { | |
| 3 { | Northbridge . . . | { Benjamin L. M. Smith . . | Northbridge. |
| | Grafton . . . | { | |
| 4 { | Westborough . . . | { Edwin B. Harvey . . . | Westborough. |
| | Southborough . . | { | |
| 5 { | Clinton . . . | { | |
| | Berlin . . . | { Henry Hyde . . . | Berlin. |
| | Bolton . . . | { Frank L. Wilder . . . | Sterling. |
| | Sterling . . . | { | |
| | Lancaster . . . | { | |
| | Harvard . . . | { | |
| | Lunenburg . . . | { | |
| 6 { | Fitchburg, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 . . . | { Harris C. Hartwell . . . | Fitchburg. |
| | | { Benjamin F. Wallis . . . | Fitchburg. |
| 7 { | Winchendon . . . | { | |
| | Ashburnham . . . | { Roderic L. Bent . . . | Gardner. |
| | Gardner . . . | { Charles J. Rice . . . | Winchendon. |
| | Westminster . . . | { | |
| | Princeton . . . | { | |
| 8 { | Athol . . . | { Washington H. Amsden . . | Athol. |
| | Royalston . . . | { | |
| 9 { | Petersham . . . | { | |
| | Phillipston . . . | { Emory S. Bates . . . | Phillipston. |
| | Templeton . . . | { | |
| | Hubbardston . . . | { | |
| 10 { | Dana . . . | { | |
| | Hardwick . . . | { George Manly . . . | Hardwick. |
| | Barre . . . | { | |
| | Oakham . . . | { | |
| | New Braintree . . . | { | |
| 11 { | Rutland . . . | { | |
| | Holden . . . | { Henry W. Warren . . . | Holden. |
| | Paxton . . . | { | |
| | Leicester . . . | { | |

| No. of Dist. | District. | Name of Representative. | Residence. |
|--------------------|---|--|----------------------------|
| 12 | West Brookfield Warren . . . Brookfield . . . North Brookfield . . . Sturbridge . . . | Edwin D. Goodell . . . David B. Wight . . . | Brookfield. Sturbridge. |
| 13 | Spencer . . . Charlton . . . Southbridge . . . Oxford . . . | Allen L. Joslin . . . Henry G. Lamb . . . | Oxford. Charlton. |
| 14 | Douglas . . . Webster . . . Dudley . . . | Phillip Smith . . . | Dudley. |
| 15 | Auburn . . . Millbury . . . Sutton . . . | Osgood H. Waters . . . | Millbury. |
| 16 | Shrewsbury . . . Northborough . . . Boylston . . . West Boylston . . . | Horatio Houghton . . . | West Boylston. |
| 17 | Leominster . . . | James Hadley . . . | Leominster. |
| 18 | Worcester, Ward 1 | Augustus N. Currler . . . | Worcester. |
| 19 | Worcester, Ward 2 | Henry M. Smith . . . | Worcester. |
| 20 | Worcester, Ward 3 | John F. O'Connor . . . | Worcester. |
| 21 | Worcester, Ward 4 | James J. Tierney . . . | Worcester. |
| 22 | Worcester, Ward 5 | Joseph S. Perry . . . | Worcester. |
| 23 | Worcester, Ward 6 | Loring Coes . . . | Worcester. |
| 24 | Worcester, Ward 7 | Emerson Warner . . . | Worcester. |
| 25 | Worcester, Ward 8 | Joseph Mason . . . | Worcester. |

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES . . . ALPHABETICALLY,

WITH THE DISTRICTS REPRESENTED, PLACES OF RESIDENCE, AND RESIDENCE DURING THE SESSION.

HON. JOHN Q. A. BRACKETT, BOSTON, *Speaker.*

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No. of Seat. |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Adams, George A. . . | 1, Bristol . | Attleborough . | At Home . . . | 104 |
| Adams, John S. . . | 2, Berkshire . | Adams . | United States Hotel . . | 159 |
| Almy, Edward C. . . | 7, Bristol . | Dartmouth . | At Home . . . | 105 |
| Ambler, Francis . . . | 5, Norfolk . | Weymouth . | At Home . . . | 27 |
| Amsden, Washington H. . | 8, Worcester . | Athol . . | Revere House . . . | 131 |
| Atherton, Arlon S. . . | 11, Middlesex . | Wakefield . | At Home . . . | 23 |
| Atkins, Benjamin D. . . | 6, Barnstable . | Provincetown . | 23 Pemberton Square . . | 176 |

Alphabetically.

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No. of Seat. |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Bailey, Henry J. | 2, Worcester | Milford | At Home | 31 |
| Bailey, J. Warren | 6, Middlesex | Somerville | At Home | 96 |
| Baker, Edwin | 3, Franklin | Shelburne | At Home | 188 |
| Bancroft, William A. | 1, Middlesex | Cambridge | At Home | 197 |
| Barker, John | 3, Plymouth | Hanson | At Home | 33 |
| Barry, Patrick T. | 3, Suffolk | Boston | 4 Everett St., Charlestown | 202 |
| Bates, Emory S. | 9, Worcester | Phillipston | Foster Street, Brighton | 167 |
| Beard, Alanson W. | 18, Suffolk | Boston | 518 Columbus Avenue | 15 |
| Beckford, Amos | 10, Essex | Lynn | At Home | 148 |
| Bent, George C. | 2, Middlesex | Cambridge | At Home | 52 |
| Bent, Roderic L. | 7, Worcester | Gardner | At Home | 117 |
| Blaney, Alexander | 28, Middlesex | Natick | At Home | 32 |
| Boardman, Halsey J. | 21, Suffolk | Boston | 41 Perrin Street, | 39 |

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|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Bosworth, Benj. S. | 3, Bristol . | Taunton . | At Home . | 237 |
| Brackett, John Q. A. | 17, Suffolk . | Boston . | 4 Union Park . | Sp'k'r |
| Bradlee, J. Walter | 4, Norfolk . | Milton . | At Home . | 74 |
| Bridges, Pharellus D. | 4, Franklin . | Deerfield . | Crawford House . | 54 |
| Brightman, Oliver P. | 5, Bristol . | New Bedford . | At Home . | 185 |
| Brown, Joseph S. | 21, Middlesex . | Lowell . | At Home . | 226 |
| Brown, William H. | 12, Essex . | Peabody . | At Home . | 194 |
| Bryant, Timothy | 7, Essex . | Salem . | At Home . | 119 |
| Burdett, Joseph O. | 1, Plymouth . | Hingham . | At Home . | 81 |
| Burnham, Albert S. | 26, Suffolk . | Revere . | At Home . | 1 |
| Butterfield, Simeon | 26, Suffolk . | Chelsea . | At Home . | 35 |
| Chamberlain, George D. | 2, Middlesex . | Cambridge . | At Home . | 56 |
| Chappelle, Julius C. | 9, Suffolk . | Boston . | 2 Acorn Street . | 40 |
| Clafin, Charles A. | 8, Berkshire . | Sandisfield . | United States Hotel . | 125 |
| Clark, Charles N. | 1, Hampshire . | Northampton . | United States Hotel . | 199 |

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No. of Seat. |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Clark, John . . . | 31, Middlesex . | Framingham . | At Home . . . | 166 |
| Coburn, Alonzo . . | 30, Middlesex . | Hopkinton . | At Home . . . | 230 |
| Coes, Loring . . . | 23, Worcester . | Worcester . | At Home . . . | 47 |
| Coffin, Charles C. . | 17, Suffolk . | Boston . | At Home . . . | 44 |
| Collins, Edward . . | 6, Essex . | Salem . | At Home . . . | 25 |
| Collins, John A. . . | 14, Suffolk . | Boston . | 366 W. Broadway, So. Boston | 151 |
| Conway, Bernard J. . | 8, Bristol . | Fall River . . . | At Home . . . | 20 |
| Cook, Charles . . . | 2, Hampshire . | Hadley . | United States Hotel . . | 86 |
| Cook, Thomas W. . . | 6, Bristol . | New Bedford . | At Home . . . | 200 |
| Cook, William F. . . | 5, Hampden . | Springfield . | United States Hotel . . | 89 |
| Copeland, Warren T. . | 10, Plymouth . | Brockton . | At Home . . . | 169 |
| Corbett, William . . | 15, Suffolk . | Boston . | 35 Old Harbor Street, Boston | 212 |
| Cowdrey, George . . | 10, Middlesex . | Stonham . | At Home . . . | 116 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---------------|---|--------------|---|------------------------------|---|-----|
| Cox, James F. | . | . | 11, Plymouth | . | Abington | . | At Home | . | 178 |
| Crane, John P. | . | . | 13, Middlesex | . | Woburn | . | At Home | . | 7 |
| Creed, Michael J. | . | . | 15, Suffolk. | . | Boston | . | 194 W. Ninth St., So. Boston | . | 173 |
| Crosby, Tully, Jr. | . | . | 5, Barnstable | . | Brewster | . | United States Hotel | . | 77 |
| Cross, Henry M. | . | . | 16, Essex | . | Newburyport | . | At Home | . | 78 |
| Crowell, Joshua | . | . | 3, Barnstable | . | Deunis | . | United States Hotel | . | 92 |
| Crowell, Zenas E. | . | . | 2, Barnstable | . | Barnstable. | . | 12 Bowdoin Street | . | 72 |
| Cummings, Prentiss | . | . | 10, Suffolk | . | Boston | . | 48 Bowdoin Street | . | 14 |
| Currier, Augustus N. | . | . | 18, Worcester | . | Worcester | . | At Home | . | 211 |
| Curry, Patrick S. | . | . | 10, Essex | . | Lynn | . | At Home | . | 95 |
| Cushing, George A. | . | . | 5, Norfolk | . | Weymouth | . | At Home | . | 100 |
| Danforth, Bushnell | . | . | 1, Berkshire | . | Williamstown | . | New Marlboro' Hotel | . | 144 |
| Darling, Moses B. | . | . | 2, Berkshire | . | North Adams | . | Adams House | . | 191 |
| Davenport, William N. | . | . | 32, Middlesex | . | Marlborough | . | At Home | . | 48 |
| Davis, Everett A. | . | . | 1, Dukes | . | Tisbury | . | United States Hotel | . | 38 |

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No of Seat. |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Davis, Levi F. S. | 4, Middlesex | Somerville. | At Home | 232 |
| Davis, Samuel G. | 21, Suffolk | Boston | 120 Highland Street | 12 |
| Dennis, John G. | 1, Essex | Rockport | At Home | 135 |
| Desmond, Jeremiah | 16, Suffolk | Boston | 41 Gloucester Place | 225 |
| Devney, Patrick F. | 19, Suffolk | Boston | 1227 Tremont Street | 55 |
| Doane, Ambrose N. | 4, Barnstable | Harwich | United States Hotel | 234 |
| Dodge, Charles L. | 5, Essex | Beverly | At Home | 238 |
| Doherty, Philip J. | 5, Suffolk | Boston | 22 Rutherford Ave., Cha'st'n | 79 |
| Dolan, Matthew | 8, Suffolk | Boston | 10 Parkman Street, | 45 |
| Donahoe, Frank J. | 22, Middlesex | Lowell | At Home | 231 |
| Donovan, James | 16, Suffolk | Boston | 60 Middlesex Street | 210 |
| Doyle, William E. | 3, Middlesex | Cambridge. | At Home | 87 |
| Dozois, Clement P. | 29, Middlesex | Holliston | At Home | 228 |

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|------------------------|---|-----------------|---|------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|-------|
| Dresser, Jacob A. | . | 10, Suffolk . | . | Boston . | . | At Home . | . | 49 |
| Durgin, Horace W. | . | 3, Bristol . | . | Taunton . | . | At Home . | . | 218 |
| Dwyer, Patrick D. | . | 8, Suffolk . | . | Boston . | . | 42 Billerica Street . | . | 118 |
| Eastman, Julian W. | . | 35, Middlesex . | . | Townsend . | . | At Home . | . | 132 |
| Eaton, William C. | . | 5, Hampshire . | . | Ware . | . | United States Hotel . | . | 124 |
| Egleston, Eber A. | . | 10, Hampden . | . | Westfield . | . | Hotel Creighton . | . | 127 |
| Elder, Samuel J. | . | 14, Middlesex . | . | Winchester . | . | At Home . | . | Desk. |
| Emery, Woodward | . | 1, Middlesex . | . | Cambridge . | . | At Home . | . | 13 |
| Farrar, John B. . | . | 17, Essex . | . | Bradford . | . | At Home . | . | 147 |
| Farrell, John R. . | . | 11, Suffolk . | . | Boston . | . | 836 Washington Street . | . | 177 |
| Farwell, John W. | . | 9, Middlesex . | . | Melrose . | . | At Home . | . | 51 |
| Fassett, Alfred S. | . | 7, Berkshire . | . | Great Barrington | . | United States Hotel . | . | 162 |
| Fay, Clement K. | . | 2, Norfolk . | . | Brookline . | . | At Home . | . | 168 |
| Federhen, Herbert M. | . | 5, Norfolk . | . | Quincy . | . | At Home . | . | 26 |
| Fitzgerald, James E. . | . | 2, Suffolk . | . | Boston . | . | 100 Decatur St., East Boston . | . | 216 |

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No. of Seat. |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| Fletcher, J. Varnum . | 15, Middlesex . | Belmont . | At Home . . . | 80 |
| Flynn, Edward J. . | 6, Suffolk . | Boston . | 49 Hull Street . . . | 65 |
| Flynn, William H. . | 5, Middlesex . | Somerville . | At Home . . . | 139 |
| Fossitt, Edward J. . | 12, Suffolk . | Boston . | 125 Tremont Street . . . | 206 |
| Friend, Henry . . | 2, Essex . | Gloucester . | At Home . . . | 70 |
| Frothingham, Edward G. . | 19, Essex . | Haverhill . | At Home . . . | 91 |
| Gilmore, Alson A. . | 2, Bristol . | Easton . | At Home . . . | 208 |
| Gleason, Willard F. . | 6, Norfolk . | Holbrook . | At Home . . . | 134 |
| Goff, George N. . . | 10, Bristol . | Rehoboth . | Adams House . . . | 123 |
| Goodell, Edwin D. . | 12, Worcester . | Brookfield . | 28 Hancock Street . . . | 61 |
| Goodell, Henry H. . | 4, Hampshire . | Amherst . | United States Hotel . . . | 62 |
| Gorman, Augustus P. . | 8, Bristol . | Fall River . | At Home . . . | 102 |
| Gove, Jesse M. . . | 1, Suffolk . | Boston . | 263 Lexington St., E. Boston . . . | 150 |

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|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------|-----|
| Greenhalge, Frederic T. | 25, Middlesex | Lowell | At Home | 114 |
| Hadley, James | 17, Worcester | Leominster | At Home | 182 |
| Hale, Willard J. | 16, Essex | Newburyport | At Home | 17 |
| Hallett, John W. | 1, Nantucket | Nantucket | Hallett House | 16 |
| Handy, Edward F. | 6, Plymouth | Wareham | At Home | 155 |
| Harkins, Dominick J. | 7, Suffolk | Boston | 52 South Margin Street | 183 |
| Hartwell, Harris C. | 6, Worcester | Fitchburg | At Home | 34 |
| Harvey, Edwin B. | 4, Worcester | Westborough | At Home | 11 |
| Haskell, David L. | 3, Essex | Essex | At Home | 179 |
| Hastings, Samuel | 1, Franklin | Warwick | Crawford House | 140 |
| Hazelton, Charles W. | 2, Franklin | Montague | Quincy House | 97 |
| Hemphill, Ashton E. | 9, Hampden | Holyoke | United States Hotel | 98 |
| Henry, Robert | 9, Bristol | Fall River | At Home | 175 |
| Hervey, E. Williams | 6, Bristol | New Bedford | At Home | 36 |
| Hogan, John J. | 20, Middlesex | Lowell | At Home | 93 |

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No. of Seat. |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Hooper, John H. | 7, Middlesex | Medford | At Home | 22 |
| Houghton, Horatio | 16, Worcester | West Boylston | At Home | 128 |
| Hunt, Thomas F. | 22, Suffolk | Boston | 64 Conant Street | 129 |
| Huntington, Alexander M. | 18, Essex | Amesbury | At Home | 66 |
| Hurley, William W. | 7, Norfolk | Randolph | At Home | 181 |
| Hyde, Henry | 5, Worcester | Berlin | At Home | 143 |
| Ingalls, Samuel O. | 8, Essex | Swampscott | At Home | 68 |
| Johnson, William H. | 19, Essex | Haverhill | At Home | 30 |
| Jones, Frank W. | 9, Essex | Lynn | At Home | 59 |
| Joslin, Allen L. | 13, Worcester | Oxford | Adams House | 111 |
| Kelley, Daniel F. | 2, Suffolk | Boston | 120 Webster St., E. Boston | 222 |
| Kendrick, Edmund P. | 6, Hampden | Springfield | United States Hotel | 53 |
| Lamb, Henry G. | 13, Worcester | Charlton | At Home | 130 |

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|-------------------------|---|---------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----|
| Leahy, Dennis J. | . | 6, Suffolk . | Boston . | 12 Tileston Street . | 203 |
| Leonard, Nahum | . | 8, Plymouth | Bridgewater . | At Home . | 9 |
| Lincoln, Moses . | . | 1, Bristol . | Norton . | At Home . | 82 |
| Litchfield, Charles A.. | . | 2, Plymouth | South Scituate . | At Home . | 88 |
| Lord, Arthur . | . | 5, Plymouth | Plymouth . | At Home . | 50 |
| Madden, John J. | . | 19, Suffolk . | Boston . | 48 Berlin Street . | 99 |
| Maguire, John J. | . | 13, Suffolk . | Boston . | 169 West 5th St., So. Boston | 227 |
| Manly, George . | . | 10, Worcester | Hardwick . | At Home . | 164 |
| Marcy, Willard . | . | 16, Middlesex | Newton . | At Home . | 84 |
| Mason, Joseph . | . | 25, Worcester | Worcester . | Hotel Brunswick . | 73 |
| McEtrick, Michael J. | . | 20, Suffolk . | Boston . | 7 Taber Street . | 224 |
| McLaughlin, Daniel . | . | 7, Suffolk . | Boston . | 175 Endicott Street . | 215 |
| McQueency, John F. . | . | 20, Essex . | Lawrence . | At Home . | 126 |
| Millett, Joshua H. | . | 8, Middlesex | Malden . | At Home . | 112 |
| Milne, John C. . | . | 9, Bristol . | Fall River . | At Home . | 138 |

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No. of Seat. |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Morrison, Peter . . . | 1, Suffolk . . . | Boston . . . | 49 Monmouth St., E. Boston | 152 |
| Moseley, Samuel R. . . | 3, Norfolk . . . | Hyde Park . . . | At Home . . . | 220 |
| Moulton, William B. . . | 10, Essex . . . | Lynn . . . | At Home . . . | 115 |
| Mullen, Daniel . . . | 11, Essex . . . | Lynn . . . | At Home . . . | 171 |
| Munyan, Dewitt C. . . | 3, Berkshire . . . | Pittsfield . . . | Adams House . . . | 110 |
| Murphy, James . . . | 21, Essex . . . | Lawrence . . . | At Home . . . | 6 |
| Murphy, John R. . . | 5, Suffolk . . . | Boston . . . | 25 Monument Avenue, Ch's'n | 174 |
| Murray, Robert C. . . | 13, Suffolk . . . | Boston . . . | 175 Broadway, So. Boston | 233 |
| Neale, William . . . | 7, Norfolk . . . | Stoughton . . . | At Home . . . | 157 |
| Oakes, Charles N. . . | 10, Hampden . . . | Westfield . . . | Creighton House . . . | 146 |
| O'Connor, John F. . . | 20, Worcester . . . | Worcester . . . | At Home . . . | 90 |
| O'Sullivan, Edward F. . . | 20, Essex . . . | Lawrence . . . | At Home . . . | 180 |
| Parker, Charles W. . . | 26, Middlesex . . . | Acton . . . | At Home . . . | 29 |

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|-----------------------|---|---------------|---|------------|---|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| Perham, Perley P. | . | 19, Middlesex | . | Chelmsford | . | At Home | . | 153 |
| Perkins, Nathaniel P. | . | 4, Essex | . | Wenham | . | At Home | . | 193 |
| Perry, Joseph S. | . | 22, Worcester | . | Worcester | . | At Home | . | 85 |
| Peters, William C. | . | 23, Suffolk | . | Boston | . | South Street, Jamaica Plain | . | 106 |
| Phelps, Henry C. | . | 5, Berkshire | . | Lee | . | Adams House | . | 161 |
| Pierce, John | . | 24, Suffolk | . | Boston | . | Payson Ave., Dorchester | . | 28 |
| Prescott, Noah | . | 34, Middlesex | . | Westford | . | At Home | . | 163 |
| Prime, Oliver | . | 4, Suffolk | . | Boston | . | 3 Baldwin St., Charlestown | . | 217 |
| *Prince, Charles A. | . | 9, Suffolk | . | Boston | . | 44 Mt. Vernon Street | . | 37 |
| Randall, Charles L. | . | 25, Suffolk | . | Boston | . | Brighton | . | 107 |
| Rantoul, Robert S. | . | 6, Essex | . | Salem | . | At Home | . | 37 |
| Ray, William F. | . | 8, Norfolk | . | Franklin | . | At Home | . | 196 |
| Read, Augustine H. | . | 9, Suffolk | . | Boston | . | 132 Myrtle Street | . | 69 |
| Rice, Charles J. | . | 7, Worcester | . | Winchendon | . | At Home | . | 184 |

* Unseated Jan 20, 1885.

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No. of Seat. |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Richards, Charles W. | 4, Hampden . | Springfield . | United States Hotel . | 160 |
| Roads, Samuel, Jr. . | 8, Essex . | Marblehead . | At Home . | 60 |
| Root, John A. . | 3, Berkshire . | Pittsfield . | Adams House . | 24 |
| Russell, Alvin D. . | 27, Middlesex . | Maynard . | At Home . | 94 |
| Rust, William A. . | 18, Suffolk . | Boston . | 2 Chester Square . | 19 |
| Ryan, Matthew . | 3, Hampden . | Chicopee . | Creighton House, . | 67 |
| Sanderson, George A. . | 3, Suffolk . | Boston . | 31 Decatur St., Charlestown | 189 |
| Savery, Albert T. . | 7, Plymouth . | Middleborough . | At Home . | 214 |
| Sawyer, John E.. . | 19, Essex . | Methuen . | At Home . | 213 |
| Sears, Chauncey . | 6, Berkshire . | Lenox . | 18 Circuit Street, Boston . | 103 |
| Sheldon, Flavel K. . | 1, Hampshire . | Southampton . | United States Hotel . | 136 |
| Sherman, Zacheus . | 3, Bristol . | Taunton . | At Home . | 204 |
| Smith, Benjamin L. M. . | 3, Worcester . | Northbridge . | United States Hotel, . | 121 |

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|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| Smith, Charles . . . | 14, Essex . . . | Andover . . . | At Home, . . . | 41 |
| Smith, Charles C. . . | 4, Hampden . . . | Springfield . . . | 46 Bowdoin Street . . . | 186 |
| Smith, Henry M. . . | 19, Worcester . . . | Worcester . . . | At Home . . . | 236 |
| Smith, Metcalf J. . . | 3, Hampshire . . . | Middlefield . . . | 215 Highland Street . . . | 57 |
| Smith, Moses C. . . | 18, Essex . . . | West Newbury . . . | At Home . . . | 120 |
| Smith, Philip . . . | 14, Worcester . . . | Dudley . . . | At Home . . . | 145 |
| Spooner, William H. . . | 23, Suffolk . . . | Boston . . . | Jamaica Plain . . . | 3 |
| Stackpole, William A. . . | 15, Essex . . . | Ipswich . . . | At home, . . . | 137 |
| Stacy, Edwin S. . . | 7, Hampden . . . | Springfield . . . | Creighton House . . . | 165 |
| Stetson, Isaac G. . . | 9, Plymouth . . . | Hanover . . . | Creighton House . . . | 158 |
| Stevens, Hazard . . . | 24, Suffolk . . . | Boston . . . | Bowdoin Ave., Dorchester . . . | 187 |
| Stevens, Solon W. . . | 23, Middlesex . . . | Lowell . . . | At Home . . . | 5 |
| Story, Cyrus . . . | 2, Essex . . . | Gloucester . . . | At Home . . . | 192 |
| Stowe, Marshall V. . . | 11, Hampden . . . | Granville . . . | Creighton House . . . | 2 |
| Strahan, Thomas . . . | 26, Suffolk . . . | Chelsea . . . | At Home . . . | 221 |

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No. of Seat. |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Stratton, James F. | 2, Worcester | Milford | At Home | 64 |
| Swift, Augustus | 5, Bristol | New Bedford | At Home | 43 |
| Thayer, Albert M. | 4, Plymouth | Duxbury | At Home | 122 |
| Thayer, Tyler | 1, Norfolk | Norwood | At Home | 149 |
| Tierney, James J. | 21, Worcester | Worcester | At Home | 219 |
| Tierney, Patrick F. | 7, Essex | Salem | At Home | 133 |
| Tobey, Asa P. | 1, Barnstable | Falmouth | East Somerville | 195 |
| Tobin, Richard F. | 14, Suffolk | Boston | 874 Fourth Street, So. Boston, | 58 |
| Tootle, Michael | 8, Bristol | Fall River | At Home | 172 |
| Townsend, Milton B. | 21, Essex | Lawrence | At Home | 18 |
| Towne, John H. | 13, Essex | Topsfield | At Home | 229 |
| Tremain, Edwin | 4, Berkshire | Hinsdale | United States Hotel | 63 |
| Trowbridge, William F. | 33, Middlesex | Hudson | At Home | 108 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---------------|---|------------|---|-------------------------------|---|-------|
| Tucker, Enos H. | . | 9, Norfolk | . | Needham | . | 28 Hancock Street | . | 235 |
| Tucker, Wilson M. | . | 1, Hampden | . | Monson | . | At Home | . | 154 |
| Tyler, Ansel L. | . | 6, Franklin | . | Charlemont | . | Crawford House | . | 109 |
| Wade, William H. | . | 8, Norfolk | . | Wrentham | . | At Home | . | Desk. |
| Wadlin, Horace G. | . | 12, Middlesex | . | Reading | . | At Home | . | 46 |
| Walker, George W. | . | 8, Middlesex | . | Malden | . | At Home | . | 75 |
| Wallis, Benjamin F. | . | 6, Worcester | . | Fitchburg | . | At Home | . | 4 |
| Ward, John E. | . | 20, Suffolk | . | Boston | . | 4 Adams Street, B. H. | . | 207 |
| Warden, Erskine | . | 17, Middlesex | . | Waltham | . | At Home | . | 42 |
| Warner, Emerson | . | 24, Worcester | . | Worcester | . | At Home | . | 10 |
| Warren, Henry W. | . | 11, Worcester | . | Holden | . | At Home | . | 205 |
| Warren, Moses H. | . | 2, Hampden | . | Hampden | . | United States Hotel | . | 101 |
| Waters, Osgood H. | . | 15, Worcester | . | Millbury | . | 47 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston, | . | 141 |
| Webster, Henry W. | . | 5, Franklin | . | Northfield | . | Crawford House | . | 113 |
| Wharton, William F. | . | 11, Suffolk | . | Boston | . | At Home | . | 21 |

| NAME. | District. | Residence. | During the Session. | No. of Seat. |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Wheelock, Daniel | 1, Worcester | Blackstone. | At Home | 190 |
| Whipple, John J. | 10, Plymouth | Brockton | At Home | 76 |
| Wight, David B. | 12, Worcester | Sturbridge. | 28 Hancock Street | 156 |
| Wilbur, Edward P. | 11, Suffolk | Boston | 135 Appleton Street | 142 |
| Wildor, Frank L. | 5, Worcester | Sterling | 45 Chestnut Street, Charles'tn | 170 |
| Wilkinson, John W. | 2, Middlesex | Cambridge. | At Home | 71 |
| Wilson, Joseph M. | 24, Middlesex | Lowell | At Home | 198 |
| Winslow, Henry H. | 4, Bristol | Freetown | At Home | 209 |
| Wood, Elijah W. | 16, Middlesex | Newton | At Home | 83 |
| Wood, Henry | 18, Middlesex | Bedford | At Home | 223 |
| Wright, John H. | 8, Hampden | Holyoke | New Marlboro' Hotel | 8 |

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| EDWARD A. McLAUGHLIN, Boston, . | <i>Clerk.</i> |
| ROBERT A. SOUTHWORTH, Boston, . | <i>Assistant Clerk.</i> |
| OREB F. MITCHELL, Boston, . . . | <i>Sergeant-at-Arms.</i> |
| REV. DANIEL W. WALDRON, Boston, . | <i>Chaplain.</i> |
| THOMAS J. TUCKER, | <i>Doorkeeper.</i> |
| E. M. ALEXANDER, | <i>Postmaster.</i> |

MONITORS.

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| FIRST DIVISION . | { Messrs. HARVEY of Westborough, and WRIGHT of Holyoke. |
| SECOND DIVISION . | { Messrs. ADAMS of Attleborough, and CUSHING of Weymouth. |
| THIRD DIVISION . | { Messrs. MADDEN of Boston, and BAILEY of Somerville. |
| FOURTH DIVISION . | { Messrs. CROWELL of Dennis, and CURRY of Lynn. |
| FIFTH DIVISION . | { Messrs. DOYLE of Cambridge, and FROTHINGHAM of Haverhill. |
| SIXTH DIVISION . | { Messrs. CRANE of Woburn, and WALLIS of Fitchburg. |

COMMITTEES.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.

ON THE JUDICIARY.

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| Messrs. Cogswell | . | . | . | . | . | of Essex. |
| Andrew | . | . | . | . | . | of Suffolk. |
| Thayer | . | . | . | . | . | of Berkshire. |
| Scott | . | . | . | . | . | of Middlesex. |
| Dunbar | . | . | . | . | . | of Hampden. |

ON PROBATE AND CHANCERY.

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|
| Messrs. Wells | . | . | . | . | . | . | <i>of Middlesex.</i> |
| Frye | . | . | . | . | . | . | <i>of Essex.</i> |
| Naphen | . | . | . | . | . | . | <i>of Suffolk.</i> |

ON THE TREASURY.

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|
| Messrs. Marden | . | . | . | . | . | of <i>Middlesex.</i> |
| Morrill | . | . | . | . | . | of <i>Essex.</i> |
| Jefferson | . | . | . | . | . | of <i>Worcester.</i> |

ON BILLS IN THE THIRD READING.

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| Messrs. Frye | <i>of Essex.</i> |
| Thayer | <i>of Berkshire.</i> |
| Andrew | <i>of Suffolk.</i> |

ON ENGROSSED BILLS.

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| Messrs. Naphen | . | . | . | . | . | of Suffolk. |
| Nourse | . | . | . | . | . | of Worcester. |
| Trull | . | . | . | . | . | of Suffolk. |

ON RULES.

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| Messrs. Marden | . | . | . | . | . | of Middlesex. |
| Joyner | . | . | . | . | . | of Berkshire. |
| Wells. | . | . | . | . | . | of Middlesex. |
| Burden | . | . | . | . | . | of Bristol. |
| Cogswell | . | . | . | . | . | of Essex. |

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.

ON THE JUDICIARY.

| | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------------|
| Messrs. Hartwell | . | . | . | . | <i>of Fitchburg.</i> |
| Cummings | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Kendrick | . | . | . | . | <i>of Springfield.</i> |
| Mason | . | . | . | . | <i>of Worcester.</i> |
| Doherty | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Millett | . | . | . | . | <i>of Malden.</i> |
| Clark | . | . | . | . | <i>of Northampton.</i> |
| Burdett | . | . | . | . | <i>of Hingham.</i> |
| Adams | . | . | . | . | <i>of Attleborough.</i> |

ON PROBATE AND CHANCERY.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|------------------------|
| Messrs. Bent | . | . | . | . | <i>of Cambridge.</i> |
| Creed | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Lord | . | . | . | . | <i>of Plymouth.</i> |
| Davis | . | . | . | . | <i>of Tisbury.</i> |
| Dolan | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Fay | . | . | . | . | <i>of Brookline.</i> |
| Flynn | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Davenport | . | . | . | . | <i>of Marlborough.</i> |
| Collins | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |

ON FINANCE.

| | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|------------------------|
| Messrs. Beard | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Dresser | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Walker | . | . | . | . | <i>of Malden.</i> |
| Leonard | . | . | . | . | <i>of Bridgewater.</i> |
| Peters | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Huntington | . | . | . | . | <i>of Amesbury.</i> |
| Tyler | . | . | . | . | <i>of Charlemont.</i> |
| Randall | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Marcy | . | . | . | . | <i>of Newton.</i> |

ON COUNTY ESTIMATES.

| | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|------------------------|
| Messrs. Richards | . | . | . | . | <i>of Springfield.</i> |
| Lincoln | . | . | . | . | <i>of Norton.</i> |
| Hadley | . | . | . | . | <i>of Leominster.</i> |
| Bryant | . | . | . | . | <i>of Salem.</i> |
| Adams | . | . | . | . | <i>of Adams.</i> |
| Winslow | . | . | . | . | <i>of Freetown.</i> |
| McLaughlin | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |

ON ELECTIONS.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|------------------------|
| Messrs. Gove | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Towne | . | . | . | . | <i>of Topsfield.</i> |
| Madden | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Smith | . | . | . | . | <i>of Middlefield.</i> |
| Donahue | . | . | . | . | <i>of Lowell.</i> |
| Dozois | . | . | . | . | <i>of Holliston.</i> |
| Flynn | . | . | . | . | <i>of Somerville.</i> |

ON RULES.

| | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|------------------------|
| Messrs. Boardman | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Hartwell | . | . | . | . | <i>of Fitchburg.</i> |
| Cowdrey | . | . | . | . | <i>of Stoneham.</i> |
| Kendrick | . | . | . | . | <i>of Springfield.</i> |
| Almy | . | . | . | . | <i>of Dartmouth.</i> |
| Roads | . | . | . | . | <i>of Marblehead.</i> |
| Wharton | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |

ON BILLS IN THE THIRD READING.

| | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|------------------------|
| Messrs. Elder | . | . | . | . | <i>of Winchester.</i> |
| Bancroft | . | . | . | . | <i>of Cambridge.</i> |
| Davenport | . | . | . | . | <i>of Marlborough.</i> |

ON ENGROSSED BILLS.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|----------------------|
| Messrs. Wade | . | . | . | . | <i>of Wrentham.</i> |
| Fay | . | . | . | . | <i>of Brookline.</i> |
| Eastman | . | . | . | . | <i>of Townsend.</i> |

ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|
| Messrs. Bryant | . | . | . | . | . | <i>of Salem.</i> |
| Murray | . | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Trowbridge | . | . | . | . | . | <i>of Hudson.</i> |

ON PAY ROLL.

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|
| Messrs. Hastings | . | . | . | . | . | <i>of Warwick.</i> |
| Maguire | . | . | . | . | . | <i>of Boston.</i> |
| Gorman | . | . | . | . | . | <i>of Fall River.</i> |

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES.

ON AGRICULTURE.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Root of Worcester,
Sessions of Hampden,
Sanderson of Middlesex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Spooner of Boston,
Egleston of Westfield,
Tucker of Monson.
Perry of Worcester.
Perkins of Wenham.
Wood of Bedford.
Sheldon of Southampton.
Haskell of Essex.

ON BANKS AND BANKING.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Root of Worcester.
Denny of Worcester.
Boynton of Middlesex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Cowdrey of Stoneham.
Davis of Boston.
Clark of Framingham.
Fletcher of Belmont.
Joslin of Oxford.
Hervey of New Bedford.
Cook of Hadley.
Amsden of Athol.

ON CITIES.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Scott of Middlesex.
Burt of Suffolk.
Kendrick of Suffolk.

Of the House. — Messrs. Wharton of Boston.
Strahan of Chelsea.
Stevens of Boston.
Doyle of Cambridge.
Tierney of Salem.
Hale of Newburyport.
Wood of Newton.
Fitzgerald of Boston.

ON CLAIMS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Bigelow of Middlesex.
Joyner of Berkshire.

Of the House. — Messrs. Gove of Boston.
Federhen of Quincy.
Bates of Phillipston.
Devney of Boston.
Perham of Chelmsford.
Mullen of Lynn.
O'Connor of Worcester.

ON DRAINAGE.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Ames of Norfolk.
Harlow of Middlesex.
Naphen of Suffolk.

Of the House. — Messrs. Hooper of Medford.
Henry of Fall River.
Blaney of Natick.
Mason of Worcester.
Rust of Boston.
Coburn of Hopkinton.
Harkins of Boston.
Eaton of Ware.

ON EDUCATION.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Burden of Bristol.
Root of Worcester.
Harlow of Middlesex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Wadlin of Reading.
Creed of Boston.
Goodell of Amherst.
Smith of Worcester.
Rice of Winchendon.
Hyde of Berlin.
Crosby of Brewster.
Copeland of Brockton.

ON ELECTION LAWS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Dunbar of Hampden.
Jefferson of Worcester.
Naphen of Suffolk.

Of the House. — Messrs. Lord of Plymouth.
Greenhalge of Lowell.
Rantoul of Salem.
Davis of Boston.
Warren of Holden.
Doherty of Boston.
Barker of Hanson.
Tierney of Worcester.

ON EXPENDITURES.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Marden of Middlesex.
Jefferson of Worcester.
Morrill of Essex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Beard of Boston.

Dresser of Boston.

Walker of Malden.

Leonard of Bridgewater.

Peters of Boston.

Huntington of Amesbury.

Tyler of Charlemont.

Randall of Boston.

Marcy of Newton.

ON FEDERAL RELATIONS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Jefferson of Worcester.

McGahey of Suffolk.

Of the House. — Messrs. Hadley of Leominster.

Randall of Boston.

Stetson of Hanover.

Wilder of Sterling.

Stowe of Granville.

Flynn of Somerville.

Prescott of Westford.

ON THE FISHERIES.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Milliken of Bristol.

Tappan of Essex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Swift of New Bedford.

Ward of Boston.

Stackpole of Ipswich.

Smith of Springfield.

Atkins of Provincetown.

Dennis of Rockport.

Doane of Harwich.

ON HARBORS AND PUBLIC LANDS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Gove of Suffolk.

Milliken of Bristol.

Tappan of Essex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Almy of Dartmouth.
Butterfield of Chelsea.
Crowell of Barnstable.
Collins of Salem.
Kelley of Boston.
Chappelle of Boston.
Thayer of Duxbury.
Friend of Gloucester.

ON HOOSAC TUNNEL AND TROY AND GREENFIELD RAILROAD.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Thayer of Berkshire.
Sanderson of Middlesex.
Gunn of Franklin.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Darling of North Adams.
Wallis of Fitchburg.
Barry of Boston.
Bent of Gardner.
Swift of New Bedford.
Tucker of Needham.
Bent of Cambridge.
Hogan of Lowell.

ON INSURANCE.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Walker of Hampshire.
Reed of Plymouth.

Of the House. — Messrs. Oakes of Westfield.
Currier of Worcester.
Whipple of Brockton.
Almy of Dartmouth.
Atherton of Wakefield.
Ambler of Weymouth.
Davis of Somerville.

ON LABOR.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Whittin of Worcester.

Bennett of Essex.

Gunn of Franklin.

Of the House. — Messrs. Adams of Attleborough.

Stratton of Milford.

O'Sullivan of Lawrence.

Farwell of Melrose.

Smith of West Newbury.

Russell of Maynard.

Smith of Dudley.

Conway of Fall River.

ON LIBRARY.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Denny of Worcester.

Thomas of Norfolk.

Of the House. — Messrs. Burnham of Revere.

Smith of Middlefield.

Stowe of Granville.

Murray of Boston.

Stackpole of Ipswich.

Stetson of Hanover.

Hurley of Randolph.

ON LIQUOR LAW.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Morrill of Essex.

Leonard of Bristol.

Of the House. — Messrs. Coffin of Boston.

Blaney of Natick.

Warren of Holden.

Tremain of Hinsdale.

Smith of Worcester.

Ingalls of Swampscott.

McQueeney of Lawrence.

ON MANUFACTURES.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Leonard of Bristol.
Ames of Norfolk.
Bigelow of Middlesex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Hallett of Nantucket.
Bosworth of Taunton.
Phelps of Lee.
Crane of Woburn.
Ray of Franklin.
Stacy of Springfield.
Lamb of Charlton.
Brown of Peabody.

ON MERCANTILE AFFAIRS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Norris of the Cape District.
Andrew of Suffolk.
Emerson of Essex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Greenhalge of Lowell.
Farrar of Bradford.
Munyan of Pittsfield.
Townsend of Lawrence.
Story of Gloucester.
Brightman of New Bedford.
Read of Boston.
Leahy of Boston.

ON MILITARY AFFAIRS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Trull of Suffolk.
Cogswell of Essex.
Walker of Hampshire.

Of the House. — Messrs. Curry of Lynn.
Collins of Salem.
Cushing of Weymouth.
Tobin of Boston.
Dodge of Beverly.
Parker of Acton.
Bailey of Milford.
Johnson of Haverhill.

ON PARISHES AND RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Boynton of Middlesex.
Tappan of Essex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Smith of Andover.
Hyde of Berlin.
Butterfield of Chelsea.
McLaughlin of Boston.
Wilder of Sterling.
Trowbridge of Hudson.
Hunt of Boston.

ON PRINTING.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Sanderson of Middlesex.
Norris of the Cape District.

Of the House. — Messrs. Hemphill of Holyoke.
Fossitt of Boston.
Lincoln of Norton.
Tobin of Boston.
Neale of Stoughton.
Corbett of Boston.
Desmond of Boston.

ON PRISONS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Reed of Plymouth.
Trull of Suffolk.
Bennett of Essex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Bradlee of Milton.
Fassett of Great Barrington.
Morrison of Boston.
Beckford of Lynn.
Donovan of Boston.
Brown of Lowell.
Sawyer of Methuen.
Ryan of Chicopee.

ON PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Burt of Suffolk.
Howland of Plymouth.
Kendrick of Suffolk.

Of the House. — Messrs. Harvey of Westborough.
Murphy of Boston.
Milne of Fall River.
Pierce of Boston.
Jones of Lynn.
Durgin of Taunton.
Warren of Hampden.
Warden of Waltham.

ON PUBLIC HEALTH.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Burden of Bristol.
Harlow of Middlesex.
Emerson of Essex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Warner of Worcester.
Smith of Andover.
Frothingham of Haverhill.
Hemphill of Holyoke.
Baker of Shelburne.
Rust of Boston.
Waters of Millbury.
Danforth of Williamstown.

ON PUBLIC SERVICE.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Frye of Essex.

Thayer of Berkshire.

Of the House. — Messrs. Burdett of Hingham.

Gilmore of Easton.

Davis of Tisbury.

Fossitt of Boston.

Goodell of Brookfield.

Eastman of Townsend.

Tootle of Fall River.

ON RAILROADS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Thomas of Norfolk.

Denny of Worcester.

Norris of the Cape District.

Joyner of Berkshire.

Of the House. — Messrs. Boardman of Boston.

Chamberlain of Cambridge.

Cross of Newburyport.

Wilbur of Boston.

Bailey of Somerville.

Cook of New Bedford.

Hazelton of Montague.

Roads of Marblehead.

Stevens of Lowell.

Moseley of Hyde Park.

Dwyer of Boston.

ON ROADS AND BRIDGES.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Nourse of Worcester.

Sessions of Hampden.

Boynton of Middlesex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Hale of Newburyport.
Handy of Wareham.
Webster of Northfield.
Tobey of Falmouth.
Claflin of Sandisfield.
Gleason of Holbrook.
Wight of Sturbridge.
McEttrick of Boston.

ON STATE HOUSE.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Burt of Suffolk.
Nourse of Worcester.

Of the House. — Messrs. Adams of Adams.
Sanderson of Boston.
Richards of Springfield.
Towne of Topsfield.
Wheelock of Blackstone.
Hastings of Warwick.
Gorman of Fall River.

ON STREET RAILWAYS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Andrew of Suffolk.
Milliken of Bristol.
McGahey of Suffolk.

Of the House. — Messrs. Rantoul of Salem.
Wright of Holyoke.
Farrell of Boston.
Bancroft of Cambridge.
Maguire of Boston.
Coes of Worcester.
Sherman of Taunton.
Moulton of Lynn.

ON TAXATION.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Howland of Plymouth.
Joyner of Berkshire.
Morrill of Essex.

Of the House. — Messrs. Cummings of Boston.
Prime of Boston.
Elder of Winchester.
Bridges of Deerfield.
Atherton of Wakefield.
Fletcher of Belmont.
Murphy of Lawrence.
Houghton of West Boylston.

ON TOWNS.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Sessions of Hampden.
Sanderson of Middlesex.
Gove of Suffolk.

Of the House. — Messrs. Emery of Cambridge.
Savery of Middleborough.
Crowell of Dennis.
Thayer of Norwood.
Manly of Hardwick.
Goff of Rehoboth.
Litchfield of South Scituate.
Root of Pittsfield.

ON WATER SUPPLY.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Wells of Middlesex.
Trull of Suffolk.
Whitin of Worcester.

Of the House. — Messrs. Whipple of Brockton.
Burnham of Revere.
Wilkinson of Cambridge.
Sanderson of Boston.
Cox of Abington.
Wilson of Lowell.
Smith of Northbridge.
Cook of Springfield.

ON WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Tappan of Essex.
Howland of Plymouth.

Of the House. — Messrs. Wadlin of Reading.
Crowell of Barnstable.
Curry of Lynn.
Wilkinson of Cambridge.
Sears of Lenox.
Hurley of Randolph.
Smith of Middlefield.

JOINT SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

ON METROPOLITAN POLICE.

Of the Senate. — Messrs. Ames of Norfolk.
Andrew of Suffolk.
Kendricken of Suffolk.

Of the House. — Messrs. Coffin of Boston.
Millet of Malden.
Wright of Holyoke.
Chamberlain of Cambridge.
Murphy of Boston.
Spooner of Boston.
Stackpole of Ipswich.
Murray of Boston.

REPORTERS.

IN THE SENATE.

| | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|--|
| WILLIAM B. SMART, | . | . | <i>Boston Transcript.</i> |
| GEORGE C. BURPEE, | . | . | <i>Boston Post.</i> |
| A. M. BRIDGMAN, | . | . | <i>Boston Herald.</i> |
| GEORGE H. PATCH, | . | . | <i>Boston Globe.</i> |
| CHARLES A. CONANT, | . | . | { <i>Boston Advertiser.</i> <i>Boston Evening Record.</i> |
| J. F. BARKER, | . | . | <i>Boston Traveller.</i> |
| HENRY O'MEARA, | . | . | <i>Boston Journal.</i> |
| R. L. BRIDGMAN, | . | . | { <i>Springfield Republican.</i> <i>Worcester Spy.</i> |

IN THE HOUSE.

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| WILLIAM B. SMART, | . | . | { <i>Boston Post.</i> <i>Boston Transcript.</i> |
| SAMUEL J. MENARD, | . | . | { <i>Boston Journal.</i> |
| B. LEIGHTON BEAL, | . | . | |
| A. M. BRIDGMAN, | . | . | <i>Boston Herald.</i> |
| R. L. BRIDGMAN, | . | . | { <i>Springfield Republican.</i> <i>Worcester Spy.</i> |
| F. T. FULLER, | . | . | <i>Boston Traveller.</i> |
| BURTON M. FIRMAN, | . | . | { <i>Boston Advertiser.</i> <i>Boston Evening Record.</i> |
| JAMES MORGAN, | . | . | <i>Boston Globe.</i> |

NOTICE TO MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL COURT.

STATE LIBRARY.

The fourteenth section of the fifth chapter of the Public Statutes provides that there shall be a State Library kept in the State House, for the use of the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, the Council, the Senate, the House of Representatives, and such other officers of the Government and other persons as may from time to time be permitted to use the same.

The Library is in the second story of the enlargement.

REGULATIONS.

The Library is open during the session of the Legislature, each day, without intermission, from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M., except on Saturday P. M., when it is closed at 2 o'clock.

All persons may use the Library for consultation or reference.

Members of the Legislature may consult or peruse any book at their pleasure.

Members may take any of the miscellaneous books to their lodgings, and retain them for a reasonable time.

The Statutes, Law Reports, State Papers, Journals, Dictionaries, Encyclopædias, etc., may be taken to any part of the State House, but are not to be removed from it except in special cases.

Members taking books from the shelves are requested to be particularly careful to return them to their proper places, or to leave them on the tables, to be replaced by the attendants.

No book is to be taken by a member from the Library-room without its being charged to him.

Books used at a hearing before a committee are to be charged to some member of the committee or of the Legislature, and not to counsel or parties in the case pending.

OFFICERS.

Arthur Lincoln of Hingham, Edward Everett Hale of Boston, and Robert G. Seymour of Boston, *Trustees*; John W. Dickinson, *Librarian ex officio*; C. B. Tillinghast, *Acting Librarian*; Miss Ellen M. Sawyer, *Principal Assistant*; Miss Maria C. Smith and Miss Alice L. Munroe, *Assistants*.

AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY.

A valuable Agricultural Library, connected with the office of the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture, is also open at all hours of the day for the use of the members of the Legislature.

BOSTON ATHENÆUM.

By the Act of the General Court incorporating the Proprietors of the Boston Athenæum, it is provided that the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, the members of the Council, of the Senate, and of the House of Representatives, for the time being, shall have free access to the Library of the said corporation, and may visit and consult the same at all times, under the same regulations as may be provided by the by-laws of said corporation for the proprietors thereof.

The Boston Athenæum is situated in Beacon Street, near the

State House; and members who may wish to avail themselves of their privilege can receive a note of introduction to the Librarian by applying to the Sergeant-at-Arms.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Section 6 of the Acts of 1794, incorporating the Massachusetts Historical Society, provides that "either branch of the Legislature shall and may have free access to the library and museum of said society."

THE STATE HOUSE.

The present State House was erected in 1795-7, upon land purchased of the heirs of John Hancock, by the town of Boston, for the sum of \$4,000, and conveyed by said town to the Commonwealth, May 2, 1795. The Commissioners on the part of the town to convey the "Governor's Pasture," as it was styled, to the Commonwealth, were William Tudor, Charles Jarvis, John Coffin Jones, William Eustis, William Little, Thomas Dawes, Joseph Russell, Harrison Gray Otis, and Perez Morton. The agents for erecting the State House were named in the deed as follows: Thomas Dawes, Edward Hutchinson Robbins, and Charles Bulfinch.

The corner-stone was laid July 4, 1795, by Governor Samuel Adams, assisted by Paul Revere, Master of the Grand Lodge of Masons. The stone was drawn to the spot by fifteen white horses, representing the number of States of the Union at that time. The building is 173 feet front; the height, including dome, is 110 feet; and the foundation is about that height above the waters of the bay. The dome is 53 feet in diameter, and 35 feet high.

Extensive improvements, including a "new part," extending backward upon Mount Vernon Street, were made, chiefly under the direction of a commission, in the years 1853, 1854, 1855, and 1856.

Under a resolve of 1866 a commission was appointed to inquire and report concerning the whole subject of remodelling or rebuilding the State House. They reported three propositions, without deciding in favor of either. The first was a plan of remodelling,

at an expense of \$375,430; the second, a plan of remodelling, at an expense of \$759,872; and the third, a plan for a new building, at an expense of \$2,042,574. The report of the commission was referred to the committee on the State House of the session of 1867, who recommended a plan of alterations at the estimated expense of \$150,000; and by Resolve No. 84 of that year the work was ordered to be executed under the supervision of a commission consisting of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives, who were authorized by the same resolve to expend \$150,000, and, by a subsequent resolve, \$20,000 in addition. The President of the Senate died on the 29th of October, and thereafter the work was continued by the surviving commissioner.

The work was commenced on the second day of July, and was so nearly completed, so far as the conveniences for the legislative department were concerned, that both branches of the General Court met on the first day of January, and continued their sessions substantially without interruption. The improvements consist of an almost entire reconstruction of the interior of the building, except the "new part" before referred to as having been added from 1853 to 1856, whereby waste spaces are economized, the access to the several parts of the building simplified, and made much more convenient, additional height and commodiousness given to a large part of the rooms, and a net gain of more than thirty rooms secured without extending the exterior walls of the building. Including the extension of the old, as well as the construction of the additional rooms, the contents of these apartments have been increased from about one hundred and three thousand to about two hundred and sixty-five thousand cubic feet,—a net gain of one hundred and sixty-two thousand cubic feet.

The exterior improvements consist principally in the removal of a large number of supernumerary chimneys, and other excrescences, which had marred and concealed the original well-approved architectural proportions of the State House. Two new galleries were added to the Representatives' Hall; and its finish, as also that of the Senate Chamber, was much improved, while their general outline was retained. The Council Chamber, with the exception of the ceiling, which was frescoed, remains with

its ancient finish unchanged. The Governor's room was enlarged laterally, and additional height was also added by absorbing into it the old "green room," which was directly above. A new "green room," a spacious hall, elegantly finished, and well lighted and ventilated, fifty-six by thirty-seven feet, has been constructed. The ceiling of the Doric Hall was raised two feet, and finished in panels; and its floor, and also those of the corridors on either side of it, were laid with marble tile. Improvements were made in the basement story, which entirely changed its character and utilized its waste places. Openings were made in both wings between the main building and the addition, by which spacious corridors were secured, leading directly from the Mount Vernon Street entrance, which by branch corridors are connected with each other, and give easy access to every part of the basement. The floors of the corridors in this story are also laid with marble tile. The whole is heated by steam. Warm, fresh hydrated air for ventilation is supplied to every room by a fan propelled by a steam-engine; and the same engine runs an exhaust-fan for removing the foul air from the halls and some of the principal rooms. A steam-pump forces water to the upper part of the building through large pipes, to which there is attached in the several stories more than a thousand feet of rubber hose, by which every room may be reached in case of fire. In addition to this precaution against fire, there is a steam-pipe leading to the dome, by means of which a fire there may be almost instantly extinguished.

These improvements were executed from the plans of the architects, Washburn & Son, and under their direct and constant supervision. Cost, including furniture, about \$250,000.

The legislature of 1868 made provision for reseating the Senate Chamber and the Hall of the House, which improvements were made under the supervision of legislative committees, in season for the accommodation of the legislature of 1869, at a cost of about \$6,600.

By Resolve chap. 68 of the year 1881, the sum of \$45,000 was authorized to be expended for improving the basement of the State House, in accordance with plans submitted by the joint standing committee on the State House. The work was begun soon after the regular session of 1881, and was carried on under

the supervision of the commissioners on the State House, consisting of Oreb F. Mitchell, Sergeant-at-Arms, Hon. Daniel A. Gleason, Treasurer and Receiver-General, and Hon. Henry B. Peirce, Secretary of State, assisted by John W. Leighton and Asa H. Caton, both of Boston, and appointed, under the resolve referred to, by the Governor and Council. Under the plans the floor of the basement was brought down to a common level, that of the old part in the front portion of the building being lowered about three feet. In excavating for this, the drainage was found to be in a very defective condition, the drains being broken and clogged so that the sewage could not run into the cesspools, but spread under the floors, causing discomfort and actual danger to all who occupied the building. A complete change in the system of drainage was found to be necessary, and the old cesspools were given up, and a connection was made with the main city sewers in Beacon and Temple Streets. The whole equipment of the building for drainage is now of the most thorough and approved character. By excavating under the front steps, a large space was gained, which has been utilized for a barber-shop, a kitchen for the new restaurant, a new office for the commissioners of savings banks, and for sundry conveniences for the occupants of the State House. The room just behind this space, and formerly occupied by dark closets, passage-ways, and the air-ducts of the system of ventilation, has been finished into a commodious and well-lighted restaurant, large enough to seat sixty persons at table, and conveniently fitted up for the purpose, giving a much-needed accommodation. The space occupied by the old kitchen and lunch-room, and for other purposes, on the easterly end, together with the Surgeon-General's old quarters, has been formed into a commodious suite of rooms for the Deputy Tax Commissioner and his assistants. The rooms formerly occupied by this department, on the floor above, reverted to the Department of the Secretary of State, to which they formerly belonged, and by which they were again much needed. The space in the southwest corner of the basement, formerly occupied by the Adjutant-General's department for a fire-proof, was remodelled and fitted into offices for the department of Public Charities, and the rooms vacated by this department are used for legislative committee

rooms, for which there was pressing need. The room formerly occupied as the private office of the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture, and that used for passage-ways near by, was made into a fire-proof for the Adjutant-General's department; and the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture has been assigned a room on the floor above, the large room formerly occupied by his department being utilized for additional committee-rooms and offices.

Three large new boilers were put in, adding greatly to the heating capacity, which increase was imperatively needed, and a complete arrangement for draught and ventilating ducts was secured by the building of a large new chimney. A place was also secured for storing five hundred tons of coal, by excavation in the court at the westerly end. New entrances were added to the basement, one from Hancock Avenue on the west, and one from Mount Vernon Street on the east.

These improvements and repairs add greatly not only to the capacity and convenience of the building, but also remedy defects that were alike destructive to comfort and dangerous to life and health. The sum appropriated was somewhat exceeded in doing the work, an excess made necessary by the unforeseen condition of the drainage, without the remodelling of which the work could not proceed; and also by the insecure foundations in the front part of the basement, which, until the excavations had proceeded to a considerable extent, seemed to be solid masonry, but which proved to be only an insufficient wall, wholly unfit for use with the enlargement contemplated.

The Battle-Flags.

The colors of the several regiments and batteries of Massachusetts which had served the country during the war of the Rebellion were returned to the State House on the 22d of December, 1865. A full account of the interesting ceremonies of the occasion may be found in the Adjutant-General's Report for the year 1865. The colors were grouped around the pillars in the Doric Hall, where they remained until, by authority of Resolve No. 38 of 1866, they were placed in the niches on the north side of the hall, and in the sides of the recess occupied by the Washington Statue, according to a plan of A. R. Esty, Esq. architect, in whose charge the matter was placed by the Governor and Council. The flags are 269 in number,—194 being of infantry regiments, and 75 of cavalry and artillery. The cavalry flags are placed in the north-west angle niche of the hall; the infantry flags, in the Washington statue recess; and the artillery and battery flags, in the north-eastern niche. In the statue recess the national colors are located in regular numerical order upon the lowest shelf on either side of the statue, commencing No. 1 next to cavalry flags, with the State and other colors in the background. The flags are enclosed within mammoth panes of glass, and the openings are properly guarded by fencing.

The Statue of Washington,

By CHANTREY, was placed in the State House in 1828 by the Washington Monument Association, at a cost of \$15,000.

In the pavement of the area, near the statue, are *fac similes* of certain memorial stones from the parish church at Brington, near Althorp, Northamptonshire, England. They were presented by the Right Hon. Earl Spencer to the Hon. Charles Sumner, and by him to the Commonwealth, Feb. 22, 1861.

The Statue of Webster,

By POWERS, was erected upon the grounds in front of the State House, in 1859, by the Webster Memorial Committee, at a cost of \$10,000.

The Statue of Mann,

By MISS STEBBINS, was erected in 1865.

The Statue of Ex-Governor Andrew,

By THOMAS BALL, was placed in the Doric Hall in February, 1872.

Lincoln, Wilson, and Sumner.

Busts of President Lincoln, Vice-President Wilson, and Senator Sumner, occupy niches in the Doric Hall.

Ex-Secretary Boutwell.

A bust of Ex-Secretary of the Treasury, Hon. George S. Boutwell, has been placed in the Library.

Charles Sumner.

The portrait of Charles Sumner, by Henry Ulke, in the Library, was a gift to the Commonwealth from the late James Wormley of Washington.

Gen. Gage.

An original portrait of Gen. Gage, in the Library, was a gift to the late Gen. W. H. Sumner from a son of Gen. Gage, and bequeathed to the State by Gen. Sumner.

❖ CALENDAR ❖ 1885 ❖

JANUARY.

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FEBRUARY.

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OCTOBER.

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NOVEMBER.

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